



## Enhanced Reference List of Systematic Reviews Cochrane and non-Cochrane (Cochrane Library through Issue 3, 2006)

The following references of Cochrane and non-Cochrane Systematic Reviews - **of neurological interest** - have been selected from the Cochrane Library and compiled by the Cochrane Neurological Network using:

- The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (CDSR)
- The Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects (DARE)

See below the Cochrane Neurological Network's **Index of Diseases** - in alphabetical order - with the corresponding number of references of reviews that can be found in this list. They follow in descending order from the most recently published reviews.

For further information do not hesitate to contact us at [cochrane.neuronet@unimi.it](mailto:cochrane.neuronet@unimi.it).

(Last update: 25 September 2006)

### Index of Diseases

ACQUIRED METABOLIC DISORDERS ( 21 )	MIGRAINE and HEADACHE ( 46 )
ALCOHOL and ALCOHOLISM ( 7 )	MOTOR NEURON DISEASES ( 8 )
BACK ( 145 )	MOVEMENT DISORDERS ( 72 )
BRAIN and SPINAL CORD TUMORS ( 30 )	NEUROLOGICAL SERVICES ( 13 )
BRAIN and SPINAL INJURIES ( 70 )	NEUROMUSCULAR DISORDERS ( 26 )
CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE-Acute Treatment ( 71 )	NEUROSURGERY ( 8 )
CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE-Prevention ( 127 )	NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCY DISORDERS ( 1 )
CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE-Rehabilitation/Post Acute ( 78 )	PAIN ( 71 )
CNS and SPINAL INFECTIONS ( 32 )	PERIPHERAL and CRANIAL nerves neuropathies ( 52 )
DEMENTIA ( 147 )	RARE and HEREDITARY DISEASES ( 10 )
DEMYELINATING DISEASES ( 35 )	SLEEP DISORDERS ( 42 )
EPILEPSY ( 67 )	SUBARACHNOID HAEMORRHAGE ( 23 )
INTENSIVE CARE and PALLIATIVE CARE ( 22 )	SYMPTOMATIC TREATMENT ( 141 )
INTOXICATIONS and POISONINGS ( 3 )	OTHERS ( 56 )

### ACQUIRED METABOLIC DISORDERS

#### CDSR

Als-Nielsen B and Koretz RL, Kjaergard LL, Glud C. *Branched-chain amino acids for hepatic encephalopathy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1156

Als-Nielsen B, Glud LL, Glud C. *Benzodiazepine receptor antagonists for acute and chronic hepatic encephalopathy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1663

Als-Nielsen B, Gluud LL, Gluud C. *Dopaminergic agonists for hepatic encephalopathy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1766](#)

Als-Nielsen B, Gluud LL, Gluud C. *Nonabsorbable disaccharides for hepatic encephalopathy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1650](#)

Evans DJ, Levene MI. *Anticonvulsants for preventing mortality and morbidity in full term newborns with perinatal asphyxia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [948](#)

Hunt R, Osborn D. *Dopamine for prevention of morbidity and mortality in term newborn infants with suspected perinatal asphyxia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1036](#)

Jacobs S, Hunt R, Tarnow-Mordi W, Inder T, Davis P. *Cooling for newborns with hypoxic ischaemic encephalopathy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1266](#)

Juurink DN, Stanbrook MB, and McGuigan MA. *Hyperbaric Oxygen for Carbon Monoxide Poisoning*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [765](#)

Kecskes Z, Healy G, Jensen A. *Fluid restriction for term infants with hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy following perinatal asphyxia*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 3 Art No : CD004337 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004337 pu 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1944](#)

McGuire W, Fowlie PW, Evans DJ. *Naloxone for preventing morbidity and mortality in newborn infants of greater than 34 weeks' gestation with suspected perinatal asphyxia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1300](#)

#### DARE

Blanc P, Daures JP, Rouillon JM, Peray P, Pierrugues R, Larrey D, Gremy F, Michel H. *Lactitol or lactulose in the treatment of chronic hepatic encephalopathy: results of a meta-analysis*. Hepatology 1992 (2, 2005);15: 222-228. Ref ID: [1931](#)

Camma C, Fiorello F, Tine F, Marchesini G, Fabbri A, Pagliaro L. *Lactitol in treatment of chronic hepatic encephalopathy. A meta analysis*. Digestive Diseases and Sciences 1993 (2, 2005); 38(5): 916-22. Ref ID: [1932](#)

DerSimonian R. *Parenteral nutrition with branched chain amino acids in hepatic encephalopathy: meta-analysis*. Hepatology 1990 (2, 2005); 11(6): 1083-1084. Ref ID: [1933](#)

Fabbri A, Magrini N, Bianchi G, Zoli M, Marchesini G. *Overview of randomized clinical trials of oral branched-chain amino acid treatment in chronic hepatic encephalopathy*. Journal of Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition, 1996 (4, 2003); 20(2): 159-164. Ref ID: [1340](#)

Ferencs P. *Branched chain amino acids in hepatic encephalopathy*. Gastroenterology 1990 (2, 2005); 98(5 Pt 1): 1395-1396. Ref ID: [1934](#)

Goulenok C, Bernard B, Cadranel JF, Thabut D, Di Martino V, Opolon P, Poynard T. *Flumazenil vs placebo in hepatic encephalopathy in patients with cirrhosis: a meta-analysis*. Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 2002 (4, 2003); 16(3): 361-372. Ref ID: [1341](#)

Naylor CD, O'Rourke K, Detsky AS, Baker JP. *Parenteral nutrition with branched chain amino acids in hepatic encephalopathy. A meta-analysis*. Gastroenterology 1989 (2, 2005); 97(4): 1033-1042. Ref ID: [1936](#)

Naylor CD. *Branched chain amino acids in hepatic encephalopathy. Continuing controversy*. International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care 1991 (2, 2005). Ref ID: [1935](#)

Saunders P. *Hyperbaric oxygen therapy in the management of carbon monoxide poisoning, osteoradionecrosis, burns, skin grafts and crush injury*. 2000 (4, 2003): 1-52. Birmingham: University of Birmingham, Department of Public Health and Epidemiology. Ref ID: [1342](#)

Tibbles PM, Perrotta PL. *Treatment of carbon monoxide poisoning: a critical review of human outcome studies comparing normobaric oxygen with hyperbaric oxygen*. Annals of Emergency Medicine, 1994 (4, 2003); 24(2): 269-276. Ref ID: [1343](#)

van Hout MSE, Wekking EM, Berg IJ, Deelman BG. *Psychological treatment of patients with chronic toxic encephalopathy: lessons from studies of chronic fatigue and whiplash*. Psychotherapy & Psychosomatics, 2003 (3, 2004); 72(5): 235-244. Ref ID: [1714](#)

Whitelaw A. *Systematic review of therapy after hypoxic-ischaemic brain injury in the perinatal period*. Seminars in Neonatology, 2000 (3, 2002); 5(1): 33-40. Ref ID: [1073](#)

## ALCOHOL and ALCOHOLISM

### CDSR

Day E, Bentham P, Callaghan R, Kuruvilla T, George S. *Thiamine for Wernicke-Korsakoff Syndrome in people at risk from alcohol abuse*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1304](#)

Ntais C, Pakos E, Kyzas P, Ioannidis JPA. *Benzodiazepines for alcohol withdrawal*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD005063 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005063 pub2 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1940](#)

Polycarpou A, Papanikolaou P, Ioannidis-JPA, Contopoulos-Ioannidis-DG. *Anticonvulsants for alcohol withdrawal*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD005064 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005064 pub2 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1935](#)

Rambaldi A, Glud C. *Propylthiouracil for alcoholic liver disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Chichester (UK), Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1344](#)

Rambaldi A, Glud C. *S-adenosyl-L-methionine for alcoholic liver diseases*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1937](#)

### DARE

Fiellin DA, Carrington Reid M, O'Connor PG. *Screening for alcohol problems in primary care: a systematic review*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 2000 (4, 2001); 160(13): 1977-1989. Ref ID: [931](#)

Werch C.E., Owen D.M. *Iatrogenic effects of alcohol and drug prevention programs*. Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 2002 (4, 2003); 63(5): 581-590. Ref ID: [1282](#)

## BACK

### CDSR

Assendelft WJJ, Morton SC, Yu Emily I, Suttorp MJ, Shekelle PG. *Spinal manipulative therapy for low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1302](#)

Clarke JA, van-Tulder MW, Blomberg SEI et al. *Traction for low-back pain with or without sciatica*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2005 Issue 4 John Wiley &

- Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 2005;(4, 2005). *Ref ID: [1985](#)*
- Fouyas IP, Statham PFX, Sandercock PAG, Lynch C. *Surgery for cervical radiculomyelopathy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [913](#)*
- French SD, Cameron M, Walker BF et al. *Superficial heat or cold for low back pain*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004750 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). *Ref ID: [2053](#)*
- Furlan AD, Brosseau L, Imamura M, Irvin E. *Massage for low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1018](#)*
- Furlan AD, van Tulder MW, Cherkin DC, Tsukayama H, Lao L, Koes BW, Berman BM. *Acupuncture and dry-needling for low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1819](#)*
- Gagnier JJ, vanTulder M, Berman B, Bombardier C. *Herbal medicine for low back pain*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 2 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004504 pub3 2006;(2, 2006). *Ref ID: [2106](#)*
- Gibson JNA, Grant IC, Waddell G. *Surgery for lumbar disc prolapse*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1377](#)*
- Gibson JNA, Waddell G. *Surgery for degenerative lumbar spondylosis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1820](#)*
- Gross AR, Aker PD, Goldsmith CH, Peloso P. *Patient education for mechanical neck disorders*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [621](#)*  
*This review is being withdrawn from the Back Group module because of the excessive amount of time that has elapsed since it was submitted*
- Gross AR, Aker PD, Goldsmith CH, Peloso P. *Physical medicine modalities for mechanical neck disorders*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [620](#)*  
*This review is being withdrawn from the Back Group module because of the excessive amount of time that has elapsed since it was submitted*
- Gross AR, Hoving JL, Haines TA, Goldsmith CH, Kay T, Aker P, Bronfort G, Cervical overview group. *Manipulation and mobilisation for mechanical neck disorders*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1299](#)*
- Guzman J, Esmail R, Karjalainen K, Malmivaara A, Elrvin E, Bombardier, C. *Multidisciplinary Bio-Psycho-Social Rehabilitation for Chronic Low Back Pain*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [971](#)*
- Hagen KB, Hilde G, Jamtvedt G, Wimmen M. *Bed rest for acute low-back pain and sciatica*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1799](#)*
- Heymans MW, van Tulder MW, Esmail R, Bombardier C, Koes BW. *Back schools for non-specific low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1787](#)*
- Hilde G, Hagen KB, Jamtvedt G, Winnem M. *Advice to stay active as a single treatment for low-back pain and sciatica*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [994](#)*
- Jacobs WHC, Anderson PG, Limbeek J, Willems PC, Pavlov P. *Single or double-level anterior interbody union techniques for cervical degenerative disc disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1767](#)*

Karjalainen K, Malmivaara A, van Tulder M, Roine R, Jauhiainen M, Hurri H, Koes B. *Multidisciplinary biopsychosocial rehabilitation for neck and shoulder pain among working age adults*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1169](#)

Karjalainen K, Malmivaara A, van Tulder M, Roine R, Jauhiainen M, Hurri H, Koes B. *Multidisciplinary biopsychosocial rehabilitation for subacute low-back pain among working age adults*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1821](#)

Kay TM, Gross A, Santaguida PL et al. *Exercises for mechanical neck disorders*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD004250 pub3 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004250 p 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1943](#)

Kroeling P, Gross A, Goldsmith CH, Houghton PE, *Cervical Overview Group*. *Electrotherapy for neck disorders*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1822](#)

Milne S, Welch V, Brosseau L, Saginur M, Shea B, Tugwell P, Wells G. *Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS) for chronic low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [874](#)

Nelemans PJ, de Bie RA, de Vet HCW, Sturmans F. *Injection therapy for subacute and chronic benign low-back pain*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [716](#)

Niemisto L, Kalso E, Malmivaara A, Seisalo S, Hurri H. *Radiofrequency denervation for neck and back pain. A systematic review of randomized controlled trials*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1128](#)

Ostelo RWJG, de vet HCW, Waddell G, Kerckhoffs MR, Leffers P, Van Tulder MW. *Rehabilitation after lumbar disc surgery*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1009](#)

OsteloRWJG, van Tulder MW, Vlaeyen JWS, Linton SJ, Morley SJ, Assendelft WJJ. *Behavioural treatment for chronic low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1823](#)

Peloso P, Gross A, Haines T, Trinh K, Goldsmith CH, Aker P, Cervical Overview Group. *Medicinal and Injection therapies for mechanical neck disorders*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1824](#)

Schonstein E, Kenny DT, Keating J, Koes BW. *Work conditioning, work hardening and functional restoration for worker with back and neck pain*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1380](#)

Trinh KV, Graham N, Gross AR et al. *Acupuncture for neck disorders*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /146518 2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2155](#)

Urrútia G, Burton AK, Morral A, Bonfill X, Zanolli G. *Neuroreflexotherapy for non-specific low-back pain*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1649](#)

van Tulder MW, Jellema P, van Poppel MNM, Nachemson AL, Bouter LM. *Lumbar supports for prevention and treatment of low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [782](#)

van Tulder MW, Malmivaara A, Esmail R, Koes BW. *Exercise therapy for low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [747](#)

van Tulder MW, Scholten RJPM, Koes BW, Deyo RA. *Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [763](#)

van Tulder MW, Touray T, Furlan AD, Solway S, Bouter LM. *Muscle relaxants for non-specific low back pain*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1159](#)

Yelland MJ, Del Mar C, Pirozzo S, Schoene ML, Vercoe P. *Prolotherapy injections for chronic low-back pain*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1652](#)

Young G, Jewell D. *Interventions for preventing and treating pelvic and back pain in pregnancy*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1381](#)

#### DARE

Akai M, Kawashima N, Kimura T, Hayashi K. *Electrical stimulation as an adjunct to spinal fusion: a meta-analysis of controlled clinical trials*. Bioelectromagnetics, 2002 (2, 2004); 23(7): 496-504. Ref ID: [1680](#)

Allen C, Glasziou P, Del Mar C. *Bed rest: a potentially harmful treatment needing more careful evaluation*. Lancet, 1999 (4, 2003); 354: 1229-1233. Ref ID: [1345](#)

Ammendolia C, Kerr M S, Bombardier C, Canadian Task Force on Preventive Health Care. *The use of back belts for prevention of occupational low back pain: systematic review and recommendations*. London, ON, Canada: Canadian Task Force, 2002 (2, 2005): 19. Ref ID: [1826](#)

Ammendolia C, Kerr MS, Bombardier C. *Back belt use for prevention of occupational low back pain: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics 2005;28(3, 2006):128-34. Ref ID: [2170](#)

Anonimous. *Acute and chronic low back pain*. Effective Health Care, 2000 (2, 2001); 6(5): 8-. Ref ID: [886](#)

Assendelft WJJ, Koes BW, van der Heijden, and Bouter LM. *The effectiveness of chiropractic for treatment of low back pain: an update and attempt at statistical pooling*. JMPT (Journal of Manipulative & Physiological Therapeutics), 1996 (1, 2003); 19(8): 499-507. Ref ID: [1144](#)

Assendelft WJJ, Morton SC, Yu EI, Suttrop MJ, Shekelle PG. *Spinal manipulative therapy for low back pain*. Annals of Internal Medicine, 2003 (1, 2004); 138(11): 871-881. Ref ID: [1334](#)

Barker II FG. *Efficacy of prophylactic antibiotic therapy in spinal surgery: a meta-analysis*. Neurosurgery. 2003 (3, 2003); 51(2): 391-400. Ref ID: [1247](#)

Boult M, Fraser RD, Jones N, Osti O, Dohrmann P, Liddell J, Maddern GJ. *Percutaneous endoscopic laser discectomy*. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Surgery, 2000 (1, 2002); 70(7): 475-479. Ref ID: [987](#)

Boswell M, V, Colson JD, Spillane WF. *Therapeutic facet joint interventions in chronic spinal pain: a systematic review of effectiveness and complications (Provisional record)*. Pain Physician 2005;8(3, 2006):101-14. Ref ID: [2205](#)

Boult M, Jones N, Fraser R, Donnelly P, Osti O, Liddell J, Dohrmann P, Maddern G. *Systematic review of percutaneous endoscopic laser discectomy: updated and re-appraised 2000*. 2000 (1, 2004): 1-41. North Adelaide, South Australia: The Australian Safety and Efficacy Register of New Interventional Procedures Surgical. Ref ID: [1338](#)

Browning R, Jackson JL, O'Malley PG. *Cyclobenzaprine and back pain: a meta-analysis*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 2001 (4, 2003); 161(13): 1613-1620. Ref ID: [1346](#)

Brox JI, Hagen KB, Juel NG, Storheim K. *Is exercise therapy and manipulation effective in low back pain? [Norwegian]*. Tidsskrift for Den Norske Laegeforening, 1999 (4, 2003); 119(14): 2042-50. Ref ID: [1347](#)

- Catre MG. *Anticoagulation in spinal surgery. A critical review of the literature.* CJS (Canadian Journal of Surgery), 1997 (2, 2000); 40(6): 413-419. Ref ID: [696](#)
- Cherkin DC, Sherman KJ, Deyo RA, Shekelle PG. *A review of the evidence for the effectiveness, safety and cost of acupuncture, massage therapy and spinal manipulation for back pain.* Annals of Internal Medicine, 2003 (1, 2004); 138(11): 898-906. Ref ID: [1332](#)
- Chopra P, Smith HS, Deer TR, Bowman RC. *Role of adhesiolysis in the management of chronic spinal pain: a systematic review of effectiveness and complications (Provisional record).* Pain Physician 2005;8(3, 2006):87-100. Ref ID: [2199](#)
- Chow RT, Barnsley L. *Systematic review of the literature of low-level laser therapy (LLLT) in the management of neck pain (Provisional record).* Lasers in Surgery and Medicine 2005;37(2, 2006):46-52. Ref ID: [2141](#)
- Clare HA, Adams R, Maher CG. *A systematic review of efficacy of McKenzie therapy for spinal pain (Provisional record).* Australian Journal of Physiotherapy 2004;50(4, 2005):209-16. Ref ID: [2004](#)
- Liddle SD, Baxter GD, Gracey JH. *Exercise and chronic low back pain: what works.* Pain 2004;107(1-2)(3, 2005):176-90. Ref ID: [1969](#)
- Cleland J, Schulte C, Durall C. *The role of therapeutic exercise in treating instability-related lumbar spine pain: a systematic review.* Journal of Back and Musculoskeletal Rehabilitation, 2002 (4, 2004); 16(2-3): 105-115. Ref ID: [1802](#)
- Cohen JE, Goel V, Frank JW, Bombardier C, Peloso P, Guillemin F. *Group education interventions for people with low back pain. An overview of the literature.* Spine, 1994 (1, 2000); 19(11): 1214-1222. Ref ID: [649](#)
- de Bie RA, Verhagen AP, Lenssen AF, De Vet HC, van den Wildenberg FA, Kootstra G, Knipschild PG. *Efficacy of 904 nm laser therapy in the management of musculoskeletal disorders: a systematic review.* Physical Therapy Reviews, 1998 (4, 2003); 3(2): 59-72. Ref ID: [1348](#)
- de Kleuver M, Oner FC, Jacobs WCH. *Total disc replacement for chronic low back pain: background and a systematic review of the literature.* European Spine Journal, 2003 (2, 2004); 12(2) : 108-116. Ref ID: [1696](#)
- Deville WL, van der Windt DA, Dzaferagic A, Bezemer PD, Bouter LM. *The test of Laseque: systematic review of the accuracy in diagnosing herniated discs.* Spine, 2000 (4, 2003); 25(9): 1140-1147. Ref ID: [1349](#)
- Di Fabio RP. *Efficacy of comprehensive rehabilitation programs and back school for patients with low back pain: a meta-analysis.* Physical Therapy, 1995 (4, 1999); 75(10): 865-878. Ref ID: [278](#)
- Di Fabio RP. *Manipulation of the cervical spine: risks and benefits.* Physical Therapy, 1999 (4, 2003); 79(1): 50-65. Ref ID: [1350](#)
- Eberhart L H, Morin A M, Kranke P, Geldner G, Wulf H. *Transient neurologic symptoms after spinal anesthesia. A quantitative systematic overview (meta-analysis) [Transiente neurologische Symptome nach Spinalanasthesie. Eine quantative systematische Ubersicht (metaanalyse) randomisierter kontrollierter Studien].* Anaesthesist, 2002 (4, 2004); 51(7): 539-546. Ref ID: [1803](#)
- ECRI Health Technology Assessment Group. *Treatment of degenerative lumbar spinal stenosis: volume 1: evidence report.* Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, 2001 (1,2003); 1: iii-265. Ref ID: [1150](#)

- Elders LA, Van der Beek AJ, Burdorf A. *Return to work after sickness absence due to back disorders: a systematic review on intervention strategies*. International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health, 2000 (1, 2002); 73(5): 339-348. Ref ID: [989](#)
- Ernst E, Canter PH. *Chiropractic spinal manipulation treatment for back pain: a systematic review of randomised clinical trials*. Physical Therapy Reviews, 2003 (2, 2005); 8(2): 85-91. Ref ID: [1827](#)
- Ernst E, Harkness E. *Spinal manipulation: a systematic review of sham-controlled, double-blind, randomized clinical trials*. Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 2001 (4, 2003); 22(4): 879-889. Ref ID: [1351](#)
- Ernst E, White AR, Wider B. *Acupuncture for back pain: meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials and an update with data from the most recent study [German]*. Schmerz, 2002 (4, 2003); 16(2): 129-139. Ref ID: [1352](#)
- Ernst E, White AR. *Acupuncture for back pain. A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials [German]*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 1998 (3, 2000); 158(20): 2235-2241. Ref ID: [723](#)
- Ernst E. *Manipulation of the cervical spine: a systematic review of case reports of serious adverse events, 1995-2001*. Medical Journal of Australia, 2003 (4, 2003); 176(8): 376-380. Ref ID: [1286](#)
- Ernst E. *Massage therapy for low back pain: a systematic review*. Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 1999 (4, 2000); 17(1): 65-69. Ref ID: [823](#)
- Evans G, Richards S. *Low back pain: an evaluation of therapeutic interventions*. University of Bristol, Health Care Evaluation Unit 176. 1996. Ref ID: [673](#)
- Ferreira ML, Ferreira PH, Latimer J, Herbert R, Maher CG. *Efficacy of spinal manipulative therapy for low back pain of less than three months' duration*. Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics, 2003 (1, 2005); 26(9): 593-601. Ref ID: [1828](#)
- Ferreira ML, Ferreira PH, Latimer J, Herbert R, Maher CG. *Does spinal manipulative therapy help people with chronic low back pain?* Australian Journal of Physiotherapy, 2002 (2, 2004); 48(4): 277-84. Ref ID: [1675](#)
- Gagnier JJ, Chrubasik S, Manheimer E. *Harpagophytum procumbens for osteoarthritis and low back pain: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. BMC Complementary and Alternative Medicine 2004;4(4, 2005). Ref ID: [2020](#)
- Green C, Martin CW, Bassett K, Kazanjian A. *A systematic review and critical appraisal of the scientific evidence on craniosacral therapy*. Complementary Therapies in Medicine, 1999 (1, 2001); 7(4): 201-207. Ref ID: [861](#)
- Gross AR, Kay T, Hondras M, Goldsmith C, Haines T, Peloso P, Kennedy C, Hoving J. *Manual therapy for mechanical neck disorders: a systematic review*. Manual Therapy, 2002 (2, 2005); 7(3): 131-149. Ref ID: [1829](#)
- Harte AA, Baxter GD, Gracey JH. *The efficacy of traction for back pain: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials*. Archives of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation, 2003 (4, 2004); 84(10): 1542-1553. Ref ID: [1804](#)
- Henderson H. *Acupuncture: evidence for its use in chronic low back pain*. British Journal of Nursing, 2002 (1, 2004); 11(21): 1395-1403. Ref ID: [1316](#)
- Hestboek L, Leboeuf-Yde C. *Are chiropractic tests for the lumbo-pelvic spine reliable and valid: a systematic critical literature review*. Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics, 2000 (3, 2001); 23(4): 258-275. Ref ID: [940](#)

- Hilde G, Bo K. *Effect of exercise in the treatment of chronic low back pain: a systematic review, emphasising type and dose of exercise*. *Phis.Ther.Rev*, 1998 [1, 2000]; 3: 107-117. *Ref ID: 803*
- Hoffman RM, Wheeler KJ, Deyo RA. *Surgery for herniated lumbar discs*. *J Gen Intern Med*, 1993 [1, 2000]; 8: 487-496. *Ref ID: 581*
- Hoving JL, Gross AR, Gasner D, Kay T, Kennedy C, Hondras MA, Haines T, Bouter LM. *A critical appraisal of review articles on the effectiveness of conservative treatment for neck pain*. *Spine* 2001 (4, 2002); 26(2): 196-205. *Ref ID: 1094*
- Huppe A, Raspe H. *Efficacy of inpatient rehabilitation for chronic back pain in Germany: a systematic review 1980-2001* [Die Wirksamkeit stationärer medizinischer Rehabilitation in Deutschland bei chronischen Rückenschmerzen: eine systematische Literaturübersicht 1980-2001]. *Rehabilitation*, 2003 (3, 2004); 42(3): 143-154. *Ref ID: 1715*
- Huppe A, Raspe H. *Zur Wirksamkeit von stationärer medizinischer Rehabilitation in Deutschland bei chronischen Rückenschmerzen: Aktualisierung und methodenkritische Diskussion einer Literaturübersicht [Efficacy of inpatient rehabilitation for chronic back pain in Germany: update of a systematic review] (Provisional record)*. *Rehabilitation* 2005;44(3, 2006):24-33. *Ref ID: 2208*
- Hurwitz EL, Aker PD, Adams AH, Meeker WC, Shekelle PG. *Manipulation and mobilization of the cervical spine: a systematic review of the literature*. *Spine*, 1996 (4, 2003); 21(15): 1746-1760. *Ref ID: 1353*
- Karas BE, Conrad KM. *Back injury prevention interventions in the workplace: an integrative review*. *AAOHN Journal*, 1996 (4, 2003); 44(4): 189-196. *Ref ID: 1354*
- Kiellman GV, Skargren EI, Oberg BEA. *A critical analysis of randomised clinical trials on neck pain and treatment efficacy: a review of the literature*. *Scandinavian Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 1999 (4, 2001); 31(3): 139-152. *Ref ID: 915*
- Koes BW, Van Tulder MW, van der Windt DAWM, Bouter LM. *The efficacy of back schools: a review of randomized clinical trials*. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 1994 (4, 1999): 47(8): 851-862. *Ref ID: 231*
- Koes BW, Scholten RJ, Mens JM, Bouter LM. *Efficacy of epidural steroid injections for low-back pain and sciatica: a systematic review of randomized clinical trials*. *Pain*, 1995 (1, 2000); 63(3): 279-288. *Ref ID: 573*
- Koes BW, Assendelft WJJ, van der Heijden GJMG, Bouter LM. *Spinal manipulation for low back pain: an updated systematic review of randomized clinical trials*. *Spine*, 1996 (1, 2000); 21(24): 2860-2871. *Ref ID: 648*
- Kool J, de Bie R, Oesch P, Knusel O, van den Brandt P, Bachmann S. *Exercise reduces sick leave in patients with non-acute non-specific low back pain: a meta-analysis*. *Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 2004 (2, 2005); 36(2): 49-62. *Ref ID: 1830*
- Koy T, Eysel P. *Die operativen Therapie des chronischen Rückenschmerzes: eine meta-Analyse [Surgical treatment of chronic back pain: a meta-analysis] (Provisional record)*. *Zeitschrift für Orthopädie und Ihre Grenzgebiete* 2003;141(3, 2006):502-3. *Ref ID: 2177*
- Kwon BK, Hilibrand AS, Malloy K, Savas PE, Silva MT, Albert TJ et al. *A critical analysis of the literature regarding surgical approach and outcome for adult low-grade isthmic spondylolisthesis (Provisional record)*. *Journal of Spinal Disorders and Techniques* 2005;18(3, 2006):S30-S40. *Ref ID: 2176*
- Lahad A, Malter AD, Berg AO, Deyo RA. *The effectiveness of four interventions for the prevention of low back pain*. *JAMA*, 1999 (4, 1999); 272(16): 1286-1291. *Ref ID: 139*

- Linton SJ, Van Tulder MW. *Preventive interventions for back and neck pain problems: what is the evidence?* Spine, 2002 (4, 2002); 26(7): 778-787. Ref ID: [1108](#)
- Littenberg B, Siegel A, Tosteson AN, Mead T. *Clinical efficacy of SPECT bone imaging for low back pain.* Journal of Nuclear Medicine, 1995 (4, 2003); 36(9): 1707-1713. Ref ID: [1355](#)
- Luhmann D; Kohlmann T; Raspe H. *Effectiveness of back-school programs in controlled trials: a review of the literature [Die Wirksamkeit von Ruckschulprogrammen in kontrollierten Studien. Eine Literaturubersicht] [Dutch].* Zeitschrift Fur Arztliche Fortbildung Und Qualitätssicherung, 1999 (4, 2003): 341-348. Ref ID: [1356](#)
- Maher CG. *A systematic review of workplace interventions to prevent low back pain.* Journal of Physiotherapy, 2000 (3,2002); 46(4): 259-269. Ref ID: [1055](#)
- McNeely ML, Torrance G, Magee DJ. *A systematic review of physiotherapy for spondylolysis and spondylolisthesis.* Manual Therapy, 2003 (2, 2004); 8(2): 80-91. Ref ID: [1693](#)
- Manheimer E, White A, Berman B et al. *Meta-analysis: acupuncture for low back pain (Provisional record).* Annals of Internal Medicine 2005;142(1, 2006):651-63. Ref ID: [2078](#)
- Medical Services Advisory Committee. *Intradiscal electrothermal anuloplasty: a treatment for patients with chronic low back pain due to anular disruption of contained herniated discs.* Canberra: Medical Services Advisory Committee, 2002 (3, 2004); 1-84. Ref ID: [1716](#)
- Medicare Services Advisory Committee. *Vertebral axial decompression therapy for chronic low back pain.* Canberra: Medical Services Advisory Committee, 2001 (4, 2004): 1-29. Ref ID: [1805](#)
- Middleton P, Simpson B, Maddern G. *Spinal cord stimulation (neurostimulation): an accelerated systematic review.* 2003 (2, 2005): 32. Ref ID: [1831](#)
- Mohseni-Bandpei MA, Stephenson R, Richardson B. *Spinal manipulation in the treatment of low back pain: a review of the literature with particular emphasis on randomized controlled clinical trials.* Physical Therapy Reviews, 1998 (3, 2001); 3(4): 185-194. Ref ID: [933](#)
- Mohseni-Bandpei MA, Watson MJ, Richardson B. *Application of surface electromyography in the assessment of low back pain: a literature review.* Physical Therapy Reviews, 2000 (4, 2003); 5(2): 93-105. Ref ID: [1357](#)
- Morrison A. *Effectiveness of printed patient educational materials in chronic illness: a systematic review of controlled trials.* Journal of Managed Pharmaceutical Care, 2001 (4, 2003); 1(1): 51-62. Ref ID: [1358](#)
- Nelemans PJ, deBie RA, deVet HCW, Sturmans F. *Injection therapy for subacute and chronic benign low back pain.* Spine, 2001 (1, 2003), 26(5): 501-515. Ref ID: [1141](#)
- Niggemeyer O, Strauss JM, Schulitz KP. *Comparison of surgical procedures for degenerative lumbar spinal stenosis:a meta-analysis of the literature from 1975 to 1995.* European Spine Journal, 1997 (2, 2000); 6(6): 423-429. Ref ID: [690](#)
- Oliphant D. *Safety of spinal manipulation in the treatment of lumbar disk herniations: a systematic review and risk assessment.* Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics, 2004 (2, 2005); 27(3): 197-210. Ref ID: [1832](#)
- Pengel HM, Maher CG, Refshauge KM. *Systematic review of conservative interventions for subacute low back pain.* Clinical Rehabilitation 2002 (1, 2004); 16(8): 811-820. Ref ID: [1337](#)
- Philadelphia Panel. *Philadelphia Panel evidence-based clinical practice guidelines on selected rehabilitation interventions for neck pain.* Physical Therapy, 2001 (4, 2003); 81(10): 1701-1717. Ref ID: [1359](#)

- Philadelphia Panel. *Philadelphia Panel evidence-based clinical practice guidelines on selected rehabilitation interventions for low back pain*. Physical Therapy, 2001 (4, 2003); 81(10): 1641-1674. Ref ID: [1360](#)
- Rozenberg S, Dubourg G, Khalifa P, Paolozzi L, Maheu E, Ravaud P. *Efficacy of epidural steroids in low back pain and sciatica: a critical appraisal by a French Task Force of randomized trials*. Revue Du Rhumatisme [English Edition], 1999 (2, 2001); 66(2): 79-85. Ref ID: [877](#)
- Salerno SM, Browning R, Jackson JL. *The effect of antidepressant treatment on chronic back pain: a meta-analysis*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 2002 (4, 2003); 162: 19-24. Ref ID: [1361](#)
- Samson D. *Percutaneous intradiscal radiofrequency thermocoagulation for chronic discogenic low back pain*. Chicago, IL, USA: Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association, Technology Evaluation Center, 2004 (2, 2005): 25. Ref ID: [1833](#)
- Sarig-Bahat H. *Evidence for exercise therapy in mechanical neck disorders*. Manual Therapy, 2003 (3, 2004); 8(1): 10-20. Ref ID: [1717](#)
- Scheer SJ; Radack KL; O'Brien DR Jr. *Randomized controlled trials in industrial low back pain relating to return to work - Part 1: acute interventions*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 1995 (4, 2003); 76(10): 966-973. Ref ID: [1375](#)
- Scheer SJ; Radack KL; O'Brien DR Jr. *Randomized controlled trials (RCTs) in industrial low back pain relating to return to work - Part 2: discogenic low back pain*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 1996 (4, 2003); 77(11): 1189-1197. Ref ID: [1362](#)
- Scheer SJ; Radack KL; O'Brien DR Jr. *Randomized controlled trials in industrial low back pain. Part 3: subacute/chronic pain interventions*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 1997 (4, 2003); 78(4): 414-423. Ref ID: [1363](#)
- Schnitzer TJ, Ferraro A, Hunsche E, Kong S, X. *A comprehensive review of clinical trials on the efficacy and safety of drugs for the treatment of low back pain (Provisional record)*. Journal of Pain and Symptom Management 2004;28(2, 2006):72-95. Ref ID: [2116](#)
- Shah R, V, Everett CR, Kenzie-Brown AM, Sehgal N. *Discography as a diagnostic test for spinal pain: a systematic and narrative review (Provisional record)*. Pain Physician 2005;8(2, 2006):187-209. Ref ID: [2119](#)
- Smith LA; Oldman AD; McQuay HJ; Moore RA. *Teasing apart quality and validity in systematic reviews: an example from acupuncture trials in chronic neck and back pain*. Pain, 2000 (4, 2003); 86(1-2): 119-132. Ref ID: [1364](#)
- Staiger TO, Gaster B, Sullivan MD, Deyo RA. *Systematic review of antidepressants in the treatment of chronic low back pain (Provisional record)*. Spine 2003;28(1, 2006):2540-5. Ref ID: [2087](#)
- Stevens CD, Dubois RW, Larequi-Lauber T, Vader JP. *Efficacy of lumbar discectomy and percutaneous treatments for lumbar disc herniation*. Sozial- und Präventivmedizin, 1997 (2, 2000); 42(6): 367-379. Ref ID: [710](#)
- Stevenson C, Ernst E. *Risks associated with spinal manipulation*. American Journal of Medicine, 2003 (3, 2003); 112(7): 566-571. Ref ID: [1258](#)
- Strauss AJ. *Acupuncture and the treatment of chronic low-back pain: a review of the literature*. Chiropractic Journal of Australia, 1999 (4, 2003); 29(3): 112-118. Ref ID: [1365](#)
- Stuge B, Hilde G, Vollestad N. *Physical therapy for pregnancy-related low back and pelvic pain: a systematic review*. Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica, 2003 (4, 2004); 82(11): 983-990. Ref ID: [1806](#)

Sycha T, Kranz G, Auff E, Schnider P. *Botulinum toxin in the treatment of rare head and neck pain syndromes: a systematic review of the literature (Provisional record)*. Journal of Neurology 2004;251(2, 2006):1/19-1/30. Ref ID: [2113](#)

Turner JA, Loeser JD, Bell KG. *Spinal cord stimulation for chronic low back pain: a systematic literature synthesis*. Neurosurgery, 1995 (4, 1999); 37(6): 1088-1095. Ref ID: [446](#)

Tveito TH, Hysing M, Eriksen HR. *Low back pain interventions at the workplace: a systematic literature review (Provisional record)*. Occupational Medicine 2004;54(1, 2006):3-13. Ref ID: [2074](#)

van den Hoogen HM, Koes BW, van Eijk JT, Bouter LM. *On the accuracy of history, physical examination, and erythrocyte sedimentation rate in diagnosing low back pain in general practice: a criteria-based review of the literature*. Spine, 1995 (4, 2003); 20(3): 318-327. Ref ID: [1366](#)

van der Heijden GJ, Beurskens AJ, Koes BW, Assendelft WJ, De Vet HC, Bouter LM. *The efficacy of traction for back and neck pain: a systematic, blinded review of randomized clinical trial methods*. Physical Therapy, 1995 (4, 2003); 75(2): 93-104. Ref ID: [1367](#)

van der Weide WE, Verbeek JH, Van Tulder MW. *Vocational outcome of intervention for low-back pain*. Scandinavian Journal of Work, Environment and Health, 1997 (4, 2000); 23(3): 165-178. Ref ID: [821](#)

Van Limbeek J, Jacobs WC, Anderson PG, Pavlov PW. *A systematic literature review to identify the best method for a single level anterior cervical interbody fusion*. European Spine Journal, 2000 (4, 2003); 9(2): 129-136. Ref ID: [1368](#)

van Poppel MNM, Koes BW, Smid T, Bouter LM. *A systematic review of controlled clinical trials on the prevention of back pain in industry*. Occupational and Environmental Medicine, 1997 (1, 2000); 54: 841-847. Ref ID: [654](#)

van Tulder MW, Assendelft WJ, Koes BW, Bouter LM. *Spinal radiographic findings and nonspecific low back pain: a systematic review of observational studies*. Spine, 1997 (4, 2003); 22(4): 427-434. Ref ID: [1370](#)

van Tulder MW, Koes BW, Assendelft WJ, Bouter LM, Daams J, van der Laan JR. *Acute low back pain: activity, NSAIDs and muscle relaxants effective; bedrest and targeted ex [Dutch]*. Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Geneeskunde, 2000 (4, 2003); 144(31): 1484-1489. Ref ID: [1371](#)

van Tulder MW, Koes BW, Assendelft WJ, Bouter LM, Maljers LD, Driessen AP. *Chronic low back pain: exercise therapy, multidisciplinary programs, NSAID [Chronische lage rugpijn: oefentherapie, multidisciplinaire programma's, NSAIDs, rugscholing en gedragstherapie effectief en tractie niet effectief; uitkomsten van systematische reviews] [Dutch]*. Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Geneeskunde, 2000 (4, 2003); 144(31): 1489-1494. Ref ID: [1372](#)

van Tulder MW, Koes BW, Bouter LM. *Conservative treatment of acute and chronic nonspecific low back pain: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials of the most common interventions*. Spine, 1997 (4, 2003); 22(18): 2128-2156. Ref ID: [1369](#)

van-Poppel MN, Hooftman WE, Koes BW. *An update of a systematic review of controlled clinical trials on the primary prevention of back pain at the workplace (Provisional record)*. Occupational Medicine 2004;54(4, 2005):345-52. Ref ID: [2008](#)

Vroomen PC, de Krom MC, Knottnerus JA. *Diagnostic value of history and physical examination in patients suspected of sciatica due to disc herniation: a systematic review*. Journal of Neurology, 1999 (4, 2003); 246(10): 899-906. Ref ID: [1373](#)

Vroomen PC, de Krom MC, Slofstra PD, Knottnerus JA. *Conservative treatment of sciatica: a systematic review*. Journal of Spinal Disorders, 2000 (4, 2002); 13(6): 463-469. Ref ID: [1103](#)

Waddell G, Feder G, Lewis M. *Systematic reviews of bed rest and advice to stay active for acute low back pain*. British Journal of General Practice, 1997 (4, 2003); 47(423): 647-652. Ref ID: [1374](#)

Watts RW, Silagy CA. *A meta-analysis on the efficacy of epidural corticosteroids in the treatment of sciatica*. Anaesthesia and Intensive Care, 1995 (4, 2000); 23(5): 564-569. Ref ID: [775](#)

White AR, Ernst E. *A systematic review of randomized controlled trials of acupuncture for neck pain*. Rheumatology, 1999 (1, 2001); 38(2): 143-147. Ref ID: [860](#)

## BRAIN and SPINAL CORD TUMORS

### CDSR

Fuentes R, Bonfill X, Exposito J. *Surgery versus radiosurgery for patients with a solitary brain metastasis from non-small cell lung cancer*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [205](#)

Glioma Meta-analysis Trialists (GMT) Group. *Chemotherapy for high-grade glioma*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1077](#)

Grant R, Metcalfe SE. *Biopsy versus resection for malignant glioma*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1382](#)

Hart MG, Grant R, Walker M, Dickinson H. *Surgical resection and whole brain radiation therapy versus whole brain radiation therapy alone for single brain metastases*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1834](#)

Lester JF, Coles B, Macbeth FR. *Prophylactic cranial irradiation for preventing brain metastases in patients undergoing radical treatment for non-small cell lung cancer*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1835](#)

The Prophylactic Cranial Irradiation Overview Collaborative Group. *Cranial irradiation for preventing brain metastases of small cell lung cancer in patients in complete remission*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [799](#)

Thomson CE, Gibson JNA, Martin D. *Interventions for the treatment of Morton's neuroma*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1700](#)

Tsao MN, Lloyd N, Wong R et al. *Whole brain radiotherapy for the treatment of multiple brain metastases*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 / 2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2167](#)

### DARE

Anderson D, Flynn K. *Stereotactic radiosurgery for metastases to the brain: a systematic review of published studies of effectiveness*. Technology Assessment Program, 1997 (3, 2000): 1-16. Ref ID: [737](#)

Blomgren H. *Brain tumors*. Acta Oncologica, 1996 (4, 2003); 35(Supplement 7): 16-21. Ref ID: [1383](#)

Davies E, Higginson IJ. *Communication, information and support for adults with malignant cerebral glioma: a systematic literature review*. Supportive Care in Cancer, 2003 (1, 2004); 11(1): 21-29. Ref ID: [1320](#)

Dijkstra PU, Kalk WW, Roodenburg JL. *Trismus in head and neck oncology: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. European Journal of Cancer Part B, Oral Oncology 2004;40(4, 2005):879-89. Ref ID: 2007

Dinnes J, Cave C, Huang S, Major K, Milne R. *The effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of temozolomide for the treatment of recurrent malignant glioma: a rapid and systematic review*. Health Technology Assessment, 2001 (4, 2003); 5(13): 1-73. Ref ID: 1384

Gagliardi A, Yu E, Markman BR, Evans WK. *Prophylactic cranial irradiation in small cell lung cancer*. NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination, 2002 (4, 2003). Ref ID: 1385

Huncharek M, Muscat J, Geschwind JF. *Multi-drug versus single agent chemotherapy for high grade astrocytoma; results of a meta-analysis*. Anticancer Research, 1998 (4, 2003); 18(6B): 4693-4697. Ref ID: 1386

Huncharek M, Wheeler L, McGarry R, Geschwind JF. *Chemotherapy response rates in recurrent/progressive pediatric glioma: results of a systematic review*. Anticancer Research, 1999 (3, 2002); 19(4C): 3569-3574. Ref ID: 1059

Jordan HS, Bert RB, Chew P, Kupelnick B, Lau J. *Magnetic resonance spectroscopy for brain tumors*. Rockville, MD, USA: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, 2003 (2, 2005): 109. Ref ID: 1836

Huncharek M. *Meta-analytic re-evaluation of misonidazole in the treatment of high grade astrocytoma*. Anticancer Research, 1998 (4, 2003); 18(3B): 1935-1939. Ref ID: 1387

Laperriere N, Zuraw L, Cairncross G. *Radiotherapy for newly diagnosed malignant glioma in adults: a systematic review*. Radiotherapy & Oncology, 2002 (2, 2004); 64(3): 259-273. Ref ID: 1689

Loblaw DA, Laperriere NJ. *Emergency treatment of malignant extradural spinal cord compression: an evidence-based guideline*. Journal of Clinical Oncology, 1998 (3, 2000); 16(4): 1613-1624. Ref ID: 729

Meert AP, Paesmans M, Berghmans T, Martin B, Mascaux C, Vallot F, Verdebout JM, Lafitte JJ, Sculier JP. *Prophylactic cranial irradiation in small cell lung cancer: a systematic review of the literature with meta-analysis*. BMC Cancer, 2001 (4, 2003); 1(5): 1-15. Ref ID: 1398

Neuro-oncology Disease Site Group. *Radiotherapy for newly diagnosed malignant glioma in adults*. Cancer Care Ontario Practice Guidelines Initiative Web site. Available at: <http://www.cancercare.on.ca/pdf/pebc9-3f.pdf>. Ref ID: 1718

Neuro-oncology-Disease-Site-Group. *Radiotherapy for newly diagnosed malignant glioma in adults*. 2003;(3, 2005). Ref ID: 1974

Overgaard J. *Clinical evaluation of nitroimidazoles as modifiers of hypoxia in solid tumors*. Oncology Research, 1994 (4, 2003); 6(10-11). 509-18. Ref ID: 1388

Pease NJ, Edwards A, Moss LJ. *Effectiveness of whole brain radiotherapy in the treatment of brain metastases: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Palliative Medicine 2005;19(2, 2006):288-99. Ref ID: 2125

Pinkerton C R, Vincent M P, Bergeron C, Fervers B, Philip T. *Induction chemotherapy in metastatic neuroblastoma: does dose influence response? A critical review of published data standards, options and recommendations (SOR) project of the National Federation of French Cancer Centres (FNCLCC)*. European Journal of Cancer, 2000 (4, 2003); 36(14). 1808-1815. Ref ID: 1389

Riley RD, Burchill SA, Abrams KR, Heney D, Lambert PC, Jones DR, Sutton AJ, Young B, Wailoo AJ, Lewis IJ. *A systematic review and evaluation of tumour markers in paediatric oncology: Ewing's sarcoma and neuroblastoma*. 2003 (1, 2004): 1-162. Southampton: University of Southampton, National Coordinating Centre for Health Technology Assessment. Ref ID: [1336](#)

Schneider WL, Hailey D. *Treatment options for acoustic neuroma*. The Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research 15, 1-41. 1999. Ref ID: [936](#)

Stuschke M, Thames H D. *Hyperfractionated radiotherapy of human tumors: overview of the randomized clinical trials*. International Journal of Radiation Oncology, Biology, Physics, 1997 (4, 2003); 37(2): 259-267. Ref ID: [1390](#)

Yamakami I, Uchino Y, Kobayashi E, Yamaura A. *Conservative management, gamma-knife radiosurgery, and microsurgery for acoustic neurinomas: a systematic review of outcome and risk of three therapeutic options*. Neurological Research, 2003 (1, 2005); 25(7): 682-690. Ref ID: [1837](#)

## BRAIN and SPINAL INJURIES

### CDSR

Alderson P, Gadcarry CS, Signorini DF. *Therapeutic hypothermia for head injury*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1800](#)

Alderson P, Roberts I. *Corticosteroids for acute traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [530](#)

Bennett MH, Trytko B, Jonker B. *Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for the adjunctive treatment of traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1768](#)

Bracken MB. *Pharmacological interventions for acute spinal cord injury*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [598](#)

Bracken MB. *Steroids for acute spinal cord injury*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1052](#)

Bunn F, Collier T, Frost C, Ker K, Roberts I, Wentz R. *Area-wide traffic calming for preventing traffic related injuries*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1115](#)

Chinnock P, Roberts I. *Gangliosides for acute spinal cord injury*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1838](#)

Coats T, Roberts I, Shakur H. *Antifibrinolytic drugs for acute traumatic injury*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1769](#)

Dickinson K, Roberts I. *Medical anti-shock trousers (pneumatic anti-shock garments) for circulatory support in patients with trauma*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [713](#)

Duperrex O, Roberts I, Bunn F. *Safety education of pedestrians for injury prevention*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1011](#)

Fleminger S, Greenwood RJ, Oliver DL. *Pharmacological management for agitation and aggression in people with acquired brain injuries*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1126](#)

Forsyth R, Jayamoni B. *Noradrenergic agonists for acute traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1125](#)

- Jones L, Bagnall A. *Spinal injuries centres (SICs) for acute traumatic spinal cord injury*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1770](#)*
- Ehiri JE, Ejere HOD, Magnussen L et al. *Interventions for promoting booster seat use in four to eight year olds traveling in motor vehicles*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: Joh 2006;(1, 2006). *Ref ID: [2042](#)*
- Ker K, Roberts I, Collier T, Beyer F, Bunn F, Frost C. *Post-licence driver education for the prevention of road traffic crashes*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1839](#)*
- Kwan I, Bunn F, Roberts I, on behalf of the WHO Pre-Hospital TraumaCare Steering Committee. *Spinal immobilisation for trauma patients*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1391](#)*
- Langham J, Goldfrad C, Teasdale G, Rowan K, Shaw D. *Calcium channel blockers for acute traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1273](#)*
- Liu B, Ivers R, Norton R, Blows S, Lo SK. *Helmets for preventing injury in motorcycle riders*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1644](#)*
- Lombardi F, Taricco M, De Tanti A, Telaro E, Liberati A. *Sensory stimulation for brain injured individuals in coma or vegetative state*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1012](#)*
- Lyons RA, Sander LV, Weightman AL, Patterson J, Lannon SA, Jones S, Rolfe B, Kemp A, Johansen A. *Modification of the home environment for the reduction of injuries*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1840](#)*
- Ratilal B, Costa J, Sampaio C. *Antibiotic prophylaxis for preventing meningitis in patients with basilar skull fractures*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 2006;(1, 2006). *Ref ID: [2034](#)*
- Roberts I, Schierhout, G, Wakai A. *Mannitol for acute traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1392](#)*
- Roberts I. *Barbiturates for acute traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [531](#)*
- Roberts I, Alderson P. *Aminosteroids for acute traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [792](#)*
- Roberts I, Kwan I. *The Cochrane Injuries Group Driver Education Reviewers. School based driver education for the prevention of traffic crashes*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [911](#)*
- Royal ST, Kendrick D, Coleman T. *Non-legislative interventions for the promotion of cycle helmet wearing by children*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005 Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1841](#)*
- Sahuquillo J, Arian F. *Decompressive craniectomy for the treatment of refractory high intracranial pressure in traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 2006;(1, 2006). *Ref ID: [2038](#)*
- Schierhout G, Roberts I. *Hyperventilation therapy in acute traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [599](#)*

Schierhout G, Roberts I. *Anti-epileptic drugs for preventing seizures following acute traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [957](#)

Taricco M, Adone R, Pagliacci C, Telaro E. *Pharmacological interventions for spasticity following spinal cord injury*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1393](#)

Thompson DC, Rivara FP, Thompson R. *Helmets for preventing head and facial injuries in bicyclists*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [717](#)

Verhagen AP, Scholten-Peeters GGM, de Bie RA, Bierma-Zeinstra SMA. *Conservative treatments for whiplash*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1313](#)

Turner SL, Disler PB, Nair A, Wade DT. *Multi-disciplinary rehabilitation for acquired brain injury in adults of working age*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 3 Art No : CD004170 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004170 pub2 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1950](#)

Verhagen AP, Scholten-Peeters GGM, de Bie RA, Bierma-Zeinstra SMA. *Conservative treatments for whiplash*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1313](#)

Willis C, Lybrand S, Bellamy N. *Excitatory amino acid inhibitors for traumatic brain injury*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1297](#)

Yanagawa T, Bunn F, Roberts I, Wentz R, Pierro A. *Nutritional support for head-injured patients*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1051](#)

#### DARE

Attewell RG, Glase K, McFadden M. *Bicycle helmet efficacy: a meta-analysis*. Accident Analysis and Prevention, 2002 (4,2002); 33(3): 345-352. Ref ID: [1095](#)

Bagnall A-M, Jones L, Richardson G, Duffy S, Riemsma R. *Effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of acute hospital-based spinal cord injuries services: systematic review*. Health Technology Assessment, 2003 (2, 2004); 7 (19): 1-104. Ref ID: [1676](#)

Bassett K, Sibley LM, Anton H, Harrison P. *Percutaneous radio-frequency neurotomy treatment of chronic pain following whiplash injury: reviewing evidence and needs*. BC Office of Health Technology Assessment. British Columbia Office, 2001 (3, 2002): i-78. Vancouver, Canada, British Columbia Office. Ref ID: [1065](#)

Blue C, Blue-Shield-Association-. *Cognitive rehabilitation for traumatic brain injury in adults*. 2002;(3, 2005):24. Ref ID: [1961](#)

Boerger TO, Limb D, Dickson RA. *Does 'canal clearance' affect neurological outcome after thoracolumbar burst fractures*. Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery (British Volume), 2000 (4, 2003); 82-B(5): 629-635. Ref ID: [1394](#)

Brooks D, O'Brien K, Geddes EL et al. *Is inspiratory muscle training effective for individuals with cervical spinal cord injury: a qualitative systematic review (Provisional record)*. Clinical Rehabilitation 2005;19(2, 2006):237-46. Ref ID: [2131](#)

Chang BS, Lowenstein DH. *Practice parameter: antiepileptic drug prophylaxis in severe traumatic brain injury: report of the Quality Standards Subcommittee of the American Academy of Neurology*. Neurology, 2003 (2, 2004); 60(1): 10-16. Ref ID: [1687](#)

Chesnut RM, Carney N, Maynard H, Patterson P, Clay Mann N, Helfand M. *Rehabilitation for traumatic brain injury*. Agency for Health Care Policy and Research 1999 (4, 2000): 1-176.

Rockville, MD, USA. Ref ID: [829](#)

Deb S, Crownshaw T. *The role of pharmacotherapy in the management of behaviour disorders in traumatic brain injury patients*. Brain Injury, 2004 (3, 2004); 18(1): 1-31. Ref ID: [1719](#)

Fan JY. *Effect of backrest position on intracranial pressure and cerebral perfusion pressure in individuals with brain injury: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Journal of Neuroscience Nursing 2004;36(3, 2006):278-88. Ref ID: [2180](#)

Geraci E, Geraci T. *A look at recent hyperventilation studies: outcomes and recommendations for early use in the head-injured patient*. Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, 1996 (4, 2003); 28(4): 222-4, 229-33. Ref ID: [1395](#)

Harris OA, Colford J, Good MC, Matz PG. *The role of hypothermia in the management of severe brain injury. A meta-analysis*. Archives of Neurology, 2003 (3, 2003); 59(7): 1077-1083. Ref ID: [1259](#)

Henderson WR, Dhingra VK, Chittock DR et al. *Hypothermia in the management of traumatic brain injury: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Intensive Care Medicine 2003;29(1, 2006):1637-44. Ref ID: [2071](#)

Hofman PAM, Nelemans P, Kemerink GJ, Wilmink JT. *Value of radiological diagnosis of skull fracture in the management of mild head injury: meta-analysis*. Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry, 2000 (4, 2003); 68(4): 416-422. Ref ID: [1396](#)

Holmes JF, Akkinepalli R. *Computed tomography versus plain radiography to screen for cervical spine injury: a meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Journal of Trauma Injury, Infection, and Critical Care 2005;58(2, 2006):902-5. Ref ID: [2117](#)

Jin C, Schachar R. *Methylphenidate treatment of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder secondary to traumatic brain injury: a critical appraisal of treatment studies (Provisional record)*. CNS Spectrums 2004;9(2, 2006):217-26. Ref ID: [2133](#)

Klassen TP, MacKay JM, Moher D, Walker A, Jones AL. *Community-based injury prevention interventions*. The Future of Children, 2000 (3, 2002); 10(1): 83-110. Ref ID: [1060](#)

Limond J, Leeke R. *Practitioner review: cognitive rehabilitation for children with acquired brain injury (Provisional record)*. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry 2005;46(3, 2006):339-52. Ref ID: [2196](#)

Magee DJ, Oborn-Barrett E, Turner S, Fenning N. *A systematic overview of the effectiveness of physical therapy intervention on soft tissue neck injury following trauma*. Physiotherapy Canada, 2000 (4, 2003); 52(2): 111-130. Ref ID: [1397](#)

McAweeney MJ, Tate DG, McAweeney W. *Psychosocial interventions in the rehabilitation of people with spinal cord injury: a comprehensive methodological inquiry*. SCI Psychosocial Process, 1997 (3, 2000); 10(2): 58-66. Ref ID: [741](#)

McIntyre LA, Fergusson DA, Hebert PC, Moher D, Huthcison JS. *Prolonged therapeutic hypothermia after traumatic brain injury in adults*. JAMA, 2003 (4, 2003); 289(22): 2992-2999. Ref ID: [1289](#)

Mortenson PA, Eng JJ. *The use of casts in the management of joint mobility and hypertonia following brain injury in adults: a systematic review*. Physical Therapy, 2003 (2, 2004); 83(7): 648-58. Ref ID: [1697](#)

O'Brien MA, Wingerchuk D, Angle P, Biagi H, Denkers M, Tamayo C, Gauld M. *Management of chronic central neuropathic pain following traumatic spinal cord injury*. 2003 (4, 2003): 1-270. Rockville, MD: AHRQ. Ref ID: [1285](#)

Oregon Health Sciences University. *Rehabilitation for traumatic brain injury in children and adolescents*. Evidence Report/Technology Assessment, 1999 (4, 2000): 1-112. Rockville MD USA, Agency for Health Care Policy and research. Ref ID: [831](#)

Richer E, Tell L. *Indications, efficacy and tolerance of drug therapy in view of improving recovery of consciousness following [Indications, efficacite et tolerance des traitements medicamenteux susceptibles d'ameliorer la reprise de conscience apres un coma traumatique]*. Annales de Readaptation et de Medecine Physique, 2003 (2, 2005) ; 46(4): 177-83. Ref ID: [1842](#)

Robinson N, Clancy M. *In patients with head injury undergoing rapid sequence intubation, does pre-treatment with intravenous lignocaine/lidocaine lead to an improved neurological outcome: a review of the literature*. Emergency Medicine Journal. 2001 (4, 2003); 18(6): 453-457. Ref ID: [1399](#)

Rongen FM, Verhagen AP. *Whiplash: a systematic review of the efficacy of manual therapy in patients with whiplash [Netherlands]* . Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Fysiotherapie, 2000 (1, 2002); 110(2): 41-47. Ref ID: [993](#)

Rosenthal M, Christensen BK, Ross TP. *Depression following traumatic brain injury*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 1998 (4, 2000); 79(1): 90-103. Ref ID: [817](#)

Samsa GP, Hamilton BB, Govert JA, Matchar DB, Gosklin RE, Kolimaga JT. *Treatment of pulmonary disease following cervical spinal cord injury*. 2001 (4, 2003): v-228. Rockville, MD, USA: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Ref ID: [1400](#)

Short DJ, El Masry WS, Jones PW. *High dose methylprednisolone in the management of acute spinal cord injury: a systematic review from a clinical perspective*. Spinal Cord, 2000 (2, 2002); 38(5): 273-286. Ref ID: [1027](#)

Towner E, Dowswell T, Mackereth C, Jarvis S. *What works in preventing unintentional injuries in children and young adolescents: an updated systematic review*. London: Health Development Agency. 2001 (2, 2004): 112. Ref ID: [1698](#)

Velmahos G C, Kern J, Chan L, Oder D, Murray J A, Shekelle P. *Prevention of venous thromboembolism after injury*. 2000 (4, 2003): 182. Rockville, MD, USA: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Ref ID: [1401](#)

Villalobos T, Arango C, Kubilis P, Rathore M. *Antibiotic prophylaxis after basilar skull fractures: a meta-analysis*. Clinical Infectious Diseases, 1998 (2, 2001); 27(2): 364-369. Ref ID: [876](#)

Wade CE, Kramer GC, Grady JJ, Fabian TC. *Efficacy of hypertonic 7.5% saline and 6% dextran-70 in treating trauma: a meta-analysis of controlled clinical studies*. Surgery, 1997 (1, 2000); 122(3): 609-616. 1997. Ref ID: [668](#)

## CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE – ACUTE TREATMENT

### CDSR

Asplund K. *Haemodilution for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1090](#)

Bath P, Bath F. *Prostacyclin and analogues for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1760](#)

Bath PMW, Bath FJ, Asplund K. *Pentoxifylline, propentofylline and pentifylline for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1761](#)

Bath PMW, Bath F J, Smithard DG. *Interventions for dysphagia in acute stroke*. The Cochrane

- Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [715](#)*
- Bereczki D, Fekete I. *Vinpocetine for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [608](#)*
- Bereczki D, Liu M, do Prado GF, Fekete I. *Mannitol for acute stroke*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [841](#)*
- Berge E, Sandercock P. *Anticoagulants versus antiplatelet agents for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1074](#)*
- Blood pressure in Acute Stroke Collaboration (BASC). *Interventions for deliberately altering blood pressure in acute stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [951](#)*
- Candelise L, Ciccone A. *Gangliosides for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [960](#)*
- Bath PMW, Sprigg N. *Colony stimulating factors (including erythropoietin, granulocyte colony stimulating factor and analogues) for stroke*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005207 pub2 2006;(3, 2006). *Ref ID: [2160](#)*
- Bennett MH, Wasiak J, Schnabel A et al. *Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for acute ischaemic stroke*. 2005;(3, 2005). *Ref ID: [1947](#)*
- Bath FJ, Butterworth RJ, Bath PMW. *Nitric oxide donors (nitrates), L-arginine, or nitric oxide synthase inhibitors for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002 Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1402](#)*
- Ciccone A, Canhão P, Falcão F, Ferro JM, Sterzi R. *Thrombolysis for cerebral vein and dural sinus thrombosis*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1305](#)*
- Correia M, Silva M, Veloso M. *Cooling therapy for acute stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [718](#)*
- Crowther CA, Henderson-Smart DJ. *Phenobarbital prior to preterm birth for preventing neonatal periventricular haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1238](#)*
- Early Supported Discharge Trialists'. *Services for reducing duration of hospital care for acute stroke patients*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1843](#)*
- Gandolfo C, Sandercock P, Conti M. *Lubezole for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [970](#)*
- Gubitza G, Counsell C, Sandercock P, Signorini D. *Anticoagulants for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1762](#)*
- Gubitza G, Sandercock P, Counsell C. *Antiplatelet therapy for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1403](#)*

- Horn J, Limburg M. *Calcium antagonists for acute ischemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [753](#)
- Lapointe M, Haines S. *Fibrinolytic therapy for intraventricular hemorrhage in adults*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1038](#)
- Liu M, Counsell C, Zhao XL, Wardlaw J. *Fibrinogen depleting agents for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1234](#)
- Mielke O, Wardlaw J, Liu M. *Thrombolysis (different doses, routes of administration and agents) for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1801](#)
- Mohiuddin AA, Bath FJ, Bath PMW. *Theophylline, aminophylline, caffeine and analogues for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [606](#)
- Morley NCD, Berge E, Cruz Flores S, Whittle IR. *Surgical decompression for cerebral oedema in acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1045](#)
- Muir KW, Lees KR. *Excitatory amino acid antagonists for acute stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1221](#)
- Prasad K, Shrivastava A. *Surgery for primary supratentorial intracerebral haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1844](#)
- Qizilbash N, Lewington SL, Lopez-Arrieta JM. *Corticosteroids for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1016](#)
- Ricci S, Celani MG, Cantisani AT, Righetti E. *Piracetam for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1092](#)
- Righetti E, Celani MG, Cantisani T, Sterzi R, Boysen G, Ricci S. *Glycerol for acute stroke*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1666](#)
- Sandercock P, Counsell C, Stobbs SL. *Low-molecular-weight heparins or heparinoids versus standard unfractionated heparin for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1845](#)
- Stam J, de Bruijn SFTM, DeVeber G. *Anticoagulation for cerebral sinus thrombosis*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1075](#)
- Stroke Unit Trialists' Collaboration. *Organised inpatient (stroke unit) care for stroke*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [980](#)
- The Blood pressure in Acute Stroke Collaboration (BASC). *Vasoactive drugs for acute stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [791](#)
- The Tirilazad International Steering Committee. *Tirilazad for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [902](#)
- van dS, I, Algra A, Wermer M et al. *Endovascular coiling versus neurosurgical clipping for patients with aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2005 Issue 2005;(4, 2005). Ref ID: [1991](#)
- Wardlaw J, Del Zoppo G, Yamaguchi T, Berge E. *Thrombolysis for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1240](#)

Whitelaw A. *Intraventricular streptokinase after intraventricular hemorrhage in newborn infants*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [610](#)

Whitelaw A, Kennedy CR, Brion LP. *Diuretic therapy for newborn infants with posthemorrhagic ventricular dilatation*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [866](#)

Whitelaw R. *Repeated lumbar or ventricular punctures in newborns with intraventricular haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1404](#)

Whitelaw A. *Postnatal phenobarbitone for the prevention of intraventricular hemorrhage in preterm infants*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1846](#)

Wu B, Liu M, Zhang S. *Dan Shen agents for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1771](#)

You H, Al SR. *Haemostatic drug therapies for acute primary intracerebral haemorrhage*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005951 pub2 2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2164](#)

Zeng X, Liu M, Yang Y et al. *Ginkgo biloba for acute ischaemic stroke*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2005 Issue 4 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD003691 pub2 2005;(4, 2005). Ref ID: [1992](#)

Zhang SH, Liu M, Asplund K, Li L. *Acupuncture for acute stroke*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1847](#)

#### DARE

Andrews CO, Engelhard HH. *Fibrinolytic therapy in intraventricular hemorrhage*. Annals of Pharmacotherapy, 2001 (3, 2004); 35 (11): 1435-1448. Ref ID: [1720](#)

Bath PM, Iddenden R, Bath FJ. *Low-molecular-weight heparins and heparinoids in acute ischemic stroke: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials*. Stroke, 2000 (2, 2002); 31(7): 1770-1778. Ref ID: [1029](#)

Bushnell CD, Goldstein LB. *Diagnostic testing for coagulopathies in patients with ischemic stroke*. Stroke, 2000 (4, 2003); 31(12): 3067-3078. Ref ID: [1405](#)

Canhao P, Falcao F, Ferro JM. *Thrombolytics for cerebral sinus thrombosis: a systematic review*. Cerebrovascular Diseases, 2003 (2, 2004); 15(3): 159-166. Ref ID: [1695](#)

Cornu C, Amsallem E, Serradj-Jaillard AA. *Thrombolytic therapy for acute ischemic stroke*. American Journal of Cardiovascular Drugs, 2001 (2, 2005); 1(4): 281-92. Ref ID: [1848](#)

Cornu C, Boutitie F, Candelise L, Boissel JP, Donnan GA, Hommel M, Jaillard A, Lees KR. *Streptokinase in acute ischemic stroke: an individual patient data meta-analysis: the Thrombolysis in Acute Stroke Pooling Project*. Stroke, 2000 (4, 2003); 31(7): 1555-1560. Ref ID: [1406](#)

Davalos A, Castillo J, Alvarez-Sabin J, Secades JJ, Mercadal J, Lopez S, Cobo E, Warach S, Sherman D, Clark WM, Lozano R. *Oral citicoline in acute ischemic stroke - An individual patient data pooling analysis of clinical trials*. Stroke, 2002 (1, 2004); 33(12): 2850-2857. Ref ID: [1330](#)

ECRI. *Diagnosis and treatment of swallowing disorders (dysphagia) in acute-care stroke patients*. Evidence Report/Technology Assessment, 1999 (4, 2000); 8: 1-373. Ref ID: [833](#)

Eikelboom JW, Mehta SR, Pogue J, Yusuf S. *Safety outcomes in meta-analyses of phase 2 vs phase 3 randomized trials: intracranial hemorrhage in trials of bolus thrombolytic therapy*. JAMA, 2001 (4, 2003); 285(4): 444-450. Ref ID: [1571](#)

- Goldstein LB, Simel DL. *Is this patient having a stroke (Provisional record)*. JAMA 2005;293(1, 2006):2391-402. Ref ID: [2072](#)
- Graham GD. *Tissue plasminogen activator for acute ischemic stroke in clinical practice: a meta-analysis of safety data*. Stroke, 2003 (3, 2004); 34(12): 2847-2850. Ref ID: [1721](#)
- Gupta R, Connolly ES, Mayer S, Elkind MSV. *Hemicraniectomy for massive middle cerebral artery territory infarction: a systematic review*. Stroke, 2004 (2, 2005); 35(2): 539-543. Ref ID: [1849](#)
- Hankey GJ, Hon C. *Surgery for primary intracerebral hemorrhage: is it safe and effective? A systematic review of case series and randomized trials*. Stroke, 1997 (1, 2000); 28(11): 2126-2132. Ref ID: [676](#)
- Keir SL, Wardlaw JM, Sandercock PAG, Chen ZM. *Antithrombotic therapy in patients with any form of intracranial haemorrhage: a systematic review of the available controlled studies*. Cerebrovascular Diseases, 2002 (2, 2004); 14(3-4): 197-206. Ref ID: [1672](#)
- Mangano DT. *Effects of acadesine on myocardial infarction, stroke, and death following surgery: a meta-analysis of the 5 international randomized trials*. JAMA, 1997 (4, 2003); 277(4): 325-332. Ref ID: [1407](#)
- Meenan RT, Saha S, Chou R, Swartztrauber K, Pyle Krages KO, O'Keefe Rosetti M, McDonagh M, Chan BK, Hornbrook MC, Helfand M. *Effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of echocardiography and carotid imaging in the management of stroke*, 2002 (1, 2004): 1-356. Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Ref ID: [1322](#)
- Newell SA, Bowman JA, Cockburn JD. *A critical review of interventions to increase compliance with medication-taking, obtaining medication refills, and appointment-keeping in the treatment of cardiovascular disease*. Preventive Medicine, 1999 (1, 2002); 29: 535-548. Ref ID: [983](#)
- Pons JM, Jovell AJ. *Systemic thrombolytics in acute ischemic stroke*. Catalan Agency for Health Tecnology Assessment, 1996 (3, 2000): 1-77. Ref ID: [733](#)
- Rashid P, Leonardi BJ, Bath P. *Blood pressure reduction and secondary prevention of stroke and other vascular events: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Stroke 2003;34(1, 2006):2741-8. Ref ID: [2058](#)
- Sandercock P, Berge E, Dennis M, Forbes J, Hand P, Kwan J, Lewis S, Lindley R, Neilson A, Thomas B, Wardlaw J. A. *A systematic review of the effectiveness, cost-effectiveness and barriers to implementation of thrombolytic and neuroprotective therapy for acute ischaemic stroke in the NHS*. Health Technology Assessment, 2002 (2, 2003); 6(26): 1-112. Ref ID: [1173](#)
- Wardlaw JM, Sandercock PAG, Berge E. *Thrombolytic therapy with recombinant tissue plasminogen activator for acute ischemic stroke: where do we go from here? A cumulative meta-analysis*. Stroke, 2003 (3, 2004); 34(6): 1437-1442. Ref ID: [1722](#)
- Sharma M, Clark H, Armour T et al. *Acute stroke: evaluation and treatment (Provisional record)*. 2005;(1, 2006):155. Ref ID: [2056](#)
- The ATLANTIS, ECASS, NINDS rt-PA Study Group Investigators. *Association of outcome with early stroke treatment: pooled analysis of ATLANTIS, ECASS, and NINDS rt-PA stroke trials*. The Lancet, 2004 (3, 2004); 363: 768-74. Ref ID: [1723](#)
- Wardlaw JM, Mielke O. *Early signs of brain infarction at CT. Observer reliability and outcome after thrombolytic treatment: systematic review (Provisional record)*. Radiology 2005;235(3, 2006):444-53. Ref ID: [2178](#)

Wulf H. *Epidural anaesthesia and spinal haematoma*. Canadian Journal of Anesthesia, 1996 (4, 2003); 43(12): 1260-1271. Ref ID: [1408](#)

Xu FL, Gao L, X, Wu T, X, Ding JH. *Clinical efficacy and safety of Xingnaojing injection for cerebral infarction: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Chinese Journal of Evidence Based Medicine 2005;5(3, 2006):549-54. Ref ID: [2173](#)

## CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE – PREVENTION

### CDSR

Al SR, Warlow CP. *Interventions for treating brain arteriovenous malformations in adults*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD003436 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2043](#)

Algra A, De Schryver ELLM, van Gijn J, Kappelle LJ, Koudstaal PJ. *Oral anticoagulants versus antiplatelet therapy for preventing further vascular events after transient ischaemic attack or minor stroke of presumed arterial origin*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1409](#)

Benavente O, Hart R, Koudstaal P, Laupacis A, McBride R. *Oral anticoagulants for preventing stroke in patients with non-valvular atrial fibrillation and no previous history of stroke or transient ischemic attacks*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [752](#)

Benavente O, Hart R, Koudstaal P, Laupacis A, McBride R. *Antiplatelet therapy for preventing stroke in patients with non-valvular atrial fibrillation and no previous history of stroke or transient ischemic attacks*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [754](#)

Bond R, Rerkasem K, Aburahma AF, Naylor AR, Rothwell PM. *Patches of different types for carotid patch angioplasty*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1669](#)

Bond R, Rerkasem K, Naylor R, Rothwell PM. *Patch angioplasty compared to primary closure in carotid endarterectomy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1668](#)

Brewster LLM, Kleijnen J, van Montfrans GA. *Effect of antihypertensive drugs on mortality, morbidity and blood pressure in blacks*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1850](#)

Chambers BR, You RX, Donnan GA. *Carotid endarterectomy for asymptomatic carotid stenosis*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [749](#)

Cina CS, Clase CM, Warlow CP. *Carotid endarterectomy for symptomatic carotid stenosis*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [511](#)

Cordina J, Mead G. *Pharmacological cardioversion for atrial fibrillation and flutter*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1851](#)

Costa J, Ferro JM, Matias GJ et al. *Triflusal for preventing serious vascular events in people at high risk*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD004296 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004296 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1955](#)

Counsell C, Salinas R, Naylor R, Warlow CP. *Routine or selective carotid artery shunting for carotid endarterectomy (and the different methods of monitoring in selective shunting)*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1410](#)

Coward LJ, Featherstone RL, Brown MM. *Percutaneous transluminal angioplasty and stenting for carotid artery stenosis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1671](#)

Coward LJ, Featherstone RL, Brown MM. *Percutaneous transluminal angioplasty and stenting for vertebral artery stenosis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1852](#)

Crowther CA, Henderson-Smart DJ. *Phenobarbital prior to preterm birth for preventing neonatal periventricular haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1411](#)

Crowther CA, Henderson-Smart DJ. *Vitamin K prior to preterm birth for preventing neonatal periventricular haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1412](#)

Cruz FS, Diamond AL. *Angioplasty for intracranial artery stenosis*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10.1002/14651858.CD004133.pub2.2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2157](#)

Crystal E, Garfinkle MS, Connolly SS, Ginger TT, Sleik K, Yusuf SS. *Interventions for preventing post-operative atrial fibrillation in patients undergoing heart surgery*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1772](#)

De Schryver ELLM, Algra A, van Gijn J. *Dipyridamole for preventing stroke and other vascular events in patients with vascular disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1120](#)

Dretzke J, Toff WD, Lip GYH, Raftery J, Fry-Smith A, Taylor R. *Dual chamber versus single chamber ventricular pacemakers for sick sinus syndrome and atrioventricular block*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1639](#)

Engelter S, Lyrer P. *Antiplatelet therapy for preventing stroke and other vascular events after carotid endarterectomy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1215](#)

Gao PG, De Rango P, Zannetti S, Giordano G, Ricci S, Celani MG. *Eversion versus conventional carotid endarterectomy for preventing stroke*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [847](#)

Hankey GJ, Sudlow CLM, Dunbabin DW. *Thienopyridine derivatives (ticlopidine, clopidogrel) versus aspirin for preventing stroke and other serious vascular events in high vascular risk patients*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [743](#)

Hooper L, Bartlett C, Davey Smith G, Ebrahim S. *Advice to reduce dietary salt for prevention of cardiovascular disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1309](#)

Hooper L, Summerbell CD, Higgins JPT, Thompson RL, Clements G, Capps N, Davey Smith G, Riemersma RA, Ebrahim S. *Reduced or modified dietary fat for preventing cardiovascular disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1414](#)

Hooper L, Thompson RL, Harrison RA, Summerbell CD, Moore H, Worthington HV, Durrington PN, Ness AR, Capps NE, Davey Smith G, Riemersma RA, Ebrahim SBJ. *Omega 3 fatty acids for prevention and treatment of cardiovascular disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1773](#)

Koudstaal P. *Anticoagulant versus antiplatelet therapy for preventing stroke in patients with nonrheumatic atrial fibrillation and a history of stroke or transient ischaemic attack*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [194](#)

- Koudstaal P. *Antiplatelet therapy for preventing stroke in patients with nonrheumatic atrial fibrillation and a history of transient ischaemic attack*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [195](#)
- Lip GYH, Felmeden DC. *Antiplatelet agents and anticoagulants for hypertension*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1701](#)
- Liu M, Counsell C, Sandercock P. *Anticoagulant for preventing recurrence following ischaemic stroke or transient ischaemic attack*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [613](#)
- Lyrer P, Engelter S. *Antithrombotic drugs for carotid artery dissection*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1232](#)
- Manktelow B, Gillies C, Potter JF. *Interventions in the management of serum lipids for preventing stroke recurrence*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1042](#)
- Mead GE, Flapan AD, Elder AT. *Electrical cardioversion for atrial fibrillation and flutter*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1415](#)
- Mulrow C, Lau J, Cornell J, Brand M. *Pharmacotherapy for hypertension in the elderly*. The Cochrane Library (1) 1998. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1416](#)
- Poustie VJ, Rutherford P. *Dietary treatment for familial hypercholesterolemia*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [865](#)
- Quan A, Kerlikowske K, Gueyffier F, Boissel JP, INDANA investigators. *Pharmacotherapy for hypertension in women of different races*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1417](#)
- Ratilal B, Costa J, Sampaio C. *Anticonvulsants for preventing seizures in patients with chronic subdural haematoma*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 3 Art No : CD004893 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004893 pub2 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1936](#)
- Rerkasem K, Bond R, Rothwell PM. *Local versus general anaesthesia for carotid endarterectomy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1667](#)
- Riddington C, Wang W. *Blood transfusion for preventing stroke in people with sickle cell disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1418](#)
- Sandercock P, Mielke O, Counsell C. *Anticoagulants for preventing recurrence following presumed non-cardioembolic ischaemic stroke or transient ischaemic attack*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1132](#)
- Saxena R, Koudstaal PJ. *Anticoagulants for preventing stroke in patients with nonrheumatic atrial fibrillation and a history of stroke or transient ischaemic attack*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1662](#)
- Schedlbauer A, Schroeder K, Peters TJ, Fahey T. *Interventions to improve adherence to lipid lowering medication*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1774](#)
- Villarruz MV, Dans A, Tan F. *Chelation therapy for atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1420](#)
- Whitelaw A. *Postnatal phenobarbitone for the prevention of intraventricular haemorrhage in*

*preterm infants*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1195](#)

#### DARE

Aasbo JD, Lawrence AT, Krishnan K et al. *Amiodarone prophylaxis reduces major cardiovascular morbidity and length of stay after cardiac surgery: a meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2005;143(1, 2006):327-36. Ref ID: [2057](#)

Alkhenizan AH, Al-Omran MA. *The role of vitamin E in the prevention of coronary events and stroke: meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials*. *Saudi Medical Journal* 2004;25(12)(3, 2005):447-53. Ref ID: [1975](#)

Amarenco P, Labreuche J, Lavalley P, Touboul PJ. *Statins in stroke prevention and carotid atherosclerosis: systematic review and up-to-date meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. *Stroke* 2004;35(4, 2005):2902-9. Ref ID: [2001](#)

Antiplatelet Trialists' Collaboration. *Collaborative overview of randomised trials of antiplatelet therapy - III: reduction in venous thrombosis and pulmonary embolism by antiplatelet prophylaxis among surgical and medical patients*. *BMJ*, 1994 (4, 1999); 308(6923): 235-246. Ref ID: [77](#)

Antiplatelet Trialists' Collaboration. *Collaborative overview of randomised trials of antiplatelet therapy - I: prevention of death, myocardial infarction, and stroke by prolonged antiplatelet therapy in various groups of patients*. *BMJ*, 1994 (4, 2003); 308(6921): 81-106. Ref ID: [1421](#)

Antithrombotic Trialists' Collaboration. *Collaborative meta-analysis of randomised trials of antiplatelet therapy for prevention of death, myocardial infarction, and stroke in high risk patients*. *BMJ*, 2002 (4, 2003); 324(7329): 71-86. Ref ID: [1422](#)

Bath PM, Gray LJ. *Association between hormone replacement therapy and subsequent stroke: a meta-analysis*. *BMJ* 2005;330(3, 2005):342-5. Ref ID: [1958](#)

Benavente O, Moher D, Pham B. *Carotid endarterectomy for asymptomatic carotid stenosis: a meta-analysis*. *BMJ*, 1998 (3, 2000); 317(7171): 1477-1480. Ref ID: [721](#)

Blauw GJ, Lagaay AM, Smelt AHM, Westendorp RGJ. *Stroke, statins, and cholesterol. A meta-analysis of randomized, placebo-controlled, double-blind trials with HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors*. *Stroke*, 1997 (2, 2000); 28(2): 946-950. Ref ID: [702](#)

Blood Pressure Lowering Treatments Trialists' Collaboration. *Effects of different blood-pressure-lowering regimens on major cardiovascular events: results of prospectively-designed overviews of randomised trials*. *The Lancet*, 2003 (4, 2004); 362: 1527-1535. Ref ID: [1807](#)

Berry E, Kelly S, Westwood ME et al. *The cost-effectiveness of magnetic resonance angiography for carotid artery stenosis and peripheral vascular disease: a systematic review*. *Health Technology Assessment* 2002;6(7)(3, 2005):1-155. Ref ID: [1963](#)

Briel M, Studer M, Glass TR, Bucher HC. *Effects of statins on stroke prevention in patients with and without coronary heart disease: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials (Provisional record)*. *American Journal of Medicine* 2004;117(1, 2006):596-606. Ref ID: [2069](#)

Bucher HC, Griffith LE, Guyatt GH. *Effect of HMGcoA reductase inhibitors on stroke. A meta-analysis of randomized, controlled trials*. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 1998 (3, 2000); 128(2): 89-95. Ref ID: [720](#)

Cappelleri JC, Fiore LD, Brophy MT, Deykin D, Lau J. *Efficacy and safety of combined anticoagulant and antiplatelet therapy versus anticoagulant monotherapy after mechanical heart-valve replacement: a metaanalysis*. *American Heart Journal*, 1995 (4, 2003); 130(3 Part 1): 547-552. Ref ID: [1423](#)

- Chan WS, Rya J, Wai EK, Ginsburg S, Hannah ME, Corey PN, Ginsberg JS. *Risk of stroke in women exposed to low-dose oral contraceptives*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 2004 (2, 2005); 164: 741-747. Ref ID: [1853](#)
- Corvol JC, Bouzamondo A, Sirol M et al. *Differential effects of lipid-lowering therapies on stroke prevention: a meta-analysis of randomized trials (Structured abstract)*. Archives of Internal Medicine 2003;163(4, 2005):669-76. Ref ID: [2013](#)
- Crouse JR 3rd, Byington RP, Hoes HM, Furberg CD. *Reductase inhibitor monotherapy and stroke prevention*. Annals of Internal Medicine, 1997 (3, 2000); 157(12): 1305-1310. Ref ID: [724](#)
- Ebrahim S. *Detection, adherence and control of hypertension for the prevention of stroke: a systematic review*. Health Technology Assessment, 1998 (3, 2000); 2 (11): 1-78. Ref ID: [734](#)
- Ezekowitz MD and Levine JA. *Preventing stroke in patients with atrial fibrillation*. JAMA, 1999 (1, 2001); 281(19): 1830-1835. Ref ID: [857](#)
- Frericks H, Kievit J, van Baalen JM, van Bockel JH. *Carotid recurrent stenosis and risk of ipsilateral stroke: a systematic review of the literature*. Stroke, 1998 (4, 2000); 29(1): 244-250. Ref ID: [809](#)
- Gillum LA, Mamidipudi SK, Claiborne Johnston S. *Ischemic stroke risk with oral contraceptives: a meta-analysis*. JAMA, 2000 (4, 2003); 284(1): 72-78. Ref ID: [1424](#)
- Green CJ, Hadorn D, Kazanjian A. *Anticoagulation for stroke prevention in chronic non-valvular atrial fibrillation*. 1995 (4, 2003); 89. Vancouver, BC, Canada: University of British Columbia, Centre for Health Services and Policy Research, B.C. Office of Health Technology Assessment (BCOHTA). Ref ID: [1425](#)
- Gueyffier F, Boissel JP, Boutitie F, Pocock S, Coope J, Cutler J, Ekbom T, Fagard R, Friedman L, Kerlikowske K, Perry M, Prineas R, Schron E. *Effect of antihypertensive treatment in patients having already suffered from stroke: gathering the evidence*. Stroke, 1997 (2, 2000); 28(12): 2557-2562. Ref ID: [703](#)
- Gueyffier F, Bulpitt C, Boissel JP, Schron E, Ekbom T, Fagard R, Casiglia E, Kerlikowske K, Coope J. *Antihypertensive drugs in very old people: a subgroup meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials*. Lancet, 1999 (4, 2000); 353: 793-796. Ref ID: [808](#)
- Gueyffier F, Froment A, Gouton M. *New meta-analysis of treatment trials of hypertension: improving the estimate of therapeutic benefit*. Journal of Human Hypertension, 1996 (4, 2003); 10(1): 1-8. Ref ID: [1426](#)
- Hart RG, Benavente O, Pearce LA. *Increased risk of intracranial hemorrhage when aspirin is combined with warfarin: a meta-analysis and hypothesis*. Cerebrovascular Diseases, 1999 (4, 2003); 9(4): 215-217. Ref ID: [1427](#)
- Hazel SJ. *A systematic review of intraoperative ablation for the treatment of atrial fibrillation*. 2004 (2, 2005): 388. Ref ID: [1854](#)
- He J, Whelton PK, Vu B, Klag MJ. *Aspirin and risk of haemorrhagic stroke. A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials*. JAMA, 1998 (3, 2000); 280(22): 1930-1935. Ref ID: [725](#)
- Hebert PR, Gaziano JM, Sau Chan K, Hennekens CH. *Cholesterol lowering with statin drugs, risk of stroke, and total mortality. An overview of randomized trials*. JAMA, 1997 (1, 2000): 278(4): 313-321. Ref ID: [659](#)
- Hoes AW, Grobbee DE, Lubsen J. *Does drug treatment improve survival: reconciling the trials in mild-to-moderate hypertension*. Journal of Hypertension, 1995 (4, 2003); 13(7): 805-811. Ref ID: [1428](#)

Hollingworth W, Nathens AB, Kanne JP, Crandall ML, Crummy TA, Hallam DK, Wang MC, Jarvik JG. *The diagnostic accuracy of computed tomography angiography for traumatic or atherosclerotic lesions of the carotid and vertebral arteries: a systematic review*. European Journal of Radiology, 2003 (4, 2004); 48(1): 88-102. Ref ID: [1808](#)

Johnson ES, Lanes SF, Wentworth CE, Satterfield MH, Adebeye BL, Dicker LW. *A metaregression analysis of the dose-response effect of aspirin on stroke*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 1999 (2, 2001); 159(11): 1248-1253. Ref ID: [875](#)

Jonas S, Zeleniuch-Jacquotte A. *Effect of aspirin on risk of stroke or death in women who have suffered cerebral ischemia*. Cerebrovascular Diseases, 1994 (4, 1999): 4: 157-162. Ref ID: [81](#)

Jones L, Griffin S, Palmer S et al. *Clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of clopidogrel and modified-release dipyridamole in the secondary prevention of occlusive vascular events: a systematic review and economic evaluation*. Health Technology Assessment 2004;8(38)(3, 2005):1-210. Ref ID: [1960](#)

Kang S, Wu Y, Li X. *Effects of statin therapy on the progression of carotid atherosclerosis: a systematic review and meta-analysis*. Atherosclerosis 2004;177(2)(3, 2005):433-42. Ref ID: [1967](#)

Khairy P, O'Donnell CP, Landazberg MJ. *Transcatheter closure versus medical therapy of patent foramen ovale and presumed paradoxical thromboemboli*. Annals of Internal Medicine, 2003 (3, 2004); 139: 753-760. Ref ID: [1724](#)

Koster T, Small RA, Rosendaal FR, Helmerhorst FM. *Oral contraceptives and venous thromboembolism: a quantitative discussion of the uncertainties*. Journal of Internal Medicine, 1995 (4, 2003); 238(1): 31-37. Ref ID: [1429](#)

Lanterna LA, Tredici G, Dimitrov BD, Biroli F. *Treatment of unruptured cerebral aneurysms by embolization with Guglielmi detachable coils: case-fatality, morbidity, and effectiveness in preventing bleeding. A systematic review of the literature (Provisional record)*. Neurosurgery 2004;55(4, 2005):767-75. Ref ID: [2006](#)

Larson RJ, Fisher ES. *Should aspirin be continued in patients started on warfarin: a systematic review and meta-analysis*. Journal of General Internal Medicine 2004;19(8)(3, 2005):879-86. Ref ID: [1977](#)

Law MR, Wald NJ, Rudnicka AR. *Quantifying effect of statins on low density lipoprotein cholesterol, ischaemic heart disease, and stroke: systematic review and meta-analysis*. BMJ, 2003 (1, 2004); 326: 1423-1427. Ref ID: [1331](#)

Lievre M, Leizorovicz A. *Treatment of high blood pressure in patients aged over 60 years: lessons from randomized clinical trials*. Cardiology in the Elderly, 1995 (4, 2003); 3(3): 217-222. Ref ID: [1430](#)

Loewen P, Sunderji R, Gin K. *The efficacy and safety of combination warfarin and ASA therapy: a systematic review of the literature and update of guidelines*. Canadian Journal of Cardiology, 1998 (4, 2003); 14(5): 717-726. Ref ID: [1431](#)

Long A, Lepoutre A, Corbillon E, Branchereau A. *Critical review of non- or minimally invasive methods (duplex ultrasonography, MR- and CT-angiography) for evaluating stenosis of the proximal internal carotid artery*. European Journal of Vascular & Endovascular Surgery, 2002 (4, 2003); 24(1): 43-52. Ref ID: [1432](#)

Lonn EM, Yusuf S. *Is there a role for antioxidant vitamins in the prevention of cardiovascular diseases: an update on epidemiological and clinical trials data*. Canadian Journal of Cardiology, 1997 (4, 2003); 13(10): 957-965. Ref ID: [1433](#)

- Lowenthal A, Buyse M. *Secondary prevention of stroke: does dipyridamole add to aspirin?* Acta Neurologica Belgica, 1994 (4, 1999); 94(1): 24-34. Ref ID: [6](#)
- Lunn S, Crawley F, Harrison MJ, Brown MM, Newman SP. *Impact of carotid endarterectomy upon cognitive functioning: a systematic review of the literature.* Cerebrovascular Diseases, 1999 (4, 2001); 9(2): 74-81. Ref ID: [944](#)
- Martineau P, Tawil N. *Low-molecular-weight heparins in the treatment of deep-vein thrombosis.* Annals of Pharmacotherapy, 1998 (4, 2003); 32(5): 588-601. Ref ID: [1434](#)
- Matchar DB, McCrory DC, Barnett HJM, Feussner JR. *Medical treatment for stroke prevention.* Annals of Internal Medicine, 1994 (4, 1999); 121(1): 41-53. Ref ID: [59](#)
- McNamara RL, Bass EB, Miller MR, Segal JB, Goodman SN, Kim NL, Robinson KA, Powe NR. *Management of new onset atrial fibrillation.* 2001 (4, 2003); 432. Rockville, MD, USA: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Ref ID: [1435](#)
- Mehta SR, Eikelboom JW, Yusuf S. *Risk of intracranial haemorrhage with bolus versus infusion thrombolytic therapy: a meta-analysis.* Lancet, 2000 (3,2002); 356: 449-454. Ref ID: [1070](#)
- Middlekauff HR, Stevenson WG, Gornbein JA. *Antiarrhythmic prophylaxis vs warfarin anticoagulation to prevent thromboembolic events among patients with atrial fibrillation. A decision analysis.* Archives of Internal Medicine, 1995 (1, 2000); 155(9): 913-920. Ref ID: [658](#)
- Moreyra E, Finkelhor RS, Cebul RD. *Limitations of transesophageal echocardiography in the risk assessment of patients before nonanticoagulated cardioversion from atrial fibrillation and flutter: an analysis of pooled trials.* American Heart Journal, 1995 (4, 2003); 129(1): 71-75. Ref ID: [1436](#)
- Mujika N, Bermejo MC, Capellan JF, Dorronsoro S. *Low molecular weight heparins versus traditional heparins in thromboembolic diseases [Heparinas de bajo peso molecular versus clasicas en enfermedad tromboembolica].* 2003 (2, 2005): 94. Vitoria-Gasteiz, Alava, Spain: Departamento de Sanidad del Gobierno Vasco. Ref ID: [1855](#)
- Naylor AR, Cuffe RL, Rothwell PM, Bell PRF. *A systematic review of outcomes following staged and synchronous carotid endarterectomy and coronary artery bypass.* European Journal of vascular and endovascular surgery, 2003 (3, 2004); 25(5): 380-389. Ref ID: [1725](#)
- Naylor R, Cuffe RL, Rothwell PM, Loftus IM, Bell P-RF. *A systematic review of outcome following synchronous carotid endarterectomy and coronary artery bypass: influence of surgical and patient variables (Provisional record).* European Journal of Vascular and Endovascular Surgery 2003;26(3, 2006):230-41. Ref ID: [2203](#)
- Nederkoorn PJ, van der Graaf Y, Hunink M. *Duplex ultrasound and magnetic resonance angiography compared with digital subtraction angiography in carotid artery stenosis: a systematic review.* Stroke, 2003 (1, 2005); 34(5): 1324-1331. Ref ID: [1938](#)
- Nichol G, mcAlister F, Pham B, Laupacis A, Shea B, Green M, Tang A, Wells G. *Meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials of the effectiveness of antiarrhythmic agents at promoting sinus rhythm in patients with atrial fibrillation.* Heart, 2002 (2, 2003); 87(6): 535-543. Ref ID: [1181](#)
- Oger E, Scarabin PY. *Hormone replacement therapy in menopause and the risk of cerebrovascular accident [French].* Annales d'Endocrinologie, 1999 (4, 2003); 60(3): 232-241. Ref ID: [1437](#)
- Perret GC, Wahl DG. *Low-dose warfarin in atrial fibrillation leads to more thromboembolic events without reducing major bleeding when compared to adjusted-dose: a meta-analysis (Provisional record).* Thrombosis and Haemostasis 2004;91(3, 2006):394-402. Ref ID: [2190](#)
- Pouleur H, Buyse M. *Effects of dipyridamole in combination with anticoagulant therapy on*

*survival and thromboembolic events in patients with prosthetic heart valves: a meta-analysis of the randomized trials.* Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, 1995 (4, 2003); 110(2): 463-472. Ref ID: [1438](#)

Psaty BM, Lumley T, Furberg CD, Schellenbaum G, Pahor M, Alderman MH, Weiss NS. *Health outcomes associated with various antihypertensive therapies used as first-line agents: a network meta-analysis.* JAMA, 2003 (2, 2004); 289(19): 2534-2544. Ref ID: [1681](#)

Psaty BM, Smith NL, Siscovick DS, Koepsell TD, Weiss NS, Heckbert SR, Lemaitre RN, Wagner EH, Furberg CD. *Health outcomes associated with antihypertensive therapies used as first-line agents: a systematic review and meta-analysis.* JAMA, 1997 (4, 2003); 277(9): 739-745. Ref ID: [1439](#)

Qureshi A, I, Kirmani JF, Divani AA, Hobson RW. *Carotid angioplasty with or without stent placement versus carotid endarterectomy for treatment of carotid stenosis: a meta-analysis (Provisional record).* Neurosurgery 2005;56(2, 2006):1171-9. Ref ID: [2115](#)

Ramasubbu R. *Cerebrovascular effects of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors: a systematic review (Provisional record).* Journal of Clinical Psychiatry 2004;65(4, 2005):1642-53. Ref ID: [2012](#)

Redman AR, Ryan GJ. *Analysis of trials evaluating combinations of acetylsalicylic acid and dipyridamole in the secondary prevention of stroke.* Clinical Therapeutics, 2001 (4, 2003); 23(9): 1391-1408. Ref ID: [1440](#)

Ross SD, Kupelnick B, Kumashiro M, Arellano FM, Mohanty N, Allen IE. *Risk of serious adverse events in hypertensive patients receiving isradipine: a meta-analysis.* Journal of Human Hypertension, 1997 (4, 2003); 11(11): 743-751. Ref ID: [1441](#)

Rossouw JE. *Lipid-lowering interventions in angiographic trials.* American Journal of Cardiology, 1995 (4, 2003); 76(9, Special Issue): 86C-92C. Ref ID: [1442](#)

Rothwell PM, Eliasziw M, Gutnikov SA, Warlow CP, Barnett HJ for the Carotid Endarterectomy Trialists Collaboration. *Endarterectomy for symptomatic carotid stenosis in relation to clinical subgroups and timing of surgery.* The Lancet, 2004 (4, 2004); 363: 915-924. Ref ID: [1809](#)

Rothwell PM, Slattery J, Warlow CP. *A systematic review of the risks of stroke and death due to endarterectomy for symptomatic carotid stenosis.* Stroke, 1996 (4, 2003); 27(2): 260-265. Ref ID: [1443](#)

Rothwell PM, Slattery J., Warlow CP. *A systematic comparison of the risks of stroke and death due to carotid endarterectomy for symptomatic and asymptomatic stenosis.* Stroke, 1996 (4, 1999); 27(2): 260-269. Ref ID: [359](#)

Rothwell PM, Slattery J, Warlow CP. *Clinical and angiographic predictors of stroke and death from carotid endarterectomy: systematic review.* BMJ, 1997 (3, 2000); 315: 1571-1577. Ref ID: [722](#)

Sanderson S. *Hypertension in the elderly: pressure to treat?* Health Trends, 1996 (1, 2000); 28(4): 117-121. Ref ID: [657](#)

Serebruany VL, Malinin AI, Eisert RM, Sane DC. *Risk of bleeding complications with antiplatelet agents: meta-analysis of 338,191 patients enrolled in 50 randomized controlled trials.* American Journal of Hematology, 2004 (1, 2005); 75(1): 40-47. Ref ID: [1939](#)

Shekelle PG, Morton SC, Jungvig LK et al. *Effect of supplemental vitamin E for the prevention and treatment of cardiovascular disease (Provisional record).* Journal of General Internal Medicine 2004;19(2, 2006):380-9. Ref ID: [2123](#)

Stason WB, Schmid CH, Niedzwiecki D, Whiting GW, Caubet J-F, Luo D, Ross SD, Chalmers TC. *Safety of nifedipine in patients with hypertension: a meta-analysis*. Hypertension, 1997 (4, 2003); 30(1 Part 1): 7-14. Ref ID: [1444](#)

Taylor FC, Cohen H, Ebrahim S. *Systematic review of long term anticoagulation or antiplatelet treatment in patients with non-rheumatic atrial fibrillation*. BMJ, 2001 (4, 2003); 322(7282): 321-326; 587. Ref ID: [1445](#)

University of Newcastle upon Tyne. Centre for Health Services Research and University of York. Centre for Health Economics. *Aspirin for secondary prophylaxis of vascular disease in primary care*. Evidence Based Clinical Practice Guideline, 1998 (4, 2000): 1-47. Ref ID: [766](#)

University of York, NHS Centre for Reviews, Dissemination. *Drug Treatment of Essential Hypertension in Older People*. Effectiveness Matters, 1999 (2, 2001); 4(2): 4. Ref ID: [888](#)

Vrečer M, Turk S, Drinovec J, Mrhar A. *Use of statins in primary and secondary prevention of coronary heart disease and ischemic stroke. Meta-analysis of randomized trials*. International Journal of Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 2003 (1, 2005); 41(12): 567-577. Ref ID: [1940](#)

Wang C, Chung M, Balk E, Kupelnick B, DeVine D, Lawrence A, Lichtenstein A, Lau J. *Effects of omega-3 fatty acids on cardiovascular disease*. Evidence Based Clinical Practice Guideline, 2004 [4, 2004]: 1-122. Ref ID: [1810](#)

Warshafsky S, Packard D, Marks SJ, Sachdeva, Terashita DM, Kaufman G, Song K, Deluca AJ, Peterson SJ, Frishman WH. *Efficacy of 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A reductase inhibitors for prevention of stroke*. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 1999 (4, 2001); 14 (12): 763-774. Ref ID: [920](#)

Weisman SM, Graham DY. *Evaluation of the benefits and risks of low-dose aspirin in the secondary prevention of cardiovascular and cerebrovascular events*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 2002 (2, 2003); 162(19): 2197-2202. Ref ID: [1179](#)

Wu O, Robertson L, Langhorne P et al. *Oral contraceptives, hormone replacement therapy, thrombophilias and risk of venous thromboembolism: a systematic review. The Thrombosis: Risk and Economic Assessment of Thrombophilia Screening (TREATS) Study (Provisional record)*. Thrombosis and Haemostasis 2005;94(2, 2006):17-25. Ref ID: [2134](#)

## CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE – REHABILITATION / POST-ACUTE

### CDSR

Ada L, Foongchomcheay A, Canning C. *Supportive devices for preventing and treating subluxation of the shoulder after stroke*. In: The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1856](#)

Anderson CS, Hackett ML, House AO. *Interventions for preventing depression after stroke*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1646](#)

Barclay-Goddard R, Stevenson T, Poluha W, Moffatt MEK, Taback SP. *Force platform feedback for standing balance training after stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1775](#)

Bowen A, Lincoln NB, Dewey M. *Cognitive rehabilitation for spatial neglect following stroke*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [999](#)

Forster A, Smith J, Young J, Knapp P, House A, Wright J. *Information provision for stroke patients and their caregivers*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [906](#)

- Greener J, Enderby P, Whurr R. *Speech and language therapy for aphasia following stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [712](#)
- Greener J, Enderby P, Whurr R. *Pharmacological treatment for aphasia following stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [898](#)
- Hackett ML, Anderson CS, House AO. *Interventions for treating depression after stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1702](#)
- House AO, Hackett ML, Anderson CS, Horrocks JA. *Pharmaceutical interventions for emotionalism after stroke*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1651](#)
- Kwan J, Sandercock P. *In-hospital care pathways for stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1788](#)
- Langhorne P, Dennis MS, Kalra L, Shepperd S, Wade DT, Wolfe CDA. *Services for helping acute stroke patients avoid hospital admission*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [680](#)
- Lincoln NB, Majid MJ, and Weyman N. *Cognitive rehabilitation for attention deficits following stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [794](#)
- Majid MJ, Lincoln NB, Weyman N. *Cognitive rehabilitation for memory deficits following stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [779](#)
- Martinsson L, Wahlgren NG, Hårdemark H-G. *Amphetamines for improving recovery after stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1214](#)
- Mazzone C, Chiodo Grandi F, Sandercock P, Miccio M, Salvi R. *Physical methods for preventing deep vein thrombosis in stroke*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1789](#)
- Moseley AM, Stark A, Cameron ID, Pollock A. *Treadmill training and body weight support for walking after stroke*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1229](#)
- Outpatients Service Trialists. *Therapy-based rehabilitation services for stroke patients at home*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1129](#)
- Pollock A, Baer G, Pomeroy V, Langhorne P. *Physiotherapy treatment approaches for the recovery of postural control and lower limb function following stroke*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1160](#)
- Price CIM, Pandyan AD. *Electrical stimulation for preventing and treating post-stroke shoulder pain*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [796](#)
- Pomeroy VM, King L, Pollock A et al. *Electrostimulation for promoting recovery of movement or functional ability after stroke*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 2 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, 2006;(2, 2006). Ref ID: [2105](#)
- Saunders DH, Greig CA, Young A, Mead GE. *Physical fitness training for stroke patients*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1301](#)
- West C, Hesketh A, Vail A, Bowen A. *Interventions for apraxia of speech following stroke*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2005 Issue 4 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004298 pub2 2005;(4, 2005). Ref ID: [1993](#)

Wu HM, Tang JL, Lin XP et al. *Acupuncture for stroke rehabilitation*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004131 pub2 2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2156](#)

#### DARE

Ada L, Foongchomcheay A. *Efficacy of electrical stimulation in preventing or reducing subluxation of the shoulder after stroke: a meta-analysis*. Australian Journal of Physiotherapy, 2002 (1, 2005); 48(4): 257-67. Ref ID: [1857](#)

Barreca S, Wolf S L, Fasoli S, Bohannon R. *Treatment interventions for the paretic upper limb of stroke survivors: a critical review*. Neurorehabilitation & Neural Repair, 2003 (2, 2005); 17(4): 220-22. Ref ID: [1858](#)

Bhogal SK, Teasell R, Speechley M. *Intensity of aphasia therapy, impact on recovery*. Stroke, 2003 (2, 2004); 34(4): 987-992. Ref ID: [1685](#)

Bolton DA, Cauraugh JH, Hausenblas HA. *Electromyogram-triggered neuromuscular stimulation and stroke motor recovery of arm/hand functions: a meta-analysis*. Journal of the Neurological Sciences 2004;223(2)(3, 2005):121-7. Ref ID: [1968](#)

Britton M, Andersson A. *Home rehabilitation after stroke: reviewing the scientific evidence on effects and costs*. International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care, 2000 (2,2002); 16(3): 842-848. Ref ID: [1028](#)

Cifu DX, Stewart DG. *Factors affecting functional outcome after stroke: a critical review of rehabilitation interventions*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 1999 (2, 2001); 80(5 Supplement 1): S35-S39. Ref ID: [878](#)

Britton M. *Home rehabilitation after stroke. Review of the literature [Swedish]*. Nordisk Medicin, 1997 (4, 2003); 112(9): 323-326. Ref ID: [1446](#)

Burton CR. *Therapeutic nursing in stroke rehabilitation: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Clinical Effectiveness in Nursing 2003;7(1, 2006):124-33. Ref ID: [2092](#)

Cardoso E, Rodrigues B, Lucena R, Reis dO, I, Pedreira G, Melo A. *Botulinum toxin type a for the treatment of the upper limb spasticity after stroke: a meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Arquivos de Neuro Psiquiatria 2005;63(3, 2006):30-3. Ref ID: [2171](#)

Cole MG, Elie LM, McCusker J, Bellavance F, Mansour A. *Feasibility and effectiveness of treatments for post-stroke depression in elderly inpatients: systematic review*. Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry and Neurology, 2001 (4, 2003); 14(1): 37-41. Ref ID: [1447](#)

Cummins C, Marshall T, Burls A. *Percutaneous endoscopic gastronomy (PEG): feeding in the enteral nutritional of dysphagic stroke patients*. Development and Evaluation Service, 1999 (3, 2002): 1-23. Birmingham, University of Birmingham: Department of Public Health and Epidemiology. Ref ID: [1064](#)

de Kroon JR, van der Lee JH, Ijzerman MJ, Lankhorst GJ. *Therapeutic electrical stimulation to improve motor control and functional abilities of the upper extremity after stroke: a systematic review*. Clinical Rehabilitation, 2002 (2, 2003); 16(4): 350-360. Ref ID: [1187](#)

Dekker R, Drost EAM, Groothoff JW, Arendzen JH, Vangijn JC, Eisma WH. *Effects of day-hospital rehabilitation in stroke patients: a review of randomized clinical trials*. Scandinavian Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine, 1998 (3, 2000); 30(2): 87-94. Ref ID: [730](#)

Doggett DL, Tappe KA, Mitchell MD, Chapell R, Coates V, Turkelson CM. *Prevention of pneumonia in elderly stroke patients by systematic diagnosis and treatment of dysphagia: an evidence-based comprehensive analysis of the literature*. Dysphagia, 2001 (4, 2003); 16(4): 279-

295. Ref ID: [1448](#)

de-Kroon JR, Ijzerman MJ, Chae J, Lankhorst GJ, Zilvold G. *Relation between stimulation characteristics and clinical outcome in studies using electrical stimulation to improve motor control of the upper extremity in stroke (Provisional record)*. Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine 2005;37(3, 2006):65-74. Ref ID: [2198](#)

Ernst E, White AR. *Acupuncture as an adjuvant therapy in stroke rehabilitation?* Wiener Medizinische Wochenschrift, 1996 (2, 2000); 146(21-22): 556-558. Ref ID: [689](#)

Evans RL, Connis RT, Hendricks RD, Haselkorn JK. *Multidisciplinary rehabilitation versus medical care: a meta-analysis*. Social Science and Medicine, 1995 (4, 2003); 40(12): 1699-1706. Ref ID: [1449](#)

Foley NC, Teasell RW, Bhogal SK, Doherty T, Speechley MR. *The efficacy of stroke rehabilitation: a qualitative review*. Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation, 2003 (4, 2004); 10(2): 1-18. Ref ID: [1811](#)

Geurts ACH, Visschers BAJT, van Limbeek J, Ribbers GM. *Systematic review of aetiology and treatment of post-stroke hand oedema and shoulder-hand syndrome*. Scandinavian Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine, 2000 (4, 2003); 32(1): 4-10. Ref ID: [1454](#)

Glanz M, Klawansky S, Stason W, Berkey C, Chalmers TC. *Functional electrostimulation in poststroke rehabilitation: a meta-analysis of the randomized controlled trials*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 1996 (1, 2000); 77(6): 549-553. 1996. Ref ID: [580](#)

Haines SJ, Lapointe M. *Fibrinolytic agents in the management of posthemorrhagic hydrocephalus in preterm infants: the evidence*. Child's Nervous System, 1999 (4, 2003); 15(5): 226-234. Ref ID: [1450](#)

Glanz M, Klawansky S, Stason W, Berkey C, Shah N, Phan H, Chalmers TC. *Biofeedback therapy in poststroke rehabilitation: a meta-analysis of the randomized controlled trials*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 1995 (4, 1999); 76(6): 508-515. Ref ID: [72](#)

Han B, Haley WE. *Family caregiving for patients with stroke: review and analysis*. Stroke, 1999 (2, 2001); 30(7): 1478-1485. Ref ID: [879](#)

Harvey SA, Black KJ. *The dexamethasone suppression test for diagnosing depression in stroke patients*. Annals of Clinical Psychiatry, 1996 (2, 2000); 8(1): 35-39. Ref ID: [700](#)

Handy J, Salinas S, Blanchard SA, Aitken MJ. *Meta-analysis examining the effectiveness of electrical stimulation in improving functional use of the upper limb in stroke patients (Provisional record)*. Physical and Occupational Therapy in Geriatrics 2003;21(1, 2006):67-78. Ref ID: [2079](#)

Hendricks HT, Zwarts MJ, Plat EF, Van Limbeek J. *Systematic review for the early prediction of motor and functional outcome after stroke by using motor-evoked potentials*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 2003 (3, 2003); 83(9): 1303-1308. Ref ID: [1261](#)

Kottink A, I, Oostendorp LJ, Buurke JH et al. *The orthotic effect of functional electrical stimulation on the improvement of walking in stroke patients with a dropped foot: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Artificial Organs 2004;28(4, 2005):577-86. Ref ID: [1997](#)

Kwakkel G, van PR, Wagenaar RC et al. *Effects of augmented exercise therapy time after stroke: a meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Stroke 2004;35(4, 2005):2529-36. Ref ID: [2018](#)

Kwakkel G, Wagenaar RC, Koelman TW, Lankhorst GJ, Koetsier J. *Effects of intensity of rehabilitation after stroke: a research synthesis*. Stroke, 1997 (1, 2000); 28(8): 1550-1556. Ref ID: [675](#)

- Langhorne P, Wagenaar R, Partridge C. *Physiotherapy after stroke: more is better?* Physiotherapy Research International, 1996 (2, 2000); 1(2): 75-88. Ref ID: [692](#)
- Low JT, Payne S, Roderick P. *The impact of stroke on informal carers: a literature review.* Social Science and Medicine, 1999 (2, 2002); 49(6): 711-725. Ref ID: [1033](#)
- Ma HI, Trombly CA. *A synthesis of the effects of occupational therapy for persons with stroke, part II: remediation of impairments.* American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 2002 (2, 2003); 56(3): 260-274. Ref ID: [1172](#)
- Lannin NA, Herbert RD. *Is hand splinting effective for adults following stroke: a systematic review and methodological critique of published research (Provisional record).* Clinical Rehabilitation 2003;17(3, 2006):807-16. Ref ID: [2189](#)
- Manning CD, Pomeroy VM. *Effectiveness of treadmill retraining on gait of hemiparetic stroke patients: systematic review of current evidence (Provisional record).* Physiotherapy 2003;9(4, 2005):337-49. Ref ID: [2017](#)
- Martino R, Pron G, Diamant N. *Screening for oropharyngeal dysphagia in stroke: insufficient evidence for guidelines.* Dysphagia, 2000 (4, 2003); 15(1): 19-30. Ref ID: [1451](#)
- Meek C, Pollock A, Potter J, Langhorne P. *A systematic review of exercise trials post stroke (Provisional record).* Clinical Rehabilitation 2003;17(3, 2006):6-13. Ref ID: [2202](#)
- Moreland J, Thomson MA. *Efficacy of electromyographic biofeedback compared with conventional physical therapy for upper-extremity function in patients following stroke: a research overview and meta-analysis.* Physical Therapy, 1994 (4, 2003); 74(6): 534-547. Ref ID: [1452](#)
- Moreland JD, Thompson MA, Fuoco AR. *Electromyographic biofeedback to improve lower extremity function after stroke: a meta-analysis.* Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 1998 (1, 2000); 79(2): 134-140. Ref ID: [655](#)
- Morris SL, Dodd KJ, Morris ME. *Outcomes of progressive resistance strength training following stroke: a systematic review.* Clinical Rehabilitation, 2004 (2, 2005); 18(1): 27-39. Ref ID: [1859](#)
- Murray J, Ashworth R, Forster A, Young J. *Developing a primary care-based stroke service: a review of the qualitative literature .* British Journal of General Practice, 2003 (4, 2003); 53: 137-142. NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination. Ref ID: [1278](#)
- Noorani HZ, Brady B, McGahan L, Teasell R, Skidmore B, Doherty TJ. *Stroke rehabilitation services: systematic reviews of the clinical and economic evidence.* Ottawa: Canadian Coordinating Office for Health Technology Assessment, 2003 (3, 2004); 1-105. Ref ID: [1726](#)
- Park J, Hopwood V, White AR, Ernst E. *Effectiveness of acupuncture for stroke: a systematic review.* Journal of Neurology, 2001 (1, 2003); 248(7): 558-563. Ref ID: [1140](#)
- Steultjens EM, Dekker J, Bouter LM, van-de-Nes JC, Cup EH, van-den-Ende CH. *Occupational therapy for stroke patients: a systematic review (Provisional record).* Stroke 2003;34(3, 2006):676-86. Ref ID: [2192](#)
- Sze FK, Yeung FF, Wong E, Lau J. *Does Danshen improve disability after acute ischaemic stroke (Provisional record).* Acta Neurologica Scandinavica 2005;111(1, 2006):118-25. Ref ID: [2064](#)
- Sze FKH, Wong E, Or KKH, Lau J, Woo J. *Does acupuncture improve motor recovery after stroke? A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials.* Stroke, 2003 (4, 2003); 33(11): 2604-2619. NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination. Ref ID: [1279](#)
- Teasell RW, Bhogal SK, Foley NC, Speechley MR. *Gait retraining post stroke.* Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation, 2003 (4, 2004); 10(2): 34-65. Ref ID: [1812](#)

Teasell RW, Foley NC, Bhogal SK, Speechley MR. *Early supported discharge in stroke rehabilitation*. Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation, 2003 (4, 2004); 10(2): 19-33. Ref ID: [1813](#)

Trombly CA, Ma HI. *A synthesis of the effects of occupational therapy for persons with stroke, part I: restoration of roles, tasks, and activities*. American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 2002 (2, 2003); 56(3): 250-259. Ref ID: [1171](#)

University of York, NHS Centre for Reviews, Dissemination. *Stroke rehabilitation*. Effective Health Care, 1992 (4, 2003); 1(2): 12. Ref ID: [1453](#)

Van de Meent H, Geurts ACH, Van Limbeek J. *Pharmacologic treatment of poststroke depression: a systematic review of the literature*. Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation, 2003 (3, 2004); 10(1): 79-92. Ref ID: [1727](#)

van der Lee JH, Snels IA, Beckerman H, Lankhorst GJ, Wagenaar RC, Bouter LM. *Exercise therapy for arm function in stroke patients: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials*. Clinical Rehabilitation, 2001 (4,2002); 15(1): 20-31. Ref ID: [1104](#)

van Kuijk A, Geurts ACH, Bevaart BJW, Van Limbeek J. *Treatment of upper extremity spasticity in stroke patients by focal neuronal or neuromuscular blockade: a systematic review of the literature*. Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine, 2003 (4, 2003); 34(2): 51-61. Ref ID: [1292](#)

Visser MA, van HC, Post M et al. *Intervention studies for caregivers of stroke survivors: a critical review (Provisional record)*. Patient Education and Counseling 2005;56(2, 2006):257-67. Ref ID: [2130](#)

Walker MF, Leonardi BJ, Bath P et al. *Individual patient data meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials of community occupational therapy for stroke patients (Provisional record)*. Stroke 2004;35(4, 2005):2226-32. Ref ID: [2021](#)

Weir RP. *Rehabilitation of cerebrovascular disorders (stroke): early discharge and support: a critical appraisal of the literature*. New Zealand Health Technology Assessment Clearing House, 1999 (1, 2001); 2(1): 1-53. Ref ID: [858](#)

## CNS and SPINAL INFECTIONS

### CDSR

Afolabi BB, Okoromah CN. *Intramuscular arteether for treating severe malaria*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1776](#)

Chang LW, Phipps WT, Kennedy GE, Rutherford GW. *Antifungal interventions for the primary prevention of cryptococcal disease in adults with HIV*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD004773 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1939](#)

Conterno LO, Silva-Filho CR, Rüggeberg JU, Heath PT. *Conjugate vaccines for preventing meningococcal C meningitis and septicaemia*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /146518 2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2161](#)

Dedicoat M, Livesley N. *Management of toxoplasmic encephalitis in HIV-infected adults (with an emphasis on resource-poor settings)*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005420 pub2 2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2165](#)

Demicheli V, Graves P, Pratt M, Jefferson T. *Vaccines for preventing tick-borne encephalitis*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [618](#)

- Fraser A, Gafter-Gvili A, Paul M, Leibovici L. *Antibiotics for preventing meningococcal infections*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1860](#)*
- Jutte PC, Van-Loenhout-Rooyackers JH. *Routine surgery in addition to chemotherapy for treating spinal tuberculosis*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004 2006;(1, 2006). *Ref ID: [2051](#)*
- Mathur A, Duke T, Kukuruzovic R, South M. *Hypotonic vs isotonic saline solutions for intravenous fluid management of acute infections*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1645](#)*
- Meremikwu M, Marson AG. *Routine anticonvulsants for treating cerebral malaria*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1010](#)*
- Oates-Whitehead RM, Maconochie I, Baumer H, Stewart MER. *Fluid therapy for acute bacterial meningitis*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD004786. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004786.pub2. *Ref ID: [1945](#)*
- Okoromah CAN, Afolabi BB. *Mannitol and other osmotic diuretics as adjuncts for treating cerebral malaria*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1777](#)*
- Okoromah CN, Lesi FEA. *Diazepam for treating tetanus*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1295](#)*
- Patel M, Lee CK. *Polysaccharide vaccines for preventing serogroup A meningococcal meningitis*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [954](#)*
- Prasad K, Garner P. *Steroids for treating cerebral malaria*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1455](#)*
- Prasad K, Singhal T, Jain N, Gupta PK. *Third generation cephalosporins versus conventional antibiotics for treating acute bacterial meningitis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1657](#)*
- Prasad K, Volmink J, Menon GR. *Steroids for treating tuberculous meningitis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1456](#)*
- Salinas R, Prasad K. *Drug for treating neurocysticercosis (tapeworm infection of the brain)*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1458](#)*
- Shah S, Ohlsson A, Shah V. *Intraventricular antibiotics for bacterial meningitis in neonates*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1778](#)*
- Van de Beek D, De Gans J, McIntyre P, Prasad K. *Corticosteroids in acute bacterial meningitis*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1218](#)*
- Villar JC, Villar LA, Marin-Neto JA, Ebrahim S, Yusuf S. *Trypanocidal drugs for chronic asymptomatic Trypanosoma cruzi infection*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1459](#)*
- Wilkinson D. *Drugs for preventing tuberculosis in HIV infected persons*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [619](#)*

DARE

Attia J, Hatala R, Cook DJ, Wong JG. *Does this adult patient have acute meningitis?* JAMA, 1999 (4, 2003); 282(2): 175-181. Ref ID: [1460](#)

Bucher HC, Griffith L, Guyatt GH, Opravil M. *Meta-analysis of prophylactic treatments against Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia and toxoplasma encephalitis in HIV-infected patients.* Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes and Human Retrovirology, 1997 (4, 2003); 15(2): 104-114. Ref ID: [1461](#)

Loewen PS, Marra CA, Marra F. *Systematic review of the treatment of early Lyme disease.* Drugs, 1999 (4, 2003); 57(2): 157-173. Ref ID: [1462](#)

McIntyre PB, Berkey CS, King SM, Schaad UB, Kilpi T, Kanra GY, Perez CM. *Dexamethasone as adjunctive therapy in bacterial meningitis: a meta-analysis of randomized clinical trials since 1988.* JAMA, 1997 (4, 2000); 278(11): 925-931. Ref ID: [768](#)

Pai M, Flores LL, Pai N, Hubbard A, Riley LW, Colford JM. *Diagnostic accuracy of nucleic acid amplification tests for tuberculous meningitis: a systematic review and meta-analysis.* The Lancet Infectious Diseases, 2003 (4, 2004); 3(10): 633-643. Ref ID: [1814](#)

Prasad K, Haines T. *Dexamethasone treatment for acute bacterial meningitis: how strong is the evidence for routine use?* Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry, 1995 (4, 1999); 59(1): 31-37. Ref ID: [272](#)

Purcell B, Samuelsson S, Hahne SJ, Ehrhard I, Heuberger S, Camaroni I, Charlett A, Stuart JM. *Effectiveness of antibiotics in preventing meningococcal disease after a case: systematic review.* BMJ, 2004 (2, 2005); 328: 1339-1342. Ref ID: [1861](#)

Rothrock SG, Harper MB, Green SM, Clark MC, Bachur R, McIlmail DP, Giordano PA, Falk JL. *Do oral antibiotics prevent meningitis and serious bacterial infections in children with streptococcus pneumoniae occult bacteremia? A meta-analysis.* Pediatrics, 1997 (1, 2000); 99(3): 438-444. Ref ID: [652](#)

Tugwell P, Dennis DT, Weinstein A, Wells G, Shea B, Nichol G, Hayward R, Lightfoot R, Baker P, Steere AC. *Laboratory evaluation in the diagnosis of Lyme disease.* Annals of Internal Medicine, 1997 (4, 2003); 127(12): 1109-1123. Ref ID: [1463](#)

Warshafsky S, Nowakowski J, Nadelman RB, Kamer RS, Peterson SJ, Wormser GP. *Efficacy of antibiotic prophylaxis for prevention of Lyme disease.* Journal of General Internal Medicine, 1996 (4, 2003); 11(6): 329-333. Ref ID: [1464](#)

## DEMENTIA

### CDSR

Areosa Sastre A, Grimley Evans J. *Effect of the treatment of Type II diabetes mellitus on the development of cognitive impairment and dementia.* The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1080](#)

Areosa Sastre A, McShane R, Sherriff F. *Memantine for dementia.* The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1862](#)

Bains J, Birks JS, Denning TR. *Antidepressants for treating depression in dementia.* The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1088](#)

Birks J, Grimley Evans J, Iakovidou V, Tsolaki M. *Rivastigmine for Alzheimer's disease.* The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [682](#)

Birks J, Grimley Evans J, Van Dongen M. *Ginkgo biloba for Cognitive Impairment and Dementia.* The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1081](#)

- Birks J, Flicker L. *Selegiline for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1135](#)
- Ballard C, Waite J. *The effectiveness of atypical antipsychotics for the treatment of aggression and psychosis in Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2040](#)
- Birks J, Flicker L. *Donepezil for mild cognitive impairment*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD006104 2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2163](#)
- Birks J, Harvey RJ. *Donepezil for dementia due to Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1233](#)
- Birks J, Wilcock GGW. *Velnacrine for Alzheimer's Disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1661](#)
- Birks J. *Cholinesterase inhibitors for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005593 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2035](#)
- Bitsch MS, Foss NB, Kristensen BB, Kehlet H. *Pathogenesis of and management strategies for postoperative delirium after hip fracture: a review (Provisional record)*. Acta Orthopaedica Scandinavica 2004;75(1, 2006):378-89. Ref ID: [2081](#)
- Britton A, Russell R. *Multidisciplinary team interventions for delirium in patients with chronic cognitive impairment*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1670](#)
- Cameron M, Lonergan E, Lee H. *Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation (TENS) for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1228](#)
- Chung JCC, Lai CKY, Chung PMB, French HP. *Snoozelen for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1086](#)
- Clare L, Woods RT, Moniz Cook ED, Orrell M, Spector A. *Cognitive rehabilitation and cognitive training for early-stage Alzheimer's disease and vascular dementia* . The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1265](#)
- Coelho FJM, Birks J. *Physostigmine for dementia due to Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1465](#)
- Craig D, Birks J. *Rivastigmine for vascular cognitive impairment*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1863](#)
- Craig D, Birks J. *Galantamine for vascular cognitive impairment*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004746 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2041](#)
- Evans CJ, Goodman C, Redfern S. *Maintaining independence in the cognitively intact elderly care home population: a systematic review of intervention trials (Provisional record)*. Reviews in Clinical Gerontology 2003;13(1, 2006):163-74. Ref ID: [2075](#)
- Fioravanti M and Flicker L. *Nicergoline for dementia and other age associated forms of cognitive impairment*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [893](#)
- Flicker L, Grimley Evans J. *Piracetam for dementia or cognitive impairment*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [589](#)

- Fioravanti M, Yanagi M. *Cytidinediphosphocholine CDP-choline for cognitive and behavioural disturbances associated with chronic cerebral disorders in the elderly*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1864](#)
- Forbes D, Morgan DG, Bangma J, Peacock S, Pelletier N, Adamson J. *Light Therapy for Managing Sleep, Behaviour, and Mood Disturbances in Dementia*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1647](#)
- Frampton M, Harvey RJ, Kirchner V. *Propentofylline for Dementia*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1161](#)
- Heyn P, Abreu BC, Ottenbacher KJ. *The effects of exercise training on elderly persons with cognitive impairment and dementia: a meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation 2004;85(1, 2006):1694-704. Ref ID: [2067](#)
- Higgins JPT, Flicker L. *Lecithin for dementia and cognitive impairment*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1236](#)
- Hogervorst E, Yaffe K, Richards M, Huppert F. *Hormone replacement therapy to maintain cognitive function in women with dementia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1040](#)
- Hudson S, Tabet N. *Acetyl-L-carnitine for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1152](#)
- Huf G, Alexander J, Allen MH. *Haloperidol plus promethazine for psychosis induced aggression*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1865](#)
- Jansen SL, Forbes DA, et al. *Melatonin for cognitive impairment*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD003802 pub3 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2045](#)
- Jenagaratnam L, McShane R. *Clioquinol for the treatment of Alzheimer's Disease*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005380 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2037](#)
- Jirong Y, Xiaoyan Y, Taixiang W, Defen S, Birong D. *Zhiling decoction for vascular dementia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1779](#)
- Jones R, Laake K, Oeksengaard AR. *D-cycloserine for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1000](#)
- Kaduszkiewicz H, Zimmermann T, Beck-Bornholdt HP, van-den BH. *Cholinesterase inhibitors for patients with Alzheimer's disease: systematic review of randomised clinical trials (Provisional record)*. BMJ 2005;331(1, 2006):321-7. Ref ID: [2060](#)
- Kirchner V, Kelly CA, Harvey RJ. *Thiorizadine for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [955](#)
- Lee H, Cameron M. *Respite care for people with dementia and their carers*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1655](#)
- Leblanc E, Chan B, Nelson HD. *Hormone replacement therapy and cognition*. 2002;(3, 2005):49. Rockville, MD, USA: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Ref ID: [1970](#)
- Lim WS, Gammack JK, Van NJ, Dangour AD. *Omega 3 fatty acid for the prevention of dementia*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005379 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2047](#)

- Livingston G, Katona C. *The place of memantine in the treatment of Alzheimer's disease: a number needed to treat analysis (Provisional record)*. International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2004;19(4, 2005):919-25. Ref ID: [1998](#)
- Lonergan ET, Cameron M, Luxenberg J. *Valproate preparations for agitation in dementia*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1660](#)
- Lonergan ET, Luxenberg J, and Colford J. *Haloperidol for agitation in dementia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1467](#)
- Lopez-Arrieta JM, Birks J. *Nimodipine for primary degenerative, mixed and vascular dementia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1050](#)
- Lopez-Arrieta JM, Rodriguez JL, Sanz F. *Nicotine for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1468](#)
- Loy C, Schneider L. *Galantamine for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1791](#)
- López-Arrieta JM, Schneider L. *Metrifonate for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 2 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD003155 pub3 2006;(2, 2006). Ref ID: [2109](#)
- MacLean CH, Issa AM, Newberry SJ et al. *Effects of omega-3 fatty acids on cognitive function with aging, dementia, and neurological disease (Provisional record)*. 2005;(1, 2006):88. Ref ID: [2068](#)
- Malouf M, Grimley Evans J, Areosa Sastre A. *Folic acid with or without vitamin B12 for cognition and dementia* . The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1269](#)
- Malouf R, Grimley Evans J. *Vitamin B6 for cognition*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1268](#)
- Malouf R, Areosa Sastre A. *Vitamin B12 for cognition*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1231](#)
- Malouf R, Birks J. *Donepezil for vascular cognitive impairment*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1296](#)
- Martinon-Torres G, Fioravanti M, Grimley Evans J. *Trazodone for agitation in dementia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1780](#)
- Mccarney R, Warner J, Fisher P, Van Haselen R. *Homeopathy for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1121](#)
- McGuinness B, Todd S, Passmore P, Bullock R. *The effects of blood pressure lowering on development of cognitive impairment and dementia in patients without apparent prior cerebrovascular disease*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 200 2006;(2, 2006). Ref ID: [2104](#)
- Neal M, Briggs M. *Validation therapy for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1242](#)
- Olin JT, Schneider L, Novit A, Luczak S. *Hydergine for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1469](#)
- Price JD, Hermans DG, Grimley Evans J. *Subjective barriers to prevent wandering of cognitively impaired people*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1199](#)

- Patwardhan MB, McCrory DC, Matchar DB et al. *Alzheimer disease: operating characteristics of PET. A meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Radiology 2004;231(4, 2005):73-80. Ref ID: [2011](#)
- Peacock SC, Forbes DA. *Interventions for caregivers of persons with dementia: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Canadian Journal of Nursing Research 2003;35(4, 2005):88-107. Ref ID: [2022](#)
- Qizilbash N, Birks J, Lopez-Arrieta J, Lewington S, Szeto S. *Tacrine for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [522](#)  
*The editorial group responsible for this previously published document have withdrawn it from publication*
- Rodriguez-Martin JL, Qizilbash N, Lopez-Arrieta JM. *Thiamine for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [639](#)
- Sampson EL, Ritchie CW, Lai R et al. *A systematic review of the scientific evidence for the efficacy of a palliative care approach in advanced dementia (Provisional record)*. International Psychogeriatrics 2005;17(2, 2006):31-40. Ref ID: [2142](#)
- Sauer J, Tabet N, Howard R. *Alpha lipoic acid for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1294](#)
- Schachter HM, Kourad K, Merali Z et al. *Effects of omega-3 fatty acids on mental health (Provisional record)*. 2005;(2, 2006). Ref ID: [2127](#)
- Schneider LS, Dagerman KS, Insel P. *Risk of death with atypical antipsychotic drug treatment for dementia: meta-analysis of randomized placebo-controlled trials (Provisional record)*. JAMA 2005;294(2, 2006):1934-43. Ref ID: [2137](#)
- Scott HD, Laake K. *Statins for the prevention of Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [964](#)
- Sink KM, Holden KF, Yaffe K. *Pharmacological treatment of neuropsychiatric symptoms of dementia: a review of the evidence*. JAMA 2005;293(5)(3, 2005):596-608. Ref ID: [1972](#)
- Skjerve A, Bjorvatn B, Holsten F. *Light therapy for behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia (Provisional record)*. International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2004;19(1, 2006):516-22. Ref ID: [2073](#)
- Spector A, Orrell M, Davies S, Woods B. *Reality orientation for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [597](#)  
*The editorial group responsible for this previously published document have withdrawn it from publication*
- Stoltz P, Uden G, Willman A. *Support for family carers who care for an elderly person at home: a systematic literature review (Provisional record)*. Scandinavian Journal of Caring Sciences 2004;18(1, 2006):111-9. Ref ID: [2086](#)
- Szatmari Sz, Whitehouse PJ. *Vinpocetine for cognitive impairment and dementia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1130](#)
- Szekely CA, Thorne JE, Zandi PP et al. *Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for the prevention of Alzheimer's disease: a systematic review*. Neuroepidemiology 2004;23(4)(3, 2005):159-69. Ref ID: [1971](#)
- Tablet N, Birks J, Grimley Evans J. *Vitamin E for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [787](#)
- Tablet N, Feldman H. *Indomethacin for the treatment of Alzheimer's disease patients*. The

Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1005](#)

Tabet N, Feldmand H. *Ibuprofen for Alzheimer's disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1157](#)

Thompson C, Spilsbury K. *Support for carers of people with Alzheimer's type dementia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 1998. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1200](#)  
*The editorial group responsible for this previously published review have withdrawn it from publication*

Thorgrimsen L, Spector A, Wiles A, Orrell M. *Aroma therapy for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1216](#)

Vink AC, Birks JS, Bruinsma MS, Scholten RJS. *Music therapy for people with dementia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1703](#)

Verkaik R, van-Weert JC, Francke AL. *The effects of psychosocial methods on depressed, aggressive and apathetic behaviors of people with dementia: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2005;20(2, 2006):301-14. Ref ID: [2128](#)

Williams PS, Rands G, Orrell M, Spector A. *Aspirin for vascular dementia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [646](#)

Woods B, Spector A, Jones C, Orrell M, Davies S. *Reminiscence therapy for dementia*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1866](#)

#### DARE

Acton GJ, Winter MA. *Interventions for family members caring for an elder with dementia*. Annual Review of Nursing Research, 2002 (4, 2003); 20: 149-179. Ref ID: [1283](#)

Acton GJ, Kang J. *Interventions to reduce the burden of caregiving for an adult with dementia: a meta-analysis*. Research in Nursing and Health, 2001 (4, 2003); 24(5), 349-360. 2003. Ref ID: [1284](#)

Adams E, Flynn K. *Positron emission tomography: descriptive analysis of experience with PET in VA*. Health Services Research and Development Service, 1998 (4, 2003); 55. Ref ID: [1470](#)

Arrieta JL, Artalejo FR. *Methodology, results and quality of clinical trials of tacrine in the treatment of Alzheimer's disease: a systematic review of the literature*. Age & Ageing, 1998 (2, 2000); 27(2): 161-179. Ref ID: [701](#)

Boustani M, Peterson B, Hanson L, Harris R, Lohr KN. *Screening for dementia*. 2003 (1, 2004): 1-88. Rockville, MD, USA: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Ref ID: [1333](#)

Brodaty H, Green A, Koschera A. *Meta-analysis of psychosocial interventions for caregivers of people with dementia*. Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, 2003 (1, 2005); 51(5): 657-664. Ref ID: [1867](#)

Carnero-Pardo C. *Systematic review of the value of positron emission tomography in the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease*. Revista de Neurologia, 2003 (1, 2005); 37(9): 860-870. Ref ID: [1868](#)

Chilcott J, Perrett K, Golightly P, Sykes J. *A review of the use of propentofylline in the treatment of dementia*. Guidance Notes for Purchase, 1999 (4, 2000); 99: 1-39. Ref ID: [826](#)

Clegg A, Bryant J, Nicholson T, McIntyre L, De Broe S, Gerard K, Waugh N. *Clinical and cost-effectiveness of donepezil rivastigmine and galantamine for Alzheimer's disease: a rapid and systematic review*. Health Technology Assessment, 2001 (4, 2003); 5(1): 1-137. Ref ID: [1471](#)

- Cohen-Mansfield J. *Nonpharmacologic interventions for inappropriate behaviors in dementia: a review, summary and critique*. American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 2001 (4, 2002); 9(4): 361-381. Ref ID: [1106](#)
- Cole MG, Primeau FJ, Elie LM. *Delirium: prevention, treatment, and outcome studies*. Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry and Neurology, 1998 (4, 2000); 11(3): 126-137. Ref ID: [810](#)
- Cole MG. *The impact of geriatric post-discharge services on mental state*. Age and Ageing 2001 (4, 2002); 30(5): 415-418. Ref ID: [1112](#)
- Cooke DD, McNally L, Mulligan KT, Harrison MJ. *Psychosocial interventions for caregivers of people with dementia: a systematic review*. Aging & Mental Health, 2003 (3, 2003); 5(2): 120-135. Ref ID: [1256](#)
- Davidson M, Weiser M, Soares K. *Novel antipsychotics in the treatment of psychosis and aggression associated with dementia: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled clinical trials*. International Psychogeriatrics, 2000 (4, 2003); 12(Suppl 1): 271-277. Ref ID: [1472](#)
- Dooley M, Lamb HM. *Donepezil: a review of its use in Alzheimer's disease*. Drugs and Aging, 2000 (1, 2002); 16(3): 199-226. Ref ID: [984](#)
- Ernst E, Pittler MH. *Ginkgo biloba for dementia: a systematic review of double-blind, placebo-controlled trials*. Clinical Drug Investigation, 1999 (4, 2000); 17(4): 301-308. Ref ID: [824](#)
- Etminan M, Gill S, Samii A. *Effect of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on risk of Alzheimer's disease: systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies*. BMJ, 2003 (3, 2004); 327(7407): 128-131. Ref ID: [1728](#)
- Etminan M, Gill S, Samii A. *The role of lipid-lowering drugs in cognitive function: a meta-analysis of observational studies*. Pharmacotherapy, 2003 (3, 2004); 23(6): 726-730. Ref ID: [1729](#)
- Etminan M, Gill S, Samii A. *Effect of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on risk of Alzheimer's disease: systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies*. BMJ, 2003 (3, 2004); 327(7407): 128-131. Ref ID: [1728](#)
- Etminan M, Gill S, Samii A. *The role of lipid-lowering drugs in cognitive function: a meta-analysis of observational studies*. Pharmacotherapy, 2003 (3, 2004); 23(6): 726-730. Ref ID: [1729](#)
- Etnier JL, Salazar W, Landers DM, Petruzzello SJ, Han M, Nowell P. *The influence of physical fitness and exercise upon cognitive functioning: a meta-analysis*. Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology, 1997 (4, 2003); 19(3): 249-277. Ref ID: [1473](#)
- Finnema E, Droes RM, Ribbe M, Van Tilburg W. *The effects of emotion-oriented approaches in the care for persons suffering from dementia: a review of literature*. International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 2000 (2,2002); 15(2): 141-161. Ref ID: [1032](#)
- Flint AJ. *Effects of respite care on patients with dementia and their caregivers*. International Psychogeriatrics, 1995 (2, 2000); 7(4): 505-517. Ref ID: [693](#)
- Floyd M, Scogin F. *Effects of memory training on the subjective memory functioning and mental health of older adults: a meta-analysis*. Psychology and Aging, 1997 (4, 2003); 12(1): 150-161. Ref ID: [1474](#)
- Flynn BL, Theesen KA. *Pharmacologic management of Alzheimer disease part III: nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs - emerging protective evidence ?* Annals of Pharmacotherapy, 1999 (4, 2000); 33(7-8): 840-849. Ref ID: [816](#)

- Flynn K. *Position emission tomography: systematic review. PET as a diagnostic test in Alzheimer's disease*. 1996. 28. Boston, MA, USA: Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Health Services Research and Development Service, Management Decision and Research Center. Ref ID: [1475](#)
- Forbes DA. *Strategies for managing behavioural symptomatology associated with dementia of the Alzheimer type: a systematic overview*. Canadian Journal of Nursing Research, 1998 (4, 2000); 30(2): 67-86. Ref ID: [801](#)
- Gifford DR, Holloway RG, Vickrey BG. *Systematic review of clinical prediction rules for neuroimaging in the evaluation of dementia*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 2000 (4, 2003); 160(18): 2855-2862. Ref ID: [1476](#)
- Harry RD, Zakzanis KK. *A comparison of donepezil and galantamine in the treatment of cognitive symptoms of Alzheimer's disease: a meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Human Psychopharmacology 2005;20(3, 2006):183-7. Ref ID: [2174](#)
- Haskell SG, Richardson ED, Horwitz RI. *The effect of estrogen replacement therapy on cognitive function in women: a critical review of the literature*. Journal of Clinical Epidemiology, 1997 (4, 2003); 50(11): 1249-1264. Ref ID: [1477](#)
- Jorm A F. *Methods of screening for dementia: a meta-analysis of studies comparing an informant questionnaire with a brief cognitive test*. Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders, 1997 (4, 2003); 11(3): 158-162. Ref ID: [1478](#)
- Kaduszkiewicz H, Beck-Bornholdt HP, van-den BH, Zimmermann T. *Fragliche Evidenz für den Einsatz des Cholinesterasehemmers Donepezil bei Alzheimer-Demenz: eine systematische Übersichtsarbeit [Doubtful evidence for the use of the cholinesterase inhibitor donepezil in patients with dementia: a systematic review] (Provisional record)*. Fortschritte der Neurologie Psychiatrie 2004;72(3, 2006):557-63. Ref ID: [2186](#)
- Kindermann SS, Dolder CR, Bailey A, Katz IR, Jeste DV. *Pharmacological treatment of psychosis and agitation in elderly patients with dementia: four decades of experience*. Drugs & Aging, 2003 (4, 2003); 19(4): 257-276. Ref ID: [1288](#)
- Koger SM, Chapin K, Brotons M. *Is music therapy an effective intervention for dementia? A meta-analytic review of literature*. Journal of Music Therapy, 1999 (3,2002); 36(1): 2-15. Ref ID: [1062](#)
- Lachner G, Engel R R. *Differentiation of dementia and depression by memory tests: a meta-analysis*. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 1994 (4, 2003); 182(1): 34-39. Ref ID: [1479](#)
- Lancioni GE, Cuvo AJ, O'Reilly MF. *Snoezelen: an overview of research with people with disabilities and dementia*. Disability and Rehabilitation: an International Multidisciplinary Journal, 2002 (2, 2003); 24(4): 175-184. Ref ID: [1184](#)
- Lanctot KL, Best TS, Mittmann N, Liu BA, Oh PI, Einarson TR, Naranjo CA. *Efficacy and safety of neuroleptics in behavioral disorders associated with dementia*. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 1998 (4, 2000); 59 (10) : 550-561. Ref ID: [769](#)
- Lanctot KL, Herrmann N, Yau KK, Khan LR, Liu BA, Loulou MM, Eianrson TR. *Efficacy and safety of cholinesterase inhibitors in Alzheimer's disease: a meta-analysis*. Canadian medical association, 2003 (2, 2004); 169(6): 557-564. Ref ID: [1679](#)
- LeBlanc E S, Janowsky J, Chan B K, Nelson H D. *Hormone replacement therapy and cognition: systematic review and meta-analysis*. JAMA, 2001 (4, 2003); 285(11): 1489-1499. Ref ID: [1480](#)
- Lee PE, Gill SS, Freedman M, Bronskill SE, Hillmer MP, Rochon PA. *Atypical antipsychotic drugs in the treatment of behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia: systematic review*. BMJ, 2004 (1, 2005); 329: 75-78. Ref ID: [1869](#)

- Livingston G, Katona C. *How useful are cholinesterase inhibitors in the treatment of Alzheimer's disease: a number needed to treat analysis*. International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 2000 (4, 2001); 15 (3): 203-207. Ref ID: [943](#)
- Lou MF. *The use of music to decrease agitated behaviour of the demented elderly: the state of the science*. Scandinavian Journal of Caring Sciences, 2001 (3, 2004); 15(2): 165-173. Ref ID: [1730](#)
- Luijpen MW, Scherder EJA, Van Someren EJW, Swaab DF, Sergeant JA. *Non-pharmacological interventions in cognitively impaired and demented patients: a comparison with cholinesterase inhibitors*. Reviews in the Neurosciences, 2003 (1, 2005); 14(4): 343-36. Ref ID: [1870](#)
- Montgomery SA, Thal LJ, Amrein R. *Meta-analysis of double blind randomized controlled clinical trials of acetyl-L-carnitine versus placebo in the treatment of mild cognitive impairment and mild Alzheimer's disease*. International Clinical Psychopharmacology, 2003 (2, 2004); 18(2): 61-71. Ref ID: [1686](#)
- North of England Evidence Based Guideline Development Project. *The primary care management of dementia*. 1998. 1-87. Newcastle upon Tyne: University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Centre for Health Services Research. Ref ID: [827](#)
- Oken BS, Storzbach DM, Kaye JA. *The efficacy of ginkgo biloba on cognitive function in Alzheimer disease*. Archives of Neurology, 1998 (3, 2001); 55 (11): 1409-1415. Ref ID: [947](#)
- Opie J, Rosewarne R, O'Connor DW. *The efficacy of psychosocial approaches to behaviour disorders in dementia: a systematic literature review*. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 1999 (2, 2001); 33(6): 789-799. Ref ID: [884](#)
- Pearson A, Chalmers J. *Oral hygiene care for adults with dementia in residential aged care facilities*. JBI Reports, 2004 (2, 2005); 2(3): 65-113. Ref ID: [1873](#)
- Petersen RC, Stevens JC, Ganguli M, Tangalos EG, Cummings JL, DeKosky ST. *Practice parameter: early detection of dementia. Mild cognitive impairment (an evidence-based review): report of the Quality Standards Subcommittee of the American Academy of Neurology*. Neurology, 2001 (4, 2003); 56(9): 1133-1142. Ref ID: [1481](#)
- Pusey H, Richards D. *A systematic review of the effectiveness of psychosocial interventions for carers of people with dementia*. Aging & Mental Health, 2003 (4, 2003); 5(2): 107-119. Ref ID: [1291](#)
- Pwee KH, Shukla VK, Herrmann N, Skidmore B. *Novel antipsychotics for agitation in dementia: a systematic review*. 2003: 1-57. CCOHTA. Ref ID: [1287](#)
- Qizilbash N, Whitehead A, Higgins J, Wilcock G, Schneider L, Farlow M. *Cholinesterase inhibition for Alzheimer disease: a meta-analysis of the tacrine trials*. JAMA, 1998 (4, 2003); 280(20): 1777-1782. Ref ID: [1482](#)
- Ramirez M, Teresi JA, Silver S, Holmes D, Gurland B, Lantigua R. *Cognitive assessment among minority elderly: possible test bias*. Journal of Mental Health and Aging, 2001 (3, 2004); 7(1): 91-118. Ref ID: [1731](#)
- Ritchie CW, Ames D, Clayton T, Lai R. *Metaanalysis of randomized trials of the efficacy and safety of donepezil, galantamine, and rivastigmine for the treatment of Alzheimer disease*. American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 2004 (2, 2005); 12(4): 358-369. Ref ID: [1874](#)
- Roberts J, Browne G, Gafni A, Varieur M, Loney P, de Ruijter M. *Specialized continuing care models for persons with dementia: a systematic review of research literature*. Canadian Journal on Aging, 2000 (3, 2002); 19 (1): 106-126. Ref ID: [1071](#)

Santaguida P, Raina P, Booker L, Patterson C, Baldassarre F, Cowan D, Gauld M, Levine M, Unsal A. *Pharmacological treatment of dementia*. 2004 (2, 2005). Ref ID: [1875](#)

Sha MC, Callahan CM. *The efficacy of pentoxifylline in the treatment of vascular dementia: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. *Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders* 2003;17(3, 2006):46-54. Ref ID: [2185](#)

Spector A, Davies S, Woods B, Orrell M. *Reality orientation for dementia: a systematic review of the evidence of effectiveness from randomized controlled trials*. *Gerontologist*, 2003 (3, 2003); 40(2): 206-212. Ref ID: [1257](#)

Tolbert SR, Fuller MA. *Selegiline in treatment of behavioral and cognitive symptoms of Alzheimer disease*. *Annals of Pharmacotherapy*, 1996 (4, 1999); 30(10): 1122-1129. Ref ID: [318](#)

Teri L, McKenzie G, LaFazia D. *Psychosocial treatment of depression in older adults with dementia (Provisional record)*. *Clinical Psychology : Science and Practice* 2005;12(3, 2006):303-16. Ref ID: [2197](#)

Trinh NH, Hoblyn J, Mohanty S, Yaffe K. *Efficacy of cholinesterase inhibitors in the treatment of neuropsychiatric symptoms and functional impairment in Alzheimer disease: a meta-analysis*. *JAMA*, 2003 (1, 2004); 289(2): 210-216. Ref ID: [1324](#)

Tullis A, Nicol M. *A systematic review of the evidence for the value of functional assessment of older people with dementia*. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 1999 (4, 2003); 62(12): 554-563. Ref ID: [1483](#)

Waegemans T, Wilscher CR, Danniou A, Ferris SH, Kurz A, Winblad B. *Clinical efficacy of piracetam in cognitive impairment: a meta-analysis*. *Dementia and Geriatric Cognitive Disorders*, 2003 (3, 2003); 13(4): 217-224. Ref ID: [1245](#)

Wolfson C, Moride Y, Perrault A, Momoli F, Demers L, Oremus M. *Drug treatments for Alzheimers's disease: 1. a comparative analisys of clinical trials* . Ottawa, Canadian Coordinating Office for Health Technology Assessment, 2000 (3, 2001): 1-124.. Ref ID: [919](#)

Wolfson C, Oremus M, Shukla V, Momoli F, Demers L, Perrault A, Moride Y. *Donepezil and rivastigmine in the treatment of Alzheimer's disease: a best evidence synthesis of the published data on their efficacy and cost effectiveness*. *Clinical Therapeutics*, 2002 (1, 2005); 24(6): 862-886. Ref ID: [1876](#)

Yaffe K, Sawaya G, Lieberburg I, Grady D. *Estrogen therapy in postmenopausal women: effects on cognitive function and dementia*. *JAMA*, 1998 (4, 2000); 279(9): 688-695. Ref ID: [772](#)

## DEMYELINATING DISEASES

### CDSR

Bennett M, Heard R. *Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1298](#)

Filippini G, Brusaferrri F, Sibley WA, Citterio A, Ciucci G, Midgard R, Candelise L. *Corticosteroids or ACTH for acute exacerbations in multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [795](#)

Gray O, McDonnell GV, Forbes RB. *Methotrexate for multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1648](#)

Gray OM, McDonnell GV, Forbes RB. *Intravenous immunoglobulins for multiple sclerosis* . The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1270](#)

La Mantia L, Milanese C, Mascoli N, Incorvaia B, D'Amico R, Weinstock-Guttman B. *Cyclophosphamide for multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1078](#)

Martinelli BF, Rovaris M, Capra R, Comi G. *Mitoxantrone for multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2005 Issue 4 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD002127 pub2 2005;(4, 2005). Ref ID: [1989](#)

Munari L, Lovati R, Boiko A. *Therapy with glatiramer acetate for multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1303](#)

Rice GPA, Incorvaia B, Munari L, Ebers G, Polman C, D'Amico R, Filippini G. *Interferon in relapsing-remitting multiple sclerosis* . The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [895](#)

Rietberg MB, Brooks D, Uitdehaag BMJ, Kwakkel G. *Exercise therapy for multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1877](#)

Shakespeare DT, Boggild M, Young C. *Anti-spasticity agents for multiple sclerosis* . The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1272](#)

Solari A, Uitdehaag B, Giuliani G, Pucci E, Taus C. *Aminopyridines for symptomatic treatment in multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1165](#)

Steultjens EMJ, Dekker JHM, Bouter LM, Cardol M, Van de Nes JCM, Van den Ende CHM. *Occupational therapy for multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1223](#)

Taus C, Giuliani G, Pucci E, D'Amico R, Solari A. *Amantadine for fatigue in multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1154](#)

Thomas PW, Thomas S, Hillier C et al. *Psychological interventions for multiple sclerosis*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004431 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2049](#)

#### DARE

Baker NA, Tickle-Degnen L. *The effectiveness of physical, psychological, and functional interventions in treating clients with multiple sclerosis: a meta-analysis*. American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 2001 (4, 2003); 55(3): 324-331. Ref ID: [1484](#)

Beard S, Hunn A, Wight J. *Treatments for spasticity and pain in multiple sclerosis: a systematic review*. Health Technology Assessment, 2003 (3, 2004); 7(40): 1-124. Ref ID: [1732](#)

Branas P, Jordan R, Fry-Smith A, Burls A, and Hyde C. *Treatments for fatigue in multiple sclerosis: a rapid and systematic review*. Health Technology Assessment, 2000 (1, 2002); 4(27): 1-61. Ref ID: [992](#)

Brusaferrri F, Candelise L. *Steroids for multiple sclerosis and optic neuritis: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled clinical trials*. Journal of Neurology, 2000 (4, 2003); 247(6): 435-442. Ref ID: [1485](#)

Bryant J, Clegg A, Milne R. *Systematic review of immunomodulatory drugs for the treatment of people with multiple sclerosis: is there good quality evidence on effectiveness and cost?* Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry, 2001 (4, 2003); 70(5): 574-579. Ref ID: [1486](#)

Clegg A, Bryan J, and Milne R. *Disease-modifying drugs for multiple sclerosis: a rapid and systematic review*. Health Tecnology Assessment, 2000 (4, 2000); 4(9): 1-101. Ref ID: [832](#)

- De Broe S, Christopher F, and Waugh N. *The role of specialist nurses in multiple sclerosis: a rapid and systematic review*. Health Technology Assessment, 2001 (4,2002); 5(17): 1-47. Ref ID: [1113](#)
- Galetta SL, Markowitz C, Lee AG. *Immunomodulatory agents for the treatment of relapsing multiple sclerosis: a systematic review*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 2002 (2, 2004); 162(19): 2161-9. Ref ID: [1682](#)
- Gronseth GS, Ashman EJ. *Practice parameter: the usefulness of evoked potentials in identifying clinically silent lesions in patients with suspected multiple sclerosis (an evidence-based review)*. Neurology, 2000 (4, 2003); 54(9): 1720-1725. Ref ID: [1487](#)
- Huntley A and Ernst E. *Complementary and alternative therapies for treating multiple sclerosis symptoms: a systematic review*. Complementary Therapies in Medicine, 2000 (2, 2002); 8(2): 97-105. Ref ID: [1023](#)
- Kaufman DI, Trobe JD, Eggenberger ER, and Whitaker JN. *Practice parameter: the role of corticosteroids in the management of acute monosymptomatic optic neuritis. Report of the quality standards subcommittee of the American Academy of Neurology*. Neurology, 2000 (3,2002); 54(11): 2039-2044. Ref ID: [1067](#)
- Kleijnen J, Knipschild P. *Hyperbaric oxygen for multiple sclerosis*. Acta Neurologica Scandinavica, 1995 (1, 2000); 91: 330-334. Ref ID: [575](#)
- La Mantia L, Eoli M, Salmaggi A, Milanese C. *Does a placebo-effect exist in clinical trials on multiple sclerosis? Review of the literature*. Italian Journal of neurological Sciences, 1996 (4, 2000); 17(2): 135-139. Ref ID: [820](#)
- La Mantia L, Milanese C, D'Amico R. *Meta-analysis of clinical trials with copolymer 1 in multiple sclerosis*. European Neurology, 2000 (4, 2003); 43(4): 189-193. Ref ID: [1488](#)
- McCrory DC, Pompeii LA, Skeen MB, Moon SD, Gray RN, Kolimaga JT, Matchar DB *Criteria to determine disability related to multiple sclerosis*. 2004 (2, 2005): 196. Ref ID: [1878](#)
- Miller DM, Weinstock-Guttman B, Bethoux F, Lee JC, Beck G, Block V, Durelli L, Lamantia L, Barnes D, Sellebjerg F, Rudick RA. *A meta-analysis of methylprednisolone in recovery from multiple sclerosis exacerbations*. Multiple Sclerosis, 2000 (3,2002); 6(4): 267-273. Ref ID: [1054](#)
- Paisley S, Beard S, Hunn A, and Wight J. *Clinical effectiveness of oral treatments for spasticity in multiple sclerosis: a systematic review*. Multiple Sclerosis, 2002 (3, 2003); 8(4), 319-329. Ref ID: [1244](#)
- Pelissier J, Benaim C, Petiot S. *Reeducation locomotrice et sclerose en plaques. Analyse critique de la litterature [Locomotor reeducation and multiple sclerosis. A critical analysis of the literature]*. Revue Neurologique, 2001 (4, 2003); 157(8-9 Part 2): 1030-1040. Ref ID: [1489](#)
- Rutschmann OT, McCrory DC, Matchar DB. *Immunization and MS: a summary of published evidence and recommendations*. Neurology, 2002 (1, 2004); 59(12): 1837-1843. Ref ID: [1328](#)
- Vamvakas EC, Pineda AA, Weinshenker BG. *Meta-analysis of clinical studies of the efficacy of plasma exchange in the treatment of chronic progressive multiple sclerosis*. Journal of Clinical Apheresis, 1995 (4, 1999); 10(4): 163-170. Ref ID: [489](#)
- Whiting P, Harbord R, Main C, Deeks JJ, Filippini G, Egger M et al. *Accuracy of magnetic resonance imaging for the diagnosis of multiple sclerosis: systematic review (Provisional record)*. BMJ 2006;332(3, 2006):875. Ref ID: [2169](#)

## EPILEPSY

### CDSR

Adab N, Tudur Smith C, Vinten J, Williamson P, Winterbottom J. *Common antiepileptic drugs in pregnancy in women with epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1704](#)

Appleton R, Martland T, Phillips B. *Drug management for acute tonic-clonic convulsions including convulsive status epilepticus in children*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1079](#)

Booth D, Evans DJ. *Anticonvulsants for neonates with seizures*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1729](#)

Bradley P, Lindsay B. *Epilepsy clinics versus general neurology or medical clinics*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [844](#)

Bradley P, Lindsay B. *Specialist epilepsy nurses for treating epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1490](#)

Castillo S, Schmidt DB, White S. *Oxcarbazepine add-on for drug-resistant partial epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [783](#)

Chadwick DW, Marson AG. *Zonisamide add-on for drug-resistant partial epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1022](#)

Chaisewikul R, Baillie N, Marson AG. *Calcium antagonists as an add-on therapy for drug-resistant epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [891](#)

Chaisewikul R, Privitera MD, Hutton JL, Marson AG. *Levetiracetam add-on for drug-resistant localization related (partial) epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [845](#)

Hancock E, Cross H. *Treatment of Lennox-Gastaut syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1230](#)

Cheuk DKL, Wong V. *Acupuncture for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 2 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005062 pub2 2006;(2, 2006). Ref ID: [2103](#)

Gamble CL, Williamson PR, Marson AG. *Lamotrigine versus carbamazepine monotherapy for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD001031 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2044](#)

Hancock E, Osborne JP, Milner P. *Treatment of infantile spasms*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1241](#)

Jette NJ, Marson AG, Hutton JL. *Topiramate add-on for drug-resistant partial epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1053](#)

Leach JP, Marson AG, Hutton JL. *Remacemide for drug-resistant localization related epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1085](#)

Levy R, Cooper P. *Ketogenic diet for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1222](#)

Marson AG, Williamson PR, Hutton JL, Clough HE, Chadwick DW, and on behalf of the Epilepsy Monotherapy Trialists. *Carbamazepine versus valproate monotherapy for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [777](#)

- Marson AG, Kadir ZA, Hutton JL, Chadwick DW. *Gabapentin add-on for drug resistant partial epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [633](#)*
- Kwan J, Guenther A. *Antiepileptic drugs for the primary and secondary prevention of seizures after intracranial venous thrombosis*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /146518 2006;(3, 2006). *Ref ID: [2159](#)*
- Muller M, Marson AG, Williamson PR. *Oxcarbazepine versus phenytoin monotherapy for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 2 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD003615 pub2 2006;(2, 2006). *Ref ID: [2111](#)*
- Pereira J, Marson AG, Hutton JL. *Tiagabine add-on for drug-resistant partial epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1046](#)*
- Posner EB, Mohamed K, Marson AG. *Ethosuximide, sodium valproate or lamotrigine for absence seizures in children and adolescents* . The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1220](#)*
- Prasad K, Al RK, Krishnan PR, Sequeira R. *Anticonvulsant therapy for status epilepticus*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2005 Issue 4 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD003723 pub2 2005;(4, 2005). *Ref ID: [1990](#)*
- Privitera MD, Welty TE, Ficker DM, Welge J. *Vagus nerve stimulation for partial seizures*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [976](#)*
- Ramaratnam S, Baker GA, Goldstein L. *Psychological treatments for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1275](#)*
- Ramaratnam S, Marson AG, Baker GA. *Lamotrigine add-on for drug-resistant partial epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1491](#)*
- Ramaratnam S, Sridharan K. *Yoga for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [638](#)*
- Ranganathan LN, Ramaratnam S. *Vitamins for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1879](#)*
- Ranganathan LN, Ramaratnam S. *Rapid versus slow withdrawal of antiepileptic drugs*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 2 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005003 pub2 2006;(2, 2006). *Ref ID: [2112](#)*
- Sirven JI, Sperling M, Wingerchuk DM. *Early versus late antiepileptic drug withdrawal for people with epilepsy in remission*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [904](#)*
- Taylor S, Tudur Smith C, Williamson PR, Marson AG. *Phenobarbitone versus phenytoin monotherapy for partial onset seizures and generalized onset tonic-clonic seizures* . The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [899](#)*
- Tudur Smith C, Marson AG, Clough HE, Williamson PR. *Carbamazepine versus phenytoin monotherapy for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [997](#)*
- Tudur Smith C, Marson AG, Williamson PR. *Phenytoin versus valproate monotherapy for partial onset seizures and generalized onset tonic-clonic seizures*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1492](#)*

Tudur Smith C, Marson AG, Williamson PR. *Carbamazepine versus phenobarbitone monotherapy for epilepsy*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1117](#)

#### DARE

Berg AT, Shinnar S. *Relapse following discontinuation of antiepileptic drugs: a meta-analysis*. Neurology, 1994 (4, 2003); 44(4): 601-608. Ref ID: [1493](#)

Berto P. *Quality of life in patients with epilepsy and impact of treatment*. Pharmacoeconomics, 2003 (2, 2004); 5(2): 95-117. Ref ID: [1688](#)

Brown LA, Levin GM. *Role of propofol in refractory status epilepticus*. Annals of Pharmacotherapy, 1998 (4, 2001); 32(10): 1053-1059. Ref ID: [946](#)

Chapell R, Reston J, Snyder D, Treadwell J, Tregear S, Turkelson C. *Management of treatment-resistant epilepsy*. Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, 2003 (3, 2004); Vol. 1 and 2: 1-481. Ref ID: [1733](#)

Chesson AL, Ferber RA, Fry JM, Grigg-Damberger M, Hartse KM, Hurwitz TD, Johnson S, Kader GA, Littner M, Rosen G, Sangal RB, Schmidt-Nowara W, Sher A. *The indications for polysomnography and related procedures, part 4 of 7: parasomnias and sleep-related epilepsy*. Sleep, 1997 (4, 2003); 20(6): 454-462. Ref ID: [1494](#)

Chilcott J, Howell S, Kemeney A, Rittey CD, Richards C. *The effectiveness of surgery in the management of epilepsy*. Guidance Notes for P. 1999 (1, 2001): 1-54. Ref ID: [854](#)

Cochrane HC, Marson AG, Baker GA, Chadwick DW. *Neuropsychological outcomes in randomized controlled trials of antiepileptic drugs: a systematic review of methodology and reporting standards*. Epilepsia, 1998 (2, 2001); 39(10): 1088-1097. Ref ID: [882](#)

Deckers CLP, Hekster YA, Keyser A, Lammers MW, Meinardi H, Renier WO. *Adverse effects in epilepsy therapy. Wait and see or go for it?* Acta Neurologica Scandinavica, 1997 (1, 2000); 95(4): 248-252. Ref ID: [667](#)

Devous MD, Thisted RA, Morgan GF, Leroy RF, Rowe CC. *SPECT brain imaging in epilepsy: a meta-analysis*. Journal of Nuclear Medicine, 1998 (4, 2003); 39(2): 285-293. Ref ID: [1495](#)

Engelberts NHJ, Klein M, Kasteleijn-Nolst DGA, Heimans TJJ, van der Ploeg HM. *The effectiveness of psychological interventions for patients with relatively well-controlled epilepsy*. Epilepsy and Behavior, 2002 (1, 2005); 3(5 Part 1): 420-426. Ref ID: [1880](#)

Gilbert DL, Gartside PS, Glauser TA. *Efficacy and mortality in treatment of refractory generalized convulsive status epilepticus in children: a meta-analysis*. Journal of Child Neurology, 1999 (4, 2003); 14(9): 602-609. Ref ID: [1496](#)

Gilbert DL, Sethuraman G, Kotagal U, Buncher CR. *Meta-analysis of EEG test performance shows wide variation among studies*. Neurology, 2003 (3, 2004); 60(4): 564-570. Ref ID: [1734](#)

Goodman M, Lamm SH, Engel A, Shepherd CW, Houser OW, Gomez MR. *Cortical tuber count: a biomarker indicating neurologic severity of tuberous sclerosis complex*. Journal of Child Neurology, 1997 (4, 2003); 12(2): 85-90. Ref ID: [1497](#)

Gutierrez-Alvarez AM. *Uso de anticonvulsivos durante el embarazo y riesgo de malformaciones en el recién nacido: metanálisis [Use of anticonvulsive drugs during pregnancy and the risk of malformations in the newborn: a meta-analysis]*. Revista de Neurología 2003;37(11)(3, 2005):1022-8. Ref ID: [1983](#)

Hancock E, Osborne JP. *Vigabatrin in the treatment of infantile spasms in tuberous sclerosis: literature review*. Journal of Child Neurology, 1999 (1, 2001); 14(2): 71-74. Ref ID: [825](#)

- LaRoche SM, Helmers SL. *The new antiepileptic drugs: scientific review*. JAMA, 2004 (3, 2004); 291(5): 605-14. Ref ID: [1735](#)
- Lefevre F, Aronson N. *Ketogenic diet for the treatment of refractory epilepsy in children: a systematic review of efficacy*. Pediatrics, 2000 (3, 2002); 105(4): E461-E467. Ref ID: [1063](#)
- Marson AG, Kadir ZA, Chadwick DW. *New antiepileptic drugs: a systematic review of their efficacy and tolerability*. BJM, 1996 (4, 2003); 313: 1169-1174. Ref ID: [1253](#)
- Masuko AH, Castro AA, Santos GR, Atallah AN, Do Prado LBF, De Carvalho LBC, Do Prado GF. *Intermittent diazepam and continuous phenobarbital to treat recurrence of febrile seizures: a systematic review with meta-analysis*. Arquivos de Neuro-Psiquiatria, 2003 (4, 2004); 61(4): 897-901. Ref ID: [1815](#)
- Martin R, Vogtle L, Gilliam F, Faught E. *Health-related quality of life in senior adults with epilepsy: what we know from randomized clinical trials and suggestions for future research (Provisional record)*. Epilepsy and Behavior 2003;4(3, 2006):626-34. Ref ID: [2187](#)
- Meads C, Bradley P, Burls A. *The effectiveness of specific epilepsy services*. West Midlands Health Technology Assessment Group Report, 2002 (1, 2003); Birmingham. Ref ID: [1145](#)
- Ormrod D, McClellan K. *Topiramate: a review of its use in childhood epilepsy*. Paediatric Drugs, 2001 (4, 2003); 3(4): 293-319. Ref ID: [1498](#)
- Pastor-Gomez J, Pulido-Rivas P, De Sola RG. *Review of the literature on the value of magnetoencephalography in epilepsy*. Revista de Neurologia, 2003 (1, 2005); 37(10): 951-96. Ref ID: [1881](#)
- Poulet E, Auriacombe M, Tignol J. *Seizure threshold and ECT. Importance for good clinical practice of ECT. A review of the literature*. Encephale, 2003 (3, 2004); 29(2): 99-107. Ref ID: [1736](#)
- Rantala H, Tarkka R, and Uhari M. *A meta-analytic review of the preventive treatment of recurrences of febrile seizures*. Journal of Pediatrics, 1997 (1, 2000); 131(6): 922-925. Ref ID: [664](#)
- Revere D, Dunbar PJ. *Review of computer-generated outpatient health behavior interventions: clinical encounters "in absentia"*. Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association, 2001 (3, 2002); 8(1): 62-79. Ref ID: [1069](#)
- Ross SD, Estok R, Chopra S, French J. *Management of newly diagnosed patients with epilepsy: a systematic review of the literature*. Evidence Report: Technology Assessment 2001 (3, 2004); (39): 1-3. Ref ID: [1737](#)
- Schmidt D, Baumgartner C, Loscher W. *Seizure recurrence after planned discontinuation of antiepileptic drugs in seizure-free patients after epilepsy surgery: a review of current clinical experience*. Epilepsia 2004;45(2)(3, 2005):179-86. Ref ID: [1976](#)
- Sirven J, I, Wingerchuk DM, Drazkowski JF et al. *Seizure prophylaxis in patients with brain tumors: a meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Mayo Clinic Proceedings 2004;79(4, 2005):1489-94. Ref ID: [2000](#)
- Temkin NR. *Antiepileptogenesis and seizure prevention trials with antiepileptic drugs: meta-analysis of controlled trials*. Epilepsia, 2001 (1, 2004); 42(4): 515-524. Ref ID: [1317](#)
- Vermeulen M, Aldenkamp AP. *Cognitive side-effects of chronic antiepileptic drug treatment: a review of 25 years of research*. Epilepsy Research, 1995 (1, 2000); 22(2): 65-95. Ref ID: [665](#)
- Walder B, Seeck M, Tramer MR. *Propofol versus methohexital for electroconvulsive therapy: a*

*meta-analysis*. Journal of Neurosurgical Anesthesiology, 2001 (4, 2002); 13(2): 93-98. Ref ID: [1109](#)

Wilby J, Kainth A, Hawkins N et al. *Clinical effectiveness, tolerability and cost-effectiveness of newer drugs for epilepsy in adults: a systematic review and economic evaluation (Provisional record)*. Health Technology Assessment 2005;9(1, 2006):1-157. Ref ID: [2061](#)

## **INTENSIVE CARE and PALLIATIVE CARE**

### **CDSR**

Alderson P, Bunn F, Lefebvre C, Li Wan Po A, Li L, Roberts I, Schierhout G. *Human albumin solution for resuscitation and volume expansion in critically ill patients*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1793](#)

Avenell A, Noble DW, Barr J, Engelhardt T. *Selenium supplementation for critically ill adults*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1782](#)

Bunn F, Roberts I, Tasker R, Akpa E. *Hypertonic versus isotonic crystalloid for fluid resuscitation in critically ill patients*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1763](#)

Bunn F, Alderson P, Hawkins V. *Colloid solutions for fluid resuscitation*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1134](#)

Forsyth R, Baxter P, Elliott T. *Routine intracranial pressure monitoring in acute coma*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [910](#)

Roberts I, Alderson P, Bunn F, Chinnock P, Ker K, Schierhout G. *Colloids versus crystalloids for fluid resuscitation in critically ill patients*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1792](#)

Schierhout G, Roberts I, Alderson P, Bunn F. *Colloids versus crystalloids for fluid resuscitation in critically ill patients*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1501](#)

Shepperd S, Iliffe S. *Hospital at home versus in-patient hospital care*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [950](#)

### **DARE**

Attia J, Ray JG, Cook DJ, Douketis J, Ginsberg JS, Geerts WH. *Deep vein thrombosis and its prevention in critically ill adults*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 2001 (4, 2003); 161(10): 1268-1279. Ref ID: [1502](#)

Beale RJ, Bryg DJ, Bihari DJ. *Immunonutrition in the critically ill: a systematic review of clinical outcome*. Critical care medicine, 1999 (1, 2002); 27(12): 2799-2805. Ref ID: [985](#)

Choi PT, Yip G, Quinonez LG, Cook DJ. *Crystalloids vs. colloids in fluid resuscitation: a systematic review*. Critical care medicine, 1999 (1, 2001); 1(27): 200-210. Ref ID: [855](#)

Cook D, De Jonghe B, Heyland D. *Systematic review. The relation between nutrition and nosocomial pneumonia: randomized trials in critically ill patients*. Critical Care, 1997 (4, 2003); 1(1): 3-9. Ref ID: [1503](#)

Cowan JD, Walsh D. *Terminal sedation in palliative medicine: definition and review of the literature*. Supportive Care in Cancer, 2001 (4, 2003); 9(6): 403-407. Ref ID: [1504](#)

Freeman BD, Isabella K, Lin N, Buchman TG. *A meta-analysis of prospective trials comparing percutaneous and surgical tracheostomy in critically ill patients*. Chest, 2000 (3, 2001); 118 (5): 1412-1418. Ref ID: [916](#)

Heyland DK. *Nutritional support in the critically ill patient: a critical review of the evidence*. Critical Care Clinics, 1998 (4, 2003); 14(3): 423-440. Ref ID: [1505](#)

Heyland DK, MacDonald S, Keefe L, Drover JW. *Total parenteral nutrition in the critically ill patient. A meta-analysis*. JAMA, 1998 (3, 2000); 280(23): 2013-2019. Ref ID: [726](#)

Heyland DK, Montalvo M, MacDonald S, Keefe L, Su XY, Drover JW. *Total parenteral nutrition in the surgical patient: a meta-analysis*. Canadian Journal of Surgery, 2001 (4, 2003); 44(2): 102-111. Ref ID: [1506](#)

Heyland DK, Novak F, Drover JW, Jain M, Su X, Suchner U. *Should immunonutrition become routine in critically ill patients: a systematic review of the evidence*. JAMA, 2001 (4, 2003); 286(8): 944-953. Ref ID: [1507](#)

Ostermann ME, Keenan SP, Seiferling RA, Sibbald WJ. *Sedation in the intensive care unit: a systematic review*. JAMA, 2000 (3, 2001); 283 (11): 1451-1459. Ref ID: [932](#)

Pronovost PJ, Angus DC, Dorman T, Robinson KA, Dremsizov TT, Young TL. *Physician staffing patterns and clinical outcomes in critically ill patients*. JAMA, 2002 (2, 2003); 288(17): 2151-2162. Ref ID: [1182](#)

Schierhout G, Roberts I. *Fluid resuscitation with colloid or crystalloid solutions in critically ill patients: a systematic review of randomised trials*. BMJ, 1998 (3, 2000); 316: 961-964. Ref ID: [738](#)

Walder B, Elia N, Henzi I, Romand JR, Tramer MR. *A lack of evidence of superiority of propofol versus midazolam for sedation in mechanically ventilated critically ill patients: a qualitative and quantitative systematic review*. Anesthesia and Analgesia, 2001 (4, 2002); 92(4): 973-983. Ref ID: [1096](#)

## **INTOXICATIONS and POISONINGS**

### **CDSR**

Buckley NA, Eddleston M, Szinicz L. *Oximes for acute organophosphate pesticide poisoning*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1882](#)

Gowing L, Farrell M, Ali R, White J. *Alpha2 adrenergic agonists for the management of opioid withdrawal*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1508](#)

### **DARE**

Eddleston M, Szinicz L, Eyer P, Buckley N. *Oximes in acute organophosphorus pesticide poisoning: a systematic review of clinical trials*. QJM Monthly Journal of the Association of Physicians, 2003 (3, 2003); 95(5): 275-283. Ref ID: [1254](#)

## **MIGRAINE and HEADACHE**

### **CDSR**

Bronfort G, Nilsson N, Haas M, Evans R, Goldsmith CH, Assendelft WJJ, Bouter LM. *Non-invasive physical treatments for chronic/recurrent headache*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1705](#)

- Chronicle E, Mulleners W. *Anticonvulsant drugs for migraine prophylaxis*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1706](#)
- Linde K, Rossnagel K. *Propranolol for migraine prophylaxis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1653](#)
- McCorry DC, Gray RN. *Oral sumatriptan for acute migraine*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1224](#)
- Melchart D, Linde K, Fischer P, Berman B, White A, Vickers A, Allais G. *Acupuncture for idiopathic headache*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [849](#)
- Oldman AD, Smith LA, McQuay HJ, Moore RA. *Rizatriptan for acute migraine*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [909](#)
- Pittler MH, Volger BK, Ernst E. *Feverfew for preventing migraine*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1314](#)
- Smith LA, Oldman AD, McQuay HJ, Moore RA. *Eletriptan for acute migraine*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1509](#)
- Sudlow C, Warlow C. *Posture and fluids for preventing post-dural puncture headache*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1008](#)
- Sudlow C, Warlow C. *Epidural blood patching for preventing and treating post-dural puncture headache*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1002](#)
- Victor S, Ryan SW. *Drugs for preventing migraine headaches in children*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1267](#)
- Moja PL, Cusi C, Sterzi RR, Canepari C. *Selective serotonin re-uptake inhibitors (SSRIs) for preventing migraine and tension-type headaches*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 3 Art No : CD002919 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD002919 pu 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1954](#)

#### DARE

- Ashcroft DM, Millson D. *Naratriptan for the treatment of acute migraine: meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials (Provisional record)*. *Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety* 2004;13(1, 2006):73-82. Ref ID: [2080](#)
- Astin JA, Ernst E. *The effectiveness of spinal manipulation for the treatment of headache disorders: a systematic review of randomized clinical trials*. *Cephalalgia*, 2003 (4, 2003); 22(8): 617-623. Ref ID: [1280](#)
- Belsey J. *Reconciling effectiveness and tolerability in oral triptan therapy: a quantitative approach to decision making in migraine management*. *Journal of Clinical Research*, 2001 (4, 2003); 4: 105-125. Ref ID: [1510](#)
- Blue Cross, Blue Shield Association Medical Advisory Panel. *Botulinum toxin for treatment of primary chronic headache disorders*. Chicago, IL, USA: Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association, Technology Evaluation Center, 2002 (2, 2005): 35. Ref ID: [1883](#)
- Bronfort G, Assendeft WJJ, Evans DJ, Haas M, Bouter LM. *Efficacy of spinal manipulation for chronic headache: a systematic review*. *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics*, 2003 (3, 2003); 24(7): 457-466. Ref ID: [1248](#)
- Chabriat H, Danchot J, Hugues F, Joire JE. *Combined aspirin and metoclopramide in the acute*

*treatment of migraine attacks: a review*. Headache Quarterly, Current Treatment and Research, 1997 (2, 2000); 8(2): 118-121. Ref ID: [697](#)

Ernst E. *Homeopathic prophylaxis of headaches and migraine: a systematic review*. Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 1999 (2, 2001); 18(5): 353-357. Ref ID: [881](#)

Ernst E, Pittler MH. *The efficacy and safety of feverfew (Tanacetum parthenium L.): an update of a systematic review* Public Health Nutrition. Public Health Nutrition, 2000 (4, 2003); 3(4A): 509-514. Ref ID: [1511](#)

Etminan M, Levine MA, Thomlinson G, Rochon PA. *Efficacy in angiotensin II receptor antagonists in preventing headache: a systematic overview and meta-analysis*. American Journal of Medicine, 2002 (2, 2003); 112(8): 642-646. Ref ID: [1177](#)

Frishberg BM. *The utility of neuroimaging in the evaluation of headache in patients with normal neurologic examinations*. Neurology, 1994 (4, 2003); 44(7): 1191-1197. Ref ID: [1512](#)

Ferrari MD, Goadsby PJ, Roon K, I, Lipton RB. *Triptans (serotonin, 5-HT<sub>1B/1D</sub> agonists) in migraine: detailed results and methods of a meta-analysis of 53 trials (Structured abstract)*. Cephalalgia 2002;22(2, 2006):633-58. Ref ID: [2143](#)

Haddock CK, Rowan AB, Andrasik F, Wilson PG, Talcott GW, Stein RJ. *Home-based behavioral treatment for chronic benign headache: a meta-analysis of controlled trials*. Cephalalgia, 1997 (1, 2000); 17(2): 113-118. Ref ID: [670](#)

Harrison DL, Slack MK. *Meta-analytic review of the effect of subcutaneous sumatriptan in migraine headache*. Journal of Pharmacy Technology, 1996 (4, 1999); 12(3): 109-114. Ref ID: [297](#)

Hermann C, Kim M, Blanchard EB. *Behavioral and prophylactic pharmacological intervention studies of pediatric migraine: an exploratory meta-analysis*. Pain, 1995 (4, 1999); 60(3): 239-256. Ref ID: [273](#)

Keam SJ, Goa GL, Figgitt DP. *Almotriptan - a review of its use in migraine*. Drugs, 2002 (1,2003); 62(2): 387-414. Ref ID: [1146](#)

Hilaire ML, Cross LB, Eichner SF. *Treatment of migraine headaches with sumatriptan in pregnancy (Provisional record)*. Annals of Pharmacotherapy 2004;38(1, 2006):1726-30. Ref ID: [2093](#)

Kibby MY, Tyc VL, Mulhern RK. *Effectiveness of psychological intervention for children and adolescents with chronic medical illness: a meta-analysis*. Clinical Psychology Review, 1998 (4, 2003); 18(1): 103-117. Ref ID: [1513](#)

Lenssinck ML, Damen L, Verhagen AP et al. *The effectiveness of physiotherapy and manipulation in patients with tension-type headache: a systematic review*. Pain 2004;112(3)(3, 2005):381-8. Ref ID: [1965](#)

Lipton RB, Bigal ME, Goadsby PJ. *Double-blind clinical trials of oral triptans vs other classes of acute migraine medication: a review (Provisional record)*. Cephalalgia 2004;24(2, 2006):321-32. Ref ID: [2122](#)

Major PW, Grubisa HS, Thie NM. *Triptans for treatment of acute pediatric migraine: a systematic literature review*. Pediatric Neurology, 2003 (1, 2005); 29(5): 425-429. Ref ID: [1884](#)

Manias P, Tagaris G, Karageorgiou K. *Acupuncture in headache: a critical review*. Clinical Journal of Pain, 2000 (4,2002); 16(4): 334-339. Ref ID: [1097](#)

Oldman AD, Smith LA, McQuay HJ, Moore A. *Pharmacological treatments for acute migraine: quantitative systematic review*. Pain, 2002 (3, 2003); 97(3): 247-257. Ref ID: [1255](#)

Peters RM. *The effectiveness of therapeutic touch: a meta-analytic review*. Nursing Science Quarterly, 1999 (3, 2001); 12(1): 52-61. Ref ID: [934](#)

Ramadan NM, Schultz LL, Gilkey SJ. *Migraine prophylactic drugs: proof of efficacy, utilization and cost*. Cephalgia, 1997 (2, 2000); 17(2): 73-80. Ref ID: [669](#)

Tfelt-Hansen P. *Efficacy and adverse events of subcutaneous, oral, and intranasal sumatriptan used for migraine treatment: a systematic review based on number needed to treat*. Cephalgia, 1998 (4, 2000); 18(8): 532-538. Ref ID: [805](#)

Thoennissen J, Herkner H, Lang W, Domanovits H, Laggner AN, Mullner M. *Does bed rest after cervical or lumbar puncture prevent headache: a systematic review and meta-analysis*. Canadian medical Association Journal, 2001 (4, 2003); 165(10): 1311-1316. Ref ID: [1514](#)

Schim J. *Effect of preventive treatment with botulinum toxin type A on acute headache medication usage in migraine patients*. Current Medical Research and Opinion 2004;20(1)(3, 2005):49-53. Ref ID: [1964](#)

Tomkins GE, Jackson JL, O'Malley PG, Balden E, Santoro JE. *Treatment of chronic headache with antidepressants: a meta-analysis*. American Journal of Medicine, 2001 (4, 2003); 111(1): 54-63. Ref ID: [1515](#)

Verhagen AP, Damen L, Berger MY, Passchier J, Merlijn V, Koes BW. *Conservative treatments of children with episodic tension-type headache: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Journal of Neurology 2005;252(3, 2006):1147-54. Ref ID: [2175](#)

Vernon H, McDermaid CS, Hagino C. *Systematic review of randomized clinical trials of complementary/alternative therapies in the treatment of tension-type and cervicogenic headache*. Complementary Therapies in Medicine, 1999 (3, 2002); 7(3): 142-155. Ref ID: [1072](#)

Vernon HT. *The effectiveness of chiropractic manipulation in the treatment of headache: an exploration in the literature*. Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics, 1995 (1, 2000); 18(9): 611-617. Ref ID: [582](#)

Wellington K, Plosker GL. *Rizatriptan - an update of its use in the management of migraine*. Drugs, 2002 (2, 2003); 62(10): 1539-1574. Ref ID: [1183](#)

Zakrzewska JM. *Cluster headache: review of the literature*. British Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, 2001 (4, 2003); 39(29): 103-113. Ref ID: [1516](#)

Zed PJ, Loewen PS, Robinson G. *Medication-induced headache: overview and systematic review of therapeutic approaches*. Annals of Pharmacotherapy, 1999 (4, 2000); 33(1): 61-72. Ref ID: [815](#)

## MOTOR NEURON DISEASES

### CDSR

Ashworth NL, Satkunam LE, Deforge D. *Treatment for spasticity in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis/motor neuron disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1307](#)

Bongioanni P, Reali C, Sogos V. *Ciliary neurotrophic factor (CNTF) for amyotrophic lateral sclerosis/motor neuron disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1707](#)

Miller RG, Mitchell JD, Lyon M, Moore DH. *Riluzole for amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS)/motor neuron disease (MND)*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software

Ltd. Ref ID: [1021](#)

Mitchell JD, Wokke JHJ, Borasio GD. *Recombinant human insulin-like growth factor I (rhIGF-I) for amyotrophic lateral sclerosis/motor neuron disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1043](#)

Orrell RW, Lane JM, Ross MA. *Antioxidant treatment for amyotrophic lateral sclerosis/motor neuron disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1783](#)

Parton M, Itsumoto H, Eigh PN. *Amino acids for amyotrophic lateral sclerosis/motor neuron disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1264](#)

#### DARE

Stewart A, Sandercock J, Bryan S, Hyde C, Barton PM, Fry-Smith A, Burls A. *The clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of riluzole for motor neurone disease: a rapid and systematic review*. Health Technology Assessment, 2001 (4, 2003); 5(2): 1-97. Ref ID: [1517](#)

Wagner ML, Landis BE. *Riluzole: a new agent for amyotrophic lateral sclerosis*. Annals of Pharmacotherapy, 1997 (1, 2000); 31(6): 738-744. Ref ID: [660](#)

## MOVEMENT DISORDERS

#### CDSR

Clarke CE, Speller JM. *Pergolide for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [642](#)

Clarke CE, Speller JM. *Lisuride versus bromocriptine for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [643](#)

Clarke CE, Speller JM. *Lisuride for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [644](#)

Clarke CE, Speller JM. *Pergolide versus bromocriptine for levodopa-induced motor complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [600](#)

Clarke CE, Speller JM, Clarke JA. *Pramipexole for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [784](#)

Clarke CE, Speller JM, Clarke JA. *Pramipexole versus bromocriptine for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [785](#)

Clarke CE, Deane KD. *Cabergoline versus bromocriptine for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [843](#)

Clarke CE, Deane KH. *Ropinirole versus bromocriptine for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [786](#)

Clarke CE, Deane KH. *Cabergoline for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [848](#)

Clarke CE, Deane KH. *Ropinirole for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [850](#)

Costa J, Borges A, Espírito-Santo C, Ferreira JJ, Coelho M, Moore P, Sampaio C. *Botulinum toxin*

*type A versus botulinum toxin type B for cervical dystonia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1885](#)

Costa J, Espirito-Santo C, Borges A, Ferreira JJ, Coelho M, Moore P, Sampaio C. *Botulinum toxin type A therapy for blepharospasm*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1886](#)

Costa J, Espirito-Santo C, Borges A, Ferreira JJ, Coelho M, Moore P, Sampaio C. *Botulinum toxin type A therapy for cervical dystonia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1887](#)

Costa J, Espirito-Santo C, Borges A, Ferreira JJ, Coelho M, Moore P, Sampaio C. *Botulinum toxin type A therapy for hemifacial spasm*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1888](#)

Costa J, Espirito-Santo C, Borges A, Ferreira JJ, Coelho M, Moore P, Sampaio C. *Botulinum toxin type B for cervical dystonia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1889](#)

Costa J, Espirito-Santo C, Borges A, Ferreira JJ, Coelho M, Sampaio C. *Botulinum toxin type A versus anticholinergics for cervical dystonia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1890](#)

Crosby N, Deane KHO, Clarke CE. *Amantadine in Parkinson's Disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1114](#)

Crosby NJ, Deane KHO, Clarke CE. *Amantadine for dyskinesia in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1153](#)

Crosby NJ, Deane KHO, Clarke CE. *Beta-blocker therapy for tremor in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1116](#)

Deane KHO, Jones D, Playford ED, Ben-Scholomo Y, Clarke CE. *Physiotherapy versus placebo or no intervention in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1203](#)

Deane KHO, Whurr R, Playford ED, Ben-Schlomo Y, Clarke CE. *Speech and language therapy versus placebo or no intervention for dysarthria in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1204](#)

Deane KHO, Whurr R, Playford ED, Ben-Shlomo Y, Clarke CE. *Speech and language therapy for dysarthria in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [870](#)

Deane KHO, Ellis-Hill C, Playford ED, Ben-Shlomo Y, Clarke CE. *Occupational therapy for patients with Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [907](#)

Deane KHO, Jones D, Playford ED, Ben-Shlomo Y, Clarke CE. *Physiotherapy for patients with Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [908](#)

Deane KHO, Whurr R, Playford ED, Ben-Shlomo Y, Clarke CE. *A comparison of speech and language therapy techniques for dysarthria in Parkinson's Disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [863](#)

Deane KHO, Whurr R, Clarke CE, Playford ED, Ben-Shlomo Y. *Non-Pharmacological Therapies for Dysphagia in Parkinson's Disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [851](#)

Deane KHO, Jones D, Ellis-Hill C, Clarke CE, Playford ED, Ben-Shlomo Y. *A comparison of*

*physiotherapy techniques for patients with Parkinson's Disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [852](#)

Deane KHO, Spieker S, Clarke CE. *Catechol-O-methyltransferase inhibitors for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1784](#)

Deane KHO, Spieker S, Clarke CE. *Catechol-O-methyltransferase inhibitors versus active comparators for levodopa-induced complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1785](#)

El-Sayeh HG, Lyra-da-Silva JP, Rathbone J, Soares WK. *Non-neuroleptic catecholaminergic drugs for neuroleptic-induced tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2046](#)

Katzenschlager R, Sampaio C, Costa J Lees A. *Anticholinergics for symptomatic management of Parkinson's disease* . The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1155](#)

Macleod AD, Counsell CE, Ives N, Stowe R. *Monoamine oxidase B inhibitors for early Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD004898 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004898 pub2 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1949](#)

Maidment I, Fox C, Boustani M. *Cholinesterase inhibitors for Parkinson's disease dementia*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004747 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2036](#)

McGrath JJ, Soares KVS. *Neuroleptic reduction and/or cessation and neuroleptics as specific treatment for tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [605](#)

Ramaker C, Hilten JJ van. *Bromocriptine versus levodopa in early Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [778](#)

Ramaker C, Hilten JJ van. *Bromocriptine/levodopa combined versus levodopa alone for early Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [996](#)

Shabnam Ghazi-Noori, Chung TH, Deane KHO, Rickards H, Clarke CE. *Therapies for depression in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1227](#)

Soares-Weiser KVS, Joy C. *Miscellaneous treatments for neuroleptic-induced tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1168](#)

Soares KVS, McGrath JJ. *Calcium channel blockers for neuroleptic-induced tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1518](#)

Soares KVS, McGrath JJ. *Diltiazem, nifedipine, nimodipine or verapamil for neuroleptic-induced tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [603](#)

Soares KVS, McGrath JJ. *Anticholinergic medication for neuroleptic-induced tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [524](#)

Soares KVS, McGrath JJ, Deeks JJ. *Gamma-aminobutyric-acid agonist for neuroleptic-induced tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1519](#)

Soares KVS, McGrath JJ. *Vitamin E for neuroleptic-induced tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [965](#)

Tammenmaa IA, McGrath JJ, Sailas E, Soares-Weiser K. *Cholinergic medication for neuroleptic-*

*induced tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1048](#)

Umbrich P, Soares KVS. *Benzodiazepines for neuroleptic-induced tardive dyskinesia*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1167](#)

van Hilten JJ, Ramaker C, Beek WJT van de, Finken MJJ. *Bromocriptine for levodopa-induced motor complications in Parkinson's disease*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [604](#)

Watts CCW, Whurr R, Nye C. *Botulinum toxin injections for the treatment of spasmodic dysphonia*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1708](#)

Wild R, Pettit T, Burns A. *Cholinesterase inhibitors for dementia with Lewy bodies*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1217](#)

### DARE

Abbar M, Courtet P, Castelnau D. *Interet de la clozapine dans le traitement des trouble psychotiques induits de la maladie de Parkinson [Clozapine treatment of dopaminomimetic psychosis in Parkinson's disease: a review of the literature]*. L'Encephale, 1996 (4, 2003); 22(1): 53-63. Ref ID: [1520](#)

Ahmad SO, Mu K, Scott SA. *Meta-analysis of functional outcome in Parkinson patients treated with unilateral pallidotomy*. Neuroscience Letters, 2001 (1, 2004); 312(3): 153-156. Ref ID: [1329](#)

Bilney B, Morris M E, Perry A. *Effectiveness of physiotherapy, occupational therapy, and speech pathology for people with Huntington's disease: a systematic review*. Neurorehabilitation & Neural Repair, 2003 (2, 2004); 17(1): 12-24. Ref ID: [1678](#)

Chesson AL, Ferber RA, Fry JM, Grigg-Damberger M, Hartse KM, Hurwitz TD, Johnson S, Kader GA, Littner M, Rosen G, Sangal RB, Schmidt-Nowara W, Sher A. *The indications for polysomnography and related procedures, part 5 of 7: restless legs syndrome and periodic limb movement disorder*. Sleep, 1997 (4, 2003); 20(6): 462-471. Ref ID: [1521](#)

Clarke CE, Davies P. *Systematic review of acute levodopa and apomorphine challenge tests in the diagnosis of idiopathic Parkinson's disease*. Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry, 2000 (4, 2003); 69(5): 590-594. Ref ID: [1522](#)

de Goede CJ, Keus SH, Kwakkel G, Wagenaar RC. *The effects of physical therapy in Parkinson's disease: a research synthesis*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 2001 (4, 2003); 82(4): 509-515. Ref ID: [1523](#)

Etminan M, Gill S, Samii A. *Comparison of the risk of adverse events with pramipexole and ropinirole in patients with Parkinson's disease: a meta-analysis*. Drug Safety, 2003 (3, 2004); 26(6): 439-444. Ref ID: [1738](#)

Etminan M, Samii A, Takkouche B, Rochon PA. *Increased risk of somnolence with the new dopamine agonists in patients with Parkinson's disease: a meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials*. Drug Safety, 2001 (4, 2003); 24(11): 863-868. Ref ID: [1524](#)

Figgitt DP, Noble S. *Botulinum toxin B: a review of its therapeutic potential in the management of cervical dystonia*. Drugs, 2002 (2, 2002); 62(4): 705-722. Ref ID: [1175](#)

Gage H, Storey L. *Rehabilitation for Parkinson's disease: a systematic review of available evidence*. Clinical Rehabilitation, 2004 (2, 2005); 18(5): 463-482. Ref ID: [1891](#)

Henig W, Allen R, Earley C, Kushida C, Picchietti D, Sliber M. *The treatment of restless legs syndrome and periodic limb movement disorder*. Sleep, 1999 (3, 2001); 22 (7): 970-999. Ref ID:

Janzen L, Rich JA, Vercaigne LM. *An overview of levodopa in the management of restless legs syndrome in a dialysis population: pharmacokinetics, clinical trials and complications of therapy*. *Annals of Pharmacotherapy*, 1999 (4, 2000); 33(1): 86-92. *Ref ID: 814*

Klaassen T, Verhey FRJ, Sneijders GHJ, Rozendaal N, de Vet HCW, van Praag HM. *Treatment of depression in Parkinson's disease: a meta-analysis*. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 1995 (4, 1999); 7: 281-286. *Ref ID: 302*

Kottler A, Haydes D. *Stereotactic pallidotomy for treatment of Parkinson's disease*. *Technology Assessment Program*, 1998 (4, 2000): 1-17. *Ref ID: 802*

Leroi I, Michalon M. *Treatment of the psychiatric manifestations of Huntington's Disease: a review of the literature*. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 1998 (4, 2000); 43(9): 933-940. *Ref ID: 818*

Levine CB, Fahrbach KR, Siderowf AD et al. *Diagnosis and treatment of Parkinson's disease: a systematic review of the literature (Provisional record)*. 2003;(1, 2006):306. *Ref ID: 2063*

Lim I, van WE, de GC, Deutekom M, Nieuwboer A, Willems A et al. *Effects of external rhythmical cueing on gait in patients with Parkinson's disease: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. *Clinical Rehabilitation* 2005;19(3, 2006):695-713. *Ref ID: 2183*

Maidment ID, Fox C, Boustani M. *A review of studies describing the use of acetyl cholinesterase inhibitors in Parkinson's disease dementia (Provisional record)*. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 2005;111(2, 2006):403-9. *Ref ID: 2136*

Medicare Services Advisory Committee. *Deep brain stimulation for the symptoms of Parkinson's disease*. *Evidence Report: Technology Assessment 2001 (3, 2004); 1-49*. *Ref ID: 1739*

Nicholson T, Milne R. *Pallidotomy, thalamotomy and deep brain stimulation for severe Parkinson's disease*. *Development and evaluation*, 1999 (3, 2001): 1-63. *Southampton, Development and Evaluation Committee Report*. *Ref ID: 930*

Sampaio C. *Management of Parkinson's disease: an evidence-based review*. *Movement Disorders*, 2003 (3, 2003); 17(Suppl 4): 1-166. *Ref ID: 1251*

Shepherd J, Clegg A. *Entacapone as an adjunctive treatment to levodopa in Parkinson's disease*. *Development and Evaluation*, 1999 (4, 2001): 1-50. *Southampton, Wessex Institute for Health Research and Development*. *Ref ID: 921*

Stowe RL, Wheatley K, Clarke CE, Ives NJ, Hills RK, Williams AC, Daniels JP, Gray R. *Surgery for Parkinson's disease: lack of reliable clinical trial evidence*. *Journal of Neurology Neurosurgery and Psychiatry*, 2003 (2, 2004); 74(4): 519-521. *Ref ID: 1692*

Zakzanis KK, Leach L, Freedman M. *Structural and functional meta-analytic evidence for fronto-subcortical system deficit in progressive supranuclear palsy*. *Brain and Cognition*, 1998 (4, 2003); 38(3): 283-296. *Ref ID: 1525*

## NEUROLOGICAL SERVICES

### CDSR

Forster A, Young J, Langhorne P for the Day Hospital Group. *Medical day hospital care for the elderly versus alternative forms of care*. *The Cochrane Library (3) 1999*. *Oxford, Update Software Ltd*. *Ref ID: 1526*

Mottram P, Pitkala K, Lees C. *Institutional versus at-home long term care for functionally dependent older people*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1527](#)

Shepperd S, Iliffe S. *Hospital at home versus in-patient hospital care*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1892](#)

Shepperd S, Parkes J, McClaren J, Phillips C. *Discharge planning from hospital to home*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1310](#)

Ward D, Severs M, Dean T, Brooks N. *Care home versus hospital and own home environments for rehabilitation of older people*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1528](#)

#### DARE

Berendsen AJ, Schuling J, Meyboom-de Jong B. *Hospital care at home; a review of the literature on the effects of a form of transmural care [Ziekenhuisopnamevervangende zorg; een literatuurstudie naar effecten van een vorm van transmurale zorg]*. Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Geneeskunde, 2002 (1, 2004); 146(48): 2302-8. Ref ID: [1339](#)

Evans D, Wood J, Lambert L, Fitzgerald M. *Physical restraint in acute and residential care: a systematic review*. The Joanna Briggs Institute, 2002 (4, 2003): 1-134. Ref ID: [1529](#)

Godfrey M, Randall T, Long A, Grant M. *Review of effectiveness and outcomes: home care*. Centre for Evidence-Based Social Services, 2000 (4, 2003); 87. Ref ID: [1530](#)

Hughes SL, Ulasevich A, Weaver FM, Henderson W, Manheim L, Kubal JD, Bonarigo F. *Impact of home care on hospital days: a meta analysis*. Health Services Research, 1997 (4, 2003); 32(4): 415-432. Ref ID: [1531](#)

Parker G, Bhakta P, Katbamna S, Lovett C, Paisley S, Parker S, Phelps K, Baker R, Jagger C, Lindsay J, Shepperdson B, Wilson A. *Best place of care for older people after acute and during subacute illness: a systematic review*. Journal of Health Services Research and Policy, 2000 (4, 2003); 5(3): 176-189. Ref ID: [1532](#)

Ruiz G, V, Ramon BN, Juan VO, Tembl FJ. *Unidades de ictus: mas supervivencia. Una revision sistematica [Stroke units: more survival. A systematic review] (Provisional record)*. Medicina Clinica 2005;124(2, 2006):22-9. Ref ID: [2144](#)

Scott I. *Optimising care of the hospitalised elderly: a literature review and suggestions for future research*. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Medicine, 1999 (4, 2003); 29(2): 254-264. Ref ID: [1533](#)

Stuck AE, Egger M, Hammer A, Minder CE, Beck JC. *Home visits to prevent nursing home admission and functional decline in elderly people: systematic review and meta-regression analysis*. JAMA, 2002 (4, 2003); 287(8): 1022-1028. Ref ID: [1534](#)

#### NEUROMUSCULAR DISORDERS

#### CDSR

Annane D, Chevrolet JC, Chevret S, Raphael JC. *Nocturnal mechanical ventilation for chronic hypoventilation in patients with neuromuscular and chest wall disorders*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1201](#)

Annane D, Miller R, Barnes P. *Psychostimulants for hypersomnia (excessive daytime sleepiness) in myotonic dystrophy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1084](#)

Benatar M, Kaminski H. *Medical and surgical treatment for ocular myasthenia*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 2 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005081 pub2 2006;(2, 2006). Ref ID: 2108

Chinnery P, Majamaa K, Turnbull D, Thorburn D. *Treatment for mitochondrial disorders*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004426 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: 2055

Choy EHS, Hoogendijk JE, Lecky B, Winer JB. *Immunosuppressant and immunomodulatory treatment for dermatomyositis and polymyositis*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD003643 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD003643 pub2 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: 1948

Gajdos P, Chevret S, Toyka K. *Intravenous immunoglobulin for myasthenia gravis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1158

Gajdos P, Chevret S, Toyka K. *Plasma exchange for myasthenia gravis*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: 1083

Hill M, Hughes T, Milford C. *Treatment for swallowing difficulties (dysphagia) in chronic muscle disease*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1659

Karialainen K, Malmivaara A, van Tulder M, Roine R, Jauhiainen M, Hurri H, Koes B. *Multidisciplinary rehabilitation for fibromyalgia and musculoskeletal pain in working age adults*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: 1205

Maddison P, Newsom-Davis J. *Treatment for Lambert-Eaton myasthenic syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1893

Manzur AY, Kuntzer T, Pike M, Swan A. *Glucocorticoid corticosteroids for Duchenne muscular dystrophy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1642

Mummery CJ, Copeland SA, Rose MR. *Scapular fixation in muscular dystrophy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1225

Rose MR, Tawil R. *Drug treatment for facioscapulothoracic muscular dystrophy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1638

Schneider-Gold C, Gajdos P, Toyka KV, Hohlfeld RR. *Corticosteroids for myasthenia gravis*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1894

Trip J, Drost G, van-Engelen BGM, CG F. *Drug treatment for myotonia*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004762 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: 2039

van der Kooi EL, Lindeman E, Riphagen I. *Strength training and aerobic exercise training for muscle disease*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: 1895

#### DARE

Bakker JP, de Groot IJ, de Jong BA, Lankhorst GJ. *The effects of knee-ankle-foot orthoses in the treatment of Duchenne muscular dystrophy: review of the literature*. Clinical Rehabilitation, 2000 (1, 2002); 14(4): 343-359. Ref ID: 990

Garces K, McCormick A, McGahan L, Skidmore B. *Botulinum toxin A for upper and lower limb spasticity: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. 2005;(1, 2006):71. Ref ID: 2059

Campbell C, Jacob P. *Deflazacort for the treatment of Duchenne Dystrophy: a systematic review*. BMC Neurology, 2003 (2, 2005); 3(1): 10. Ref ID: 1896

Gronseth GS, Barohn RJ. *Practice parameter: thymectomy for autoimmune myasthenia gravis (an evidence-based review). Report of the Quality Standards Subcommittee of the American Academy of Neurology.* Neurology, 2000 (2,2002); 55(1): 7-15. Ref ID: [1030](#)

Holdcraft LC, Assefi N, Buchwald D. *Complementary and alternative medicine in fibromyalgia and related syndromes.* Best Practice & Research in Clinical Rheumatology, 2003 (3, 2004); 17(4): 667-683. Ref ID: [1740](#)

Janssen AJW, Elvers JWH, Oostendorp RAB. *Hand-held dynamometry in children with neuromuscular disorders: a literature review Nederlands [Dutch].* Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Fysiotherapie, 2000 (4, 2003); 110(6): 137-143. Ref ID: [1535](#)

Man-Son-Hing M, Wells G. *Meta-analysis of efficacy of quinine for treatment of nocturnal leg cramps in elderly people.* BMJ, 1995 (1, 2000); 310: 13-17. Ref ID: [661](#)

Man-Son-Hing M, Wells G, Lau A. *Quinine for nocturnal leg cramps: a meta-analysis including unpublished data.* Journal of General Internal Medicine, 1998 (4, 2000); 13(9): 600-606. Ref ID: [746](#)

Wong BLY, Christopher C. *Corticosteroids in Duchenne muscular dystrophy: a reappraisal.* Journal of Child Neurology, 2002 (1, 2003); 17(3): 183-190. Ref ID: [1137](#)

Scherer K, Bedlack RS, Simel DL. *Does this patient have myasthenia gravis (Provisional record).* JAMA 2005;293(4, 2005):1906-14. Ref ID: [2015](#)

## NEUROSURGERY

### CDSR

Esmonde T, Cooke S. *Shunting for Normal Pressure Hydrocephalus (NPH).* The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1044](#)

Lueck C, McIlwaine G. *Interventions for idiopathic intracranial hypertension.* The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1041](#)

Ratital B, Costa J, Sampaio C. *Antibiotic prophylaxis for surgical introduction of intracranial ventricular shunts.* Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005365 pub 2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2158](#)

### DARE

Anonimous. *Gamma knife radiosurgery.* Medicare Services Advisory Committee, 2000 (4, 2003): iii-117. Ref ID: [1536](#)

Hailey D. *Stereotactic radiosurgery: an update.* 2002 (1, 2004): 1-102. Alberta, Canada: Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research. Ref ID: [1335](#)

Kuijlen JMA, Teernstra OPM, Kessels AGH, Herpers MJHM, Beuls EAM. *Effectiveness of antiepileptic prophylaxis used with supratentorial craniotomies: a meta-analysis.* Seizure, 1996 (4, 1999); 5(4): 291-298. Ref ID: [411](#)

Lee TM, Yip JT, Jones-Gotman M. *Memory deficits after resection from left or right anterior temporal lobe in humans: a meta-analytic review.* Epilepsia, 2002 (1, 2003); 43(3): 283-291. Ref ID: [1147](#)

Prabhu VC, Kaufman HH, Voelker JL, Aronoff SC, Niewiadomska-Bugaj M, Mascaro S, Hobbs GR. *Prophylactic antibiotics with intracranial pressure monitors and external ventricular drains: a review of the evidence*. *Surgical Neurology*, 1999 (4, 2003); 52(3): 226-236. *Ref ID: [1537](#)*

## NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCY DISORDERS

### CDSR

Vidal AJ, Butler CC, Cannings JR et al. *Oral vitamin B12 versus intramuscular vitamin B12 for vitamin B12 deficiency*. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : 2005;(3, 2005). *Ref ID: [1951](#)*

## PAIN

### CDSR

Al-Ani MZ, Davies SJ, Gray, P Sloan RJM, Glennly AM. *Stabilisation splint therapy for temporomandibular pain dysfunction syndrome*. *The Cochrane Library* (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1897](#)*

Busch A, Schachter CL, Peloso PM, Bombardier C. *Exercise for treating fibromyalgia syndrome*. *The Cochrane Library* (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1037](#)*

Carroll D, Moore RA, McQuay HJ, Fairman F, Tramèr M, Leijon G. *Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS) for chronic pain* . *The Cochrane Library* (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [914](#)*

Cepeda MS, Carr DB, Lau J, Alvarez H. *Music for pain relief*. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews* 2006 Issue 2 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004843 pub2 2006;(2, 2006). *Ref ID: [2110](#)*

Cepeda MS, Carr DB, Lau J. *Local anesthetic sympathetic blockade for complex regional pain syndrome*. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews* 2005 Issue 4 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004598 pub2 2005;(4, 2005). *Ref ID: [1988](#)*

Challapalli V, Tremont L, I, McNicol ED et al. *Systemic administration of local anesthetic agents to relieve neuropathic pain*. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews* 2005 Issue 4 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI 2005;(4, 2005). *Ref ID: [1986](#)*

Duhmke RM, Cornblath DD, Hollingshead JRF. *Tramadol for neuropathic pain*. *The Cochrane Library* (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1658](#)*

Eccleston C, Yorke L, Morley S, Williams AC de C, Mastroiannopoulou K. *Psychological therapies for the management of chronic and recurrent pain in children and adolescents*. *The Cochrane Library* (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1127](#)*

He L, Wu B, Zhou M. *Non-antiepileptic drugs for trigeminal neuralgia*. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews* 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004029 pub2 2006;(3, 2006). *Ref ID: [2166](#)*

Karjalainen K; Malmivaara A; van Tulder M; Roine R; Jauhiainen M; Hurri H; Koes B. *Multidisciplinary rehabilitation for fibromyalgia and musculoskeletal pain in working age adults*. *The Cochrane Library* (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: [1205](#)*

Mailis A, Furlan A. *Sympathectomy for neuropathic pain*. *The Cochrane Library* (2) 2003 Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1162](#)*

Mailis-Gagnon A, Furlan AD, Sandoval JA, Taylor R. *Spinal cord stimulation for chronic pain*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: 1709*

Saarto T, Wiffen PJ. *Antidepressants for neuropathic pain*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD005454 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005454 2005;(3, 2005). *Ref ID: 1938*

Quigley C. *Hydromorphone for acute and chronic pain*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: 969*

Wiffen P, Collins S, McQuay H, Carroll D, Jadad A, Moore A. *Anticonvulsant drugs for acute and chronic pain*. The Cochrane Library (3) 1997. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. *Ref ID: 623*

Wiffen PJ, McQuay HJ, Edwards JE, Moore RA. *Gabapentin for acute and chronic pain*. 2005;(3, 2005). *Ref ID: 1946*

Wiffen PJ, McQuay HJ, Moore RA. *Carbamazepine for acute and chronic pain*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD005451 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005451 2005;(3, 2005). *Ref ID: 1941*

#### DARE

Alper BS, Lewis PR. *Treatment of postherpetic neuralgia: a systematic review of the literature*. Journal of Family Practice, 2002 (4, 2003); 51(2): 121-128. *Ref ID: 1538*

Backonja M, Glanzman RL. *Gabapentin dosing for neuropathic pain: evidence from randomized, placebo-controlled clinical trials* . Clinical Therapeutics, 2003 (4, 2003); 25(1): 81-104. NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination. *Ref ID: 1281*

Berman BM, Ezzo J, Hadhazy V, Swyers JP. *Is acupuncture effective in the treatment of fibromyalgia?* Journal of Family Practice, 1999 (4, 2003); 48(3): 213-218. *Ref ID: 1539*

Bernstein RM. *Injections and surgical therapy in chronic pain*. Clinical Journal of Pain, 2001 (3, 2003); 17(4 Suppl S): S94-S104. *Ref ID: 1249*

Cameron T. *Safety and efficacy of spinal cord stimulation for the treatment of chronic pain: a 20-year literature review*. Journal of Neurosurgery, 2004 (2, 2005); 100(3 Suppl S): 254-267. *Ref ID: 1898*

Campbell FA, Tramer MR, Carroll D, Reynolds DJ, Moore RA, McQuay HJ. *Are cannabinoids an effective and safe treatment option in the management of pain: a qualitative systematic review*. BMJ 2001 (4,2002); 323: 13-16. *Ref ID: 1099*

Carroll D, Seers K. *Relaxation for the relief of chronic pain: a systematic review*. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 1998 (4, 2003); 27(3): 476-487. *Ref ID: 1540*

Chauvineau V, Codine P, Herisson C et al. *Quelle est la place des biphosphonates dans le traitement de l'algodystrophie sympathique reflexe: analyse critique de la litterature [What is the place of biphosphonates in the treatment of complex regional pain syndrom I: a literature review] (Provisional record)*. Annales de Readaptation et de Medecine Physique 2005;48(2, 2006):150-7. *Ref ID: 2135*

Chou R, Clark E, Helfand M. *Comparative efficacy and safety of long-acting oral opioids for chronic non-cancer pain: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Journal of Pain and Symptom Management 2003;26(1, 2006):1026-48. *Ref ID: 2062*

Collins SL, Moore RA, McQuay HJ, Wiffen P. *Antidepressants and anticonvulsants for diabetic neuropathy and postherpetic neuralgia: a quantitative systematic review*. Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 2000 (3,2002); 20(6): 449-458. *Ref ID: 1056*

- Cummings TM, White AR. *Needling therapies in the management of myofascial trigger point pain: a systematic review*. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 2001 (4,2002); 82(7): 986-992. Ref ID: [1105](#)
- Ernst E, Koder K. *An overview of reflexology*. European Journal of General Practice, 1997 (4, 2003); 3: 52-57. Ref ID: [1541](#)
- Dahl JB, Mathiesen O, Moiniche S. *'Protective premedication': an option with gabapentin and related drugs? A review of gabapentin and pregabalin in the treatment of post-operative pain (Provisional record)*. Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica 2004;48(1, 2006):1130-6. Ref ID: [2084](#)
- Devulder J, Richarz U, Nataraja SH. *Impact of long-term use of opioids on quality of life in patients with chronic, non-malignant pain (Provisional record)*. Current Medical Research and Opinion 2005;21(3, 2006):1555-66. Ref ID: [2188](#)
- Eisenberg E, McNicol ED, Carr DB. *Efficacy and safety of opioid agonists in the treatment of neuropathic pain of nonmalignant origin: systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials (Provisional record)*. JAMA 2005;293(4, 2005):3043-52. Ref ID: [2019](#)
- Ezzo J, Berman B, Hadhazy VA, Lao L, Singh. *Is acupuncture effective for the treatment of chronic pain: a systematic review*. Pain, 2000 (4, 2001); 86 (3): 217-225. Ref ID: [945](#)
- Fishbain D. *Evidence-based data on pain relief with antidepressants*. Annals of Medicine, 2000 (3, 2001); 32 (5): 305-316. Ref ID: [922](#)
- Fishbain DA, Cutler RB, Rosomoff HL, Rosomoff RS. *Do antidepressants have an analgesic effect in psychogenic pain and somatoform pain disorder: a meta-analysis*. Psychosomatic Medicine, 1998 (4, 2000); 60(4): 503-509. Ref ID: [822](#)
- Forouzanfar T, Koke AJ, van Kleef M, Weber WE. *Treatment of complex regional pain syndrome type I*. European Journal of Pain, 2002 (2, 2003); 6(2): 105-122. Ref ID: [1188](#)
- Fox PL, Raina P, Jadad AR. *Prevalence and treatment of pain in older adults in nursing homes and other long-term care institutions: a systematic review*. Canadian Medical Association Journal, 1999 (4, 2003); 160(3): 329-333. Ref ID: [1542](#)
- Fishbain DA, Cutler RB, Lewis J et al. *Do the second-generation "atypical neuroleptics" have analgesic properties: a structured evidence-based review (Provisional record)*. Pain Medicine 2004;5(2, 2006):359-65. Ref ID: [2121](#)
- Frich L M. *Nursing interventions for patients with chronic conditions*. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 2003 (4, 2004); 44(2): 137-153. Ref ID: [1816](#)
- Geurts JW, van Wijk RM, Stolker RJ, Groen GJ. *Efficacy of radiofrequency procedures for the treatment of spinal pain: a systematic review of randomized clinical trials*. Regional Anesthesia & Pain Medicine, 2001 (2, 2003); 26(5): 394-400. Ref ID: [1178](#)
- Grabow TS, Tella PK, Raja SN. *Spinal cord stimulation for complex regional pain syndrome: an evidence-based medicine review of the literature (Provisional record)*. Clinical Journal of Pain 2003;19(1, 2006):371-83. Ref ID: [2085](#)
- Hadhazy VA, Ezzo J, Creamer P, Berman B. *Mind-body therapies for the treatment of fibromyalgia. A systematic review*. Journal of Rheumatologist, 2000 (3, 2003); 27(12): 2911-2918. Ref ID: [1252](#)
- Halbert J, Crotty M, Cameron ID. *Evidence for the optimal management of acute and chronic phantom pain: a systematic review*. Clinical Journal of Pain, 2002 (2, 2003); 18(2): 84-92. Ref

ID: 1180

Hocking G, Cousins MJ. *Ketamine in chronic pain management: an evidence-based review*. *Anesthesia & Analgesia*, 2003 (4, 2004); 97(6): 1730-1739. Ref ID: 1817

Jackson JL, Gibbons R, Meyer G, Inouye L. *The effect of treating herpes zoster with oral acyclovir in preventing postherpetic neuralgia. A meta-analysis*. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 1997 (1, 2000); 157(8): 909-912. Ref ID: 663

Jadad AR, Carroll D, Glynn CJ, McQuay HJ. *Intravenous regional sympathetic blockade for pain relief in reflex sympathetic dystrophy: a systematic review and a randomized, double-blind crossover study*. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 1995 (4, 2003); 10(1): 13-20. Ref ID: 1543

Jedel E, Carlsson J. *Biofeedback, acupuncture and transcutaneous electric nerve stimulation in the management of temporomandibular disorders: a systematic review*. *Physical Therapy Reviews*, 2003 (2, 2005); 8(4): 217-223. Ref ID: 1899

Jung AC, Staiger T, Sullivan M. *The efficacy of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors for the management of chronic pain*. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 1997 (2, 2000); 12(6): 384-389. Ref ID: 694

Kingery WS. *A critical review of controlled clinical trials for peripheral neuropathic pain and complex regional pain syndromes*. *Pain*, 1997 (1, 2000); 73(2): 123-139. Ref ID: 656

Lancaster T, Silagy C, Gray S. *Primary care management of acute herpes zoster: systematic review of evidence from randomized controlled trials*. *British Journal of General Practice*, 1995 (1, 2000); 45(390): 39-45. Ref ID: 574

McQuay HJ, Carroll D, Jadad AR, Wiffen P, Moore A. *Anticonvulsant drugs for management of pain: a systematic review*. *BMJ*, 1995 (4, 1999); 311: 1047-1052. Ref ID: 285

Kumar V, Krone K, Mathieu A. *Neuraxial and sympathetic blocks in herpes zoster and postherpetic neuralgia: an appraisal of current evidence (Provisional record)*. *Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine* 2004;29(4, 2005):454-61. Ref ID: 1994

Mason L, Moore RA, Derry S et al. *Systematic review of topical capsaicin for the treatment of chronic pain*. *BMJ* 2004;328(7446)(3, 2005):991-5. Ref ID: 1979

Mason L, Moore RA, Edwards JE et al. *Systematic review of topical rubefaciants containing salicylates for the treatment of acute and chronic pain*. *BMJ* 2004;328(7446)(3, 2005):995-9. Ref ID: 1980

McQuay HJ, Moore RA, Eccleston C, Morley S, De C Williams AC. *Systematic review of outpatient services for chronic pain control*. *Health Technology Assessment*, 1997 (4, 2003); 1(6): 1-137. Ref ID: 1548

McQuay HJ, Tramèr M, Nye BA, Carroll D, Wiffen PJ, Moore RA. *A systematic review of antidepressants in neuropathic pain*. *Pain*, 1996 (4, 1999); 68: 217-227. Ref ID: 662

Mellegers M A, Furlan A D, Mailis A. *Gabapentin for neuropathic pain: systematic review of controlled and uncontrolled literature*. *Clinical Journal of Pain*, 2001(1, 2004); 17(4): 284-295. Ref ID: 1326

Morley S, Eccleston C, Williams A. *Systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials of cognitive behaviour therapy and behaviour therapy for chronic pain in adults, excluding headache*. *Pain*, 1999 (4, 2003); 80(1-2): 1-13. Ref ID: 1544

O'Malley PG, Balden E, Tomkins G, Santoro J, Kroenke K, Jackson JL. *Treatment of fibromyalgia*

with antidepressants: a meta-analysis. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 2000 (2,2002); 15(9): 659-666. Ref ID: [1034](#)

Rohling ML, Binder LM, Langhinrichsen-Rohling J. *Money matters: a meta-analytic review of the association between financial compensation and experience and treatment of chronic pain*. *Health Psychology*, 1995 (3, 2001); 14 (6): 537-547. Ref ID: [938](#)

Rossy LA, Buckelew SP, Dorr N, Hagglund KJ, Thayer JF, McIntosh MJ, Hewett JE, Johnson JC. *A meta-analysis of fibromyalgia treatment interventions*. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 1999 (4, 2003); 21(2): 180-191. Ref ID: [1545](#)

Santee JA. *Corticosteroids for herpes zoster: what do they accomplish?* *American Journal of Clinical Dermatology*, 2002 (1, 2004); 3(8): 517-24. Ref ID: [1321](#)

Scott A, Guo B. *Trigger point injections for chronic non-malignant musculoskeletal pain (Provisional record)*. 2005;(1, 2006):87. Ref ID: [2094](#)

Sim J, Adams N. *Systematic review of randomized controlled trials of nonpharmacological interventions for fibromyalgia*. *Clinical Journal of Pain*, 2003 (3, 2003); 18(5): 324-336. Ref ID: [1262](#)

Snels IAK, Dekker JHM, van der Lee JH, Lankhorst GJ. *Treating patients with hemiplegic shoulder pain*. *American Journal of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 2002 (1, 2003); 81(2): 150-160. Ref ID: [1149](#)

Sollner W, Schussler G. *Psychodynamische Therapieverfahren bei chronischen Schmerzkrankungen: eine systematische Literaturübersicht [Psychodynamic therapy in chronic pain patients: a systematic review]*. *Zeitschrift fuer Psychosomatische Medizin und Psychotherapie* 2001;47(2)(3, 2005):115-39. Ref ID: [1973](#)

Tramer MR, Williams JE, Carroll D, Wiffen PJ, Moore RA, McQuay HJ. *Comparing analgesic efficacy of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs given by different routes in acute and chronic pain: a qualitative systematic review*. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*, 1998 (4, 2003); 42(1): 71-79. Ref ID: [1546](#)

Volmink J, Lancaster T, Gray S, Silagy C. *Treatment for postherpetic neuralgia - a systematic review of randomized controlled trials*. *Family Practice*, 1996 (4, 1999); 13(1): 84-91. Ref ID: [284](#)

Wiedemann B. *Ketamin zur Therapie chronischer Schmerzen. Metaanalyse. [Ketamine for treatment of chronic pain: meta-analysis]*. *Schmerz*, 1997 (1, 2005); 11(4): 276-81. Ref ID: [1900](#)

Williams J E, Louw G, Towler G. *Intrathecal pumps for giving opioids in chronic pain: a systematic review*. *Health Technology Assessment*, 2000 (4, 2003); 4(32): 1-65. Ref ID: [1547](#)

Zhang WY, Li Wan Po A. *The effectiveness of topically applied capsaicin. A meta-analysis*. *European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, 1994 (4, 1999); 46(6): 517-522. Ref ID: [232](#)

## PERIPHERAL and CRANIAL NERVES NEUROPATHIES

### CDSR

Airey M, Bennet C, Nicolucci M, Williams R. *The aldose reductase inhibitors for the prevention and treatment of diabetic peripheral neuropathy*. *The Cochrane Library* (4) 1999. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [529](#)

Allen D, Dunn L. *Aciclovir or valaciclovir for Bell's palsy (idiopathic facial paralysis)*. *The Cochrane Library* (3) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1764](#)

- Dickersin K, Manheimer E. *Surgery for nonarteritic anterior ischemic optic neuropathy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1901](#)
- He L, Zhou D, Wu B, Li N, Zhou MK. *Acupuncture for Bell's palsy*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1293](#)
- Hughes RAC, van der Meché FGA. *Corticosteroid for treating Guillain-Barré syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [645](#)
- Hughes RAC, Raphael JC, Swan AV, van Doorn PA. *Intravenous immunoglobulin for Guillain-Barré syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1549](#)
- Hughes RAC, Swan AV, van Doorn PA. *Cytotoxic drugs and interferons for chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1794](#)
- James AL, Burton MJ. *Betahistine for Meniere's disease or syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [839](#)
- Lun MPT, Nobile-Orazio E. *Immunotherapy for igm anti-myelin-associated glycoprotein paraprotein-associated peripheral neuropathies*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1122](#)
- Marshall S, Tardif G, Ashworth N. *Local corticosteroid injection for carpal tunnel syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1091](#)
- Mehndiratta MM, Hughes RAC. *Corticosteroids for chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [977](#)
- Mehndiratta MM, Hughes RAC, Agarwal P. *Plasma exchange for chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1710](#)
- O'Connor D, Marshall S, Massy-Westropp N. *Non-surgical treatment (other than steroid injection) for carpal tunnel syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1124](#)
- Raphael JC, Chevret S, Hughes RAC, Annane D. *Plasma exchange for Guillain-Barré syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1020](#)
- Salinas RA, Alvarez G, Ferreira J. *Corticosteroids for Bell's palsy (idiopathic facial paralysis)*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1795](#)
- Scholten RJPM, Gerritsen AAM, Uitdehaag BMJ, van Geldere D, de Vet HCW, Bouter LM. *Surgical treatment options for carpal tunnel syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1796](#)  
*The editorial group responsible for this previously published document have withdrawn it from publication*
- Umapathi T, Hughes RAC, Nobile-Orazio E, Lèger JM. *Immunosuppressive treatment for multifocal motor neuropathy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1003](#)
- van Schaik IN, van den Berg LH, de Haan R, Vermeulen M. *Intravenous immunoglobulin for multifocal motor neuropathy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1902](#)

Van Schaik IN, Winer JB, de Haan R, Vermeulen M. *Intravenous immunoglobulin for chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1006](#)

Verdugo RJ, Salinas R, Castillo J, Cea JG. *Surgical versus non-surgical treatment for carpal tunnel syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1239](#)

Vrancken AFJE, van Schaik IN, Hughes RAC, Notermans NC. *Drug therapy for chronic idiopathic axonal polyneuropathy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1637](#)

White CM, Pritchard J, Turner-Stokes L. *Exercise for people with peripheral neuropathy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1786](#)

Yu-Wai MP, Griffiths PG. *Surgery for traumatic optic neuropathy*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2005 Issue 4 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005024 pub2 2005;(4, 2005). Ref ID: [1984](#)

#### DARE

Adriaensen H, Plaghki L, Mathieu C et al. *Critical review of oral drug treatments for diabetic neuropathic pain: clinical outcomes based on efficacy and safety data from placebo-controlled and direct comparative studies (Provisional record)*. Diabetes/Metabolism Research and Reviews 2005;21(2, 2006):231-40. Ref ID: [2118](#)

Bartels RH, Menovsky T, Van Overbeeke JJ, Verhagen WI. *Surgical management of ulnar nerve compression at the elbow: an analysis of the literature*. Journal of Neurosurgery, 1998 (4, 2003); 89(5): 722-727. Ref ID: [1551](#)

Bialocerkowski A, Kurlowicz K, Vladusic S, Grimmer K. Effectiveness of primary conservative management for infants with obstetric brachial plexus palsy (Provisional record). International Journal of Evidence Based Healthcare 2005;3(3, 2006):27-44. Ref ID: [2182](#)

Carter T, Jordan R, Cummins C. *Electrodiagnostic techniques: in the pre-surgical assessment of patients with carpal tunnel syndrome*. 2000 (4, 2003): 1-22. Birmingham: Department of Public Health and Epidemiology, University of Birmingham. Ref ID: [1552](#)

Chapell R, Coates V, Turkelson C. *Poor outcome for neural surgery (epineurotomy or neurolysis) for carpal tunnel syndrome compared with carpal tunnel release alone: a meta-analysis of global outcomes*. Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery, 2003 (3, 2004); 112(4): 983-990. Ref ID: [1741](#)

D'Arcy CA, McGee S. *Does this patient have carpal tunnel syndrome*. JAMA, 2000 (4, 2001); 283 (23): 3110-3117. Ref ID: [918](#)

Diamond C, O'Connell DA, Hornig JD, Liu R. *Systematic review of intratympanic gentamicin in Meniere's disease (Provisional record)*. Journal of Otolaryngology 2003;32(1, 2006):351-61. Ref ID: [2089](#)

Dodson TB, Kaban LB. *Recommendations for management of trigeminal nerve defects based on a critical appraisal of the literature*. Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, 1997 (4, 2000); 55(12): 1380-1386. Ref ID: [774](#)

Dubinsky RM, Kabbani H, El CZ et al. *Practice parameter: treatment of postherpetic neuralgia. An evidence-based report of the Quality Standards Subcommittee of the American Academy of Neurology (Provisional record)*. Neurology 2004;63(1, 2006):959-65. Ref ID: [2082](#)

- Everett CR, Shah R, V, Sehgal N, Kenzie-Brown AM. *A systematic review of diagnostic utility of selective nerve root blocks (Provisional record)*. *Pain Physician* 2005;8(2, 2006):225-34. Ref ID: [2140](#)
- Feuerstein M, Burrell LM, Miller VI, Lincoln A, Huang GD, Berger R. *Clinical management of carpal tunnel syndrome: a 12-year review of outcomes*. *American Journal of Industrial Medicine*, 1999 (4, 2000); 35(3): 232-245. Ref ID: [767](#)
- Gerritsen AA, de Krom MC, Struijs MA, Scholten RJ, de Vet HC, Bouter LM. *Conservative treatment options for carpal tunnel syndrome: a systematic review of randomised controlled trials*. *Journal of Neurology*, 2002 (2, 2004); 249(3): 272-80. Ref ID: [1673](#)
- Grogan PM, Gronseth GS. *Practice parameter: steroids, acyclovir, and surgery for Bell's palsy (an evidence-based review)*. *Report of the quality standards subcommittee of the American academy of neurology*. *Neurology*, 2001 (4, 2003); 56(7): 830-836. Ref ID: [1553](#)
- Hemstreet B, Lapointe M. *Evidence for the use of gabapentin in the treatment of diabetic peripheral neuropathy*. *Clinical Therapeutics*, 2001 (3, 2004); 23(4): 520-31. Ref ID: [1742](#)
- Lincoln AE, Vernick JS, Ogaitis S, Smith GS, Mitchell CS, Agnew M. *Interventions for the primary prevention of work-related carpal tunnel syndrome*. *Medicine*, 2000 (3,2002); 18(4 Supplement S): 37-50. Ref ID: [1061](#)
- Lopez BC, Hamlyn PJ, Zakrzewska JM. *Systematic review of ablative neurosurgical techniques for the treatment of trigeminal neuralgia (Provisional record)*. *Neurosurgery* 2004;54(2, 2006):973-82. Ref ID: [2139](#)
- MacDermid J C, Wessel J. *Clinical diagnosis of carpal tunnel syndrome: a systematic review*. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 2004 (2, 2005); 17(2): 309-319. Ref ID: [1903](#)
- Marciniak C, Armon C, Wilson J, Miller R. *Practice parameter: utility of electrodiagnostic techniques in evaluating patients with suspected peroneal neuropathy. An evidence-based review (Provisional record)*. *Muscle and Nerve* 2005;31(1, 2006):520-7. Ref ID: [2083](#)
- Muller M, Tsui D, Schnurr R, Biddulph-Deisroth L, Hard J, MacDermid JC. *Effectiveness of hand therapy interventions in primary management of carpal tunnel syndrome: a systematic review*. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 2004 (2, 2005); 17(2): 210-228. Ref ID: [1904](#)
- Murphy DB, McCartney CJ, Chan VW. *Novel analgesic adjuncts for brachial plexus block: a systematic review*. *Anesthesia and Analgesia*, 2000 (1, 2002); 90(5): 1122-1128. Ref ID: [986](#)
- Pasternack II, Malmivaara A, Tervahartiala P, Forsberg H, Vehmas T. *Magnetic resonance imaging findings in respect to carpal tunnel syndrome*. *Scandinavian Journal of Work, Environment & Health*, 2003 (3, 2004); 29(3): 189-196. Ref ID: [1743](#)
- Pasternack II, Malmivaara A, Tervahartiala P, Forsberg H, Vehmas T. *Magnetic resonance imaging findings in respect to carpal tunnel syndrome*. *Scandinavian Journal of Work, Environment & Health*, 2003 (3, 2004); 29(3): 189-196. Ref ID: [1743](#)
- Patel AT, Gaines K, Malamut R, Park TA, Del-Toro DR, Holland N. *Usefulness of electrodiagnostic techniques in the evaluation of suspected tarsal tunnel syndrome: an evidence-based review (Provisional record)*. *Muscle and Nerve* 2005;32(3, 2006):236-40. Ref ID: [2206](#)
- Quinn R, Cramp F. *The efficacy of electrotherapy for Bell's palsy: a systematic review*. *Physical Therapy Reviews*, 2003 (2, 2005); 8(3): 151-164. Ref ID: [1905](#)
- Ramsey MJ, Der Simonian R, Holtel MR, Burgess LP. *Corticosteroid treatment for idiopathic facial nerve paralysis: a meta-analysis*. *Laryngoscope*, 2000 (2, 2002); 110(3 part 1): 335-

341. Ref ID: [1024](#)

Salman MS, MacGregor DL. *Should children with Bell's palsy be treated with corticosteroids: a systematic review*. Journal of Child Neurology, 2001 (4, 2003); 16(8): 565-568. Ref ID: [1554](#)

Sun Y, Lai MS, Lu CJ. *Effectiveness of vitamin B12 on diabetic neuropathy: systematic review of clinical controlled trials (Provisional record)*. Acta Neurologica Taiwanica 2005;14(2, 2006):48-54. Ref ID: [2124](#)

Williamson IG, Whelan TR. *The clinical problem of Bell's palsy: is treatment with steroids effective?* British Journal of General Practice, 1996 (4, 1999); 46(413): 743-747. Ref ID: [480](#)

zevedo-Alves TC, Santos AG, De-Santiago CE. *Tratamento farmacologico da neuralgia do trigemeo: revisao sistematica e metanalise [Pharmacological treatment of trigeminal neuralgia: systematic review and metanalysis] (Provisional record)*. Revista Brasileira de Anestesiologia 2004;54(4, 2005):836-49. Ref ID: [2005](#)

## RARE and HEREDITARY DISEASES

### CDSR

Andriolo RB, El-Dib RP, Ramos LR. *Aerobic exercise training programmes for improving physical and psychosocial health in adults with Down syndrome*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD005176 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /146518 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1933](#)

Lumley J, Watson L, Watson M, Bower C. *Periconceptional supplementation with folate and/or multivitamins for preventing neural tube defects*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [953](#)

Quinlivan R, Beynon RJ. *Pharmacological and nutritional treatment for McArdle's disease (Glycogen Storage Disease type V)*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1711](#)

### DARE

Medical Services Advisory Committee. *Genetic test for fragile X syndrome*. 2002 (1, 2004): 1-52. Canberra, Australia: Medical Services Advisory Committee. Ref ID: [1327](#)

Salman M. *Systematic review of the effect of therapeutic dietary supplements and drugs on cognitive function in subjects with Down syndrome*. European Paediatric Neurology Society, 2002 (2, 2003); 6(4): 213-219. Ref ID: [1185](#)

Sinnathuray AR, Raut V, Awa A, Magee A, Toner JG. *A review of cochlear implantation in mitochondrial sensorineural hearing loss*. Otology & Neurotology, 2003 (2, 2004); 24(3): 418-426. Ref ID: [1690](#)

Song F J, Barton P, Sleigholme V, Yao GL, Fry-Smith A. *Screening for fragile X syndrome: a literature review and modelling study*. Health Technology Assessment, 2003 (4, 2004); 7(16): 1-106. Ref ID: [1818](#)

Sotiriadis A, Makrydimas G, Ioannidis J P A. *Diagnostic performance of intracardiac echogenic foci for Down syndrome: a meta-analysis*. Obstetric and Gynecology, 2003 (2, 2004); 101(5 Part 1): 1009-1016. Ref ID: [1674](#)

Vos JM, Offringa M, Bilardo CM, Lijmer JG, Barth PG. *Sensitieve en specifieke screening ter detectie van spina bifida door echografie in het tweede trimester; systematische review en meta-analyse.[Sensitive and specific screening for detection of spina bifida by echography in the*

*secondtrimester: systematic]. Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Geneeskunde, 2000 (4, 2003); 144(36): 1736-41. Ref ID: [1555](#)*

Whiting P, MacDonagh M, Kleijnen J. *Association of Down syndrome and and water fluoride level: a systematic review of the evidence.* BMC Public Health, 2001 (1, 2003); 1(6). Ref ID: [1136](#)

## SLEEP DISORDERS

### CDSR

Bridgman SA, Dunn KM, Ducharme F. *Surgery for obstructive sleep apnoea.* The Cochrane Library (2) 1998. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1206](#)

Haniffa M, Lasserson TJ, Smith I. *Interventions to improve compliance with continuous positive airway pressure for obstructive sleep apnoea.* The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1906](#)

Hirst A, Sloan R. *Benzodiazepines and related drugs for insomnia in palliative care.* The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1076](#)

Lim J, Lasserson TJ, Fleetham J, Wright J. *Oral appliances for obstructive sleep apnoea.* The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1797](#)

Montgomery P, Dennis J. *Physical exercise for sleep problems in adults aged 60+.* The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1082](#)

Montgomery P, Dennis J. *Bright light therapy for sleep problems in adults age 60+.* The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [995](#)

Montgomery P, Dennis J. *Cognitive behavioural interventions for sleep problems in adults aged 60+.* The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1133](#)

Shneerson J, Wright J. *Lifestyle modification for obstructive sleep apnoea.* The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [838](#)

Smith I, Lasserson T, Wright J. *Drug treatments for obstructive sleep apnoea.* The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1001](#)

White J, Cates C, Wright J. *Continuous positive airways pressure for obstructive sleep apnoea.* The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1015](#)

### DARE

Ayas NT, Patel SR, Malhotra A et al. *Auto-titrating versus standard continuous positive airway pressure for the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea: results of a meta-analysis.* Sleep 2004;27(2)(3, 2005):249-53. Ref ID: [1959](#)

Brietzke SE, Katz ES, Roberson DW. *Can history and physical examination reliably diagnose pediatric obstructive sleep apnea/hypopnea syndrome: a systematic review of the literature (Provisional record).* Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery 2004;131(3, 2006):827-32. Ref ID: [2172](#)

Buscemi N, Vandermeer B, Friesen C et al. *Manifestations and management of chronic insomnia in adults (Provisional record).* 2005;(2, 2006). Ref ID: [2132](#)

Buscemi N, Vandermeer B, Hooton N, Pandya R, Tjosvold L, Hartling L et al. *Efficacy and safety of exogenous melatonin for secondary sleep disorders and sleep disorders accompanying sleep restriction: meta-analysis (Provisional record).* BMJ 2006;332(3, 2006):385. Ref ID: [2184](#)

Buscemi N, Vandermeer B, Pandya R et al. *Melatonin for treatment of sleep disorders (Provisional record)*. 2004;(1, 2006):290. Ref ID: [2077](#)

Chesson AL, Ferber RA, Fry JM, Grigg-Damberger M, Hartse KM, Hurwitz TD, Johnson S, Kader GA, Littner M, Rosen G, Sangal RB, Schmidt-Nowara W, Sher A. *The indications for polysomnography and related procedures, part 6 of 7: insomnia*. Sleep, 1997 (4, 2003); 20(6): 471-476. Ref ID: [1559](#)

Chesson AL, Ferber RA, Fry JM, Grigg-Damberger M, Hartse KM, Hurwitz TD, Johnson S, Kader GA, Littner M, Rosen G, Sangal RB, Schmidt-Nowara W, Sher A. *The indications for polysomnography and related procedures, part 7 of 7: circadian rhythm sleep disorders*. Sleep, 1997 (4, 2003); 20(6): 476-477. Ref ID: [1560](#)

Chesson AL, Ferber RA, Fry JM, Grigg-Damberger M, Hartse KM, Hurwitz TD, Johnson S, Kader GA, Littner M, Rosen G, Sangal RB, Schmidt-Nowara W, Sher A. *The indications for polysomnography and related procedures, part 3 of 7: narcolepsy and idiopathic hypersomnia*. Sleep, 1997 (4, 2003); 20(6): 450-454. Ref ID: [1557](#)

Chesson AL, Ferber RA, Fry JM, Grigg-Damberger M, Hartse KM, Hurwitz TD, Johnson S, Kader GA, Littner M, Rosen G, Sangal RB, Schmidt-Nowara W, Sher A. *The indications for polysomnography and related procedures, part 1 of 7: sleep-related breathing disorders (sleep apnea and upper airway resistance syndrome)*. Sleep, 1997 (4, 2003); 20(6): 424-445. Ref ID: [1558](#)

Chesson AL, Ferber RA, Fry JM, Grigg-Damberger M, Hartse KM, Hurwitz TD, Johnson S, Kader GA, Littner M, Rosen G, Sangal RB, Schmidt-Nowara W, Sher A. *The indications for polysomnography and related procedures, part 2 of 7: other respiratory disorders*. Sleep, 1997 (4, 2003); 20(6): 445-450. Ref ID: [1556](#)

Chesson AL, Ferber RA, Fry JM, Grigg-Damberger M, Hartse KM, Hurwitz TD, Johnson S, Kader GA, Littner M, Rosen G, Sangal RB, Schmidt-Nowara W, Sher A. *The indications for polysomnography and related procedures*. Sleep, 1997 (4, 2003); 20(6): 423-87. Ref ID: [1561](#)

Dundar Y, Boland A, Strobl J, Dodd S, Haycox A, Bagust A, Bogg J, Dickson R, Walley T. *Newer hypnotic drugs for the short-term management of insomnia: a systematic review and economic evaluation*. Health Technology Assessment, 2004 (1, 2005); 8(24): 1-140. Ref ID: [1907](#)

Glass J, Lanctot KL, Herrmann N et al. *Sedative hypnotics in older people with insomnia: meta-analysis of risks and benefits (Provisional record)*. BMJ 2005;331(2, 2006):1169. Ref ID: [2138](#)

Hajak G, Muller WE, Wittchen HU, Pittrow D, Kirch W. *Abuse and dependence potential for the non-benzodiazepine hypnotics zolpidem and zopiclone: a review of case reports and epidemiological data (Provisional record)*. Addiction 2003;98(3, 2006):1371-8. Ref ID: [2168](#)

Holbrook AM, Crowther R, Lotter A, Cheng C, King D. *Meta-analysis of benzodiazepine use in the treatment of insomnia*. Canadian Medical Association Journal, 2000 (3, 2001); 162 (2): 225-233. Ref ID: [927](#)

Liao WC. *Effects of passive body heating on body temperature and sleep regulation in the elderly: a systematic review*. International Journal of Nursing Studies, 2002 (1, 2004); 39(8): 803-810. Ref ID: [1323](#)

Lobo BL, Greene WL. *Zolpidem: distinct from triazolam?* Annals of Pharmacotherapy, 1997 (4, 2003); 31(5): 625-632. Ref ID: [1562](#)

McMahon JP, Foresman BH, Chisholm RC. *The influence of CPAP on the neurobehavioral performance of patients with obstructive sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome: A systematic review*. Wisconsin Medical Journal, 2003 (2, 2004); 102(1): 36-43. Ref ID: [1684](#)

MetaWorks Inc. *Systematic review of the literature regarding the diagnosis of sleep apnea.* Evidence Report/Technology Assessment, 1999 (4, 2000): 1-154. Ref ID: [828](#)

Morin CM, Culbert JP, Schwartz SM. *Nonpharmacological interventions for insomnia: a meta-analysis of treatment efficacy.* American Journal of Psychiatry, 1994 (4, 2003); 151(8): 1172-1180. Ref ID: [1563](#)

Morin CM, Hauri PJ, Espie CA, Spielman AJ, Buysse DJ, Bootzin RR. *Nonpharmacologic treatment of chronic insomnia.* Sleep, 1999 (3, 2001); 22(8): 1134-1156. Ref ID: [928](#)

Murtagh DR, Greenwood KM. *Identifying effective psychological treatments for insomnia: a meta-analysis.* Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1995 (4, 2003); 63(1): 79-89. Ref ID: [1564](#)

Nowell PD, Mazumdar S, Buysse DJ, Dew MA, Reynolds CF, Kupfer DJ. *Benzodiazepines and zolpidem for chronic insomnia: a meta-analysis of treatment efficacy.* JAMA, 1997 (4, 2003); 278(24): 2170-2177. Ref ID: [1565](#)

Olde Rikkert MG, Rigaud AS. *Melatonin in elderly patients with insomnia: a systematic review.* Zeitschrift fur Gerontologie und Geriatrie, 2001 (4, 2003); 34(6): 491-497. Ref ID: [1566](#)

Pallesen S, Nordhus IH, Kvale G. *Nonpharmacological interventions for insomnia in older adults: a meta-analysis of treatment efficacy.* Psychotherapy, 1998 (3, 2001); 35(4): 472-482. Ref ID: [929](#)

Patel SR, White DP, Malhotra A, Stanchina ML, Ayas NT. *Continuous positive airway pressure therapy for treating sleepiness in a diverse population with obstructive apnea.* Archives of Internal Medicine, 2003 (4, 2003); 163: 565-571. Ref ID: [1276](#)

Schmidt-Nowara W, Lowe A, Wiegand L, Cartwright R, Perez-Guerra F, Menn S. *Oral appliances for the treatment of snoring and obstructive sleep apnea: a review.* Sleep, 1995 (4, 2003); 18(6): 501-510. Ref ID: [1567](#)

Smith MT, Perlis ML, Park A, Smith MS, Pennington J, Giles DE, Buysse DJ. *Comparative meta-analysis of pharmacotherapy and behavior therapy for persistent insomnia.* American Journal of Psychiatry, 2002 (4, 2003); 159(1): 5-11. Ref ID: [1568](#)

Sok SR, Erlen JA, Kim KB. *Effects of acupuncture therapy on insomnia.* Journal of Advanced Nursing 2003;44(4)(3, 2005):375-84. Ref ID: [1966](#)

Soldatos CR, Dikeos DG, Whitehead A. *Tolerance and rebound insomnia with rapidly eliminated hypnotics: a meta-analysis of sleep laboratory studies.* International Clinical Psychopharmacology, 1999 (1, 2002); 14(5): 287-303. Ref ID: [991](#)

Stevinson C, Ernst E. *Valerian for insomnia: a systematic review of randomized clinical trials.* Sleep Medicine, 2000 (1, 2005); 1: 91-99. Ref ID: [1908](#)

Wright J, Dye R. *Systematic review on obstructive sleep apnoea: its effect on health and benefit of treatment.* 1995 (4, 2003); 60. Leeds: Nuffield Institute for Health, Yorkshire Collaborating Centre for Health Services Research. Ref ID: [1569](#)

## **SUBARACHNOID HAEMORRHAGE**

### **CDSR**

Feigin VL, Anderson N, Rinkel GJE et al. *Corticosteroids for aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage and primary intracerebral haemorrhage.* The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 3 Art No : CD004583 pub2 DOI 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1942](#)

Rinkel GJE, Feigin VL, Algra A, van den Bergh WM, Vermeulen M, van Gijn J. *Calcium antagonists for aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1909](#)

Rinkel GJE, Feigin VL, Algra A, van Gijn J. *Circulatory volume expansion therapy for aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1910](#)

Roos YBWEM, Rinkel GJE, Vermeulen M, Algra A, van Gijn J. *Antifibrinolytic therapy for aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1166](#)

Whitfield PC, Kirkpatrick PJ. *Timing of surgery for aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [873](#)

#### DARE

Amin HS, Ogilvy CS, Barker FG. *Does intracisternal thrombolysis prevent vasospasm after aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage: a meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Neurosurgery 2004;54(1, 2006):326-34. Ref ID: [2065](#)

Barker FG 2nd, Ogilvy CS. *Efficacy of prophylactic nimodipine for delayed ischemic deficit after subarachnoid haemorrhage: a meta-analysis*. Journal of Neurosurgery, 1996 (4, 1999); 84(3): 405-414. Ref ID: [275](#)

Brilstra EH, Rinkel GJ, van der Graaf Y, van Rooij WJ, Algra A. *Treatment of intracranial aneurysms by embolization with coils: a systematic review*. Stroke, 1999 (3, 2000); 30(2): 470-476. Ref ID: [742](#)

Claiborne Johnston S, Colford JM, Gress DR. *Oral contraceptives and the risk of subarachnoid hemorrhage: a meta-analysis*. Neurology, 1998 (4, 2000); 51(2): 411-418. Ref ID: [806](#)

Cloft HJ, Joseph GJ, Dion JE. *Risk of cerebral angiography in patients with subarachnoid hemorrhage, cerebral aneurysm, and arteriovenous malformation: a meta-analysis*. Stroke, 1999 (4, 2000); 30(2): 317-320. Ref ID: [807](#)

de Gans K, Nieuwkamp DJ, Rinkel GJE, Algra A. *Timing of aneurysm surgery in subarachnoid hemorrhage: a systematic review of the literature*. Neurosurgery, 2002 (1, 2003); 50(2): 336-340. Ref ID: [1148](#)

Di Mascio R, Marchioli R, Tognoni G. *From pharmacological promises to controlled clinical trials to meta-analysis and back: the case of nimodipine in cerebrovascular disorders*. Clinical Trials and Meta-Analysis, 1994 (4, 1999); 29(1): 57-79. Ref ID: [24](#)

Dorhout Mees SM, Rinkel GJE, Hop JW, Algra A, van Gijn J. *Antiplatelet therapy in aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage a systematic review*. Stroke, 2003 (3, 2004); 34(9): 2285-2289. Ref ID: [1744](#)

Dunn CJ, Goa KL. *Tranexamic acid: a review of its use in surgery and other indications*. Drugs, 1999 (4, 2003); 57(6): 1005-1032. Ref ID: [1570](#)

Lozier AP, Connolly ES, Lavine SD, Solomon RA. *Guglielmi detachable coil embolization of posterior circulation aneurysms: a systematic review of the literature*. Stroke, 2002 (4, 2003); 33(10): 2509-2518. Ref ID: [1572](#)

Lucas CP, Zabramski JM, Spetzler RF, Jacobowitz R. *Treatment for intracranial dural arteriovenous malformations: a meta-analysis from the english language literature*. Neurosurgery 40, 1119-1132. 1997. Ref ID: [651](#)

Lysakowski C, Walder B, Costanza MC, Tramer MR. *Transcranial Doppler versus angiography in patients with vasospasm due to a ruptured cerebral aneurysm: a systematic review*. Stroke, 2001 (4, 2003); 32(10): 2292-2298. Ref ID: [1573](#)

Medical Advisory Secretariat . *Coil embolization for intracranial aneurysms*. Toronto, ON, Canada: Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, 2004 (2, 2005): 90. Ref ID: [1911](#)

Peerdeman SM, Van Tulder MW, Vandertop WP. *Cerebral microdialysis as a monitoring method in subarachnoid hemorrhage patients, and correlation with clinical events: a systematic review*. Journal of Neurology, 2003 (3, 2004); 250(7): 797-805. Ref ID: [1745](#)

Raaymakers TWM, Rinkel GJE, Limburg M, Algra A. *Mortality and morbidity of surgery for unruptured intracranial aneurysms. A meta-analysis*. Stroke, 1998 (2, 2000); 29(8): 1531-1538. Ref ID: [704](#)

Treggiari MM, Walder B, Suter PM, Romand JA. *Systematic review of the prevention of delayed ischemic neurological deficits with hypertension, hypervolemia, and hemodilution therapy following subarachnoid hemorrhage*. Journal of Neurosurgery, 2003 (2, 2004); 98(5): 978-984. Ref ID: [1694](#)

van Gelder JM. *Computed tomographic angiography for detecting cerebral aneurysms: Implications of aneurysm size distribution for the sensitivity, specificity, and likelihood ratios*. Neurosurgery, 2003 (3, 2004); 53(3): 597-605. Ref ID: [1746](#)

White PM, Wardlaw JM, Easton V. *Can noninvasive imaging accurately depict intracranial aneurysms? A systematic review*. Radiology, 2000 (4, 2003); 217(2): 361-370. Ref ID: [1574](#)

## SYMPTOMATIC TREATMENT

### CDSR

Ade-Hall RA, Moore AP. *Botulinum toxin type A in the treatment of lower limb spasticity in cerebral palsy*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2000. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [744](#)

Alhasso A, Glazener CMA, Pickard R, N'Dow J. *Adrenergic drugs for urinary incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1575](#)

Bachoo P, Brazzelli M, Grant A. *Surgery for faecal incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1576](#)

Bennett MH, Kertesz T, Yeung P. *Hyperbaric oxygen for idiopathic sudden sensorineural hearing loss and tinnitus*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1912](#)

Brazzelli M, Shirran E, Vale L. *Absorbent products for containing urinary and/or faecal incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1577](#)

Britton A, Russell R. *Multidisciplinary team interventions for delirium in patients with chronic cognitive impairment*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1913](#)

Brosnahan J, Jull A, Tracy C. *Types of urethral catheters for management of short-term voiding problems in hospitalised adults*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1308](#)

Cheetham M, Brazzelli M, Norton C, Glazener CMA. *Drug treatment for faecal incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1219](#)

- Edmonds M, McGuire H, Price J. *Exercise therapy for chronic fatigue syndrome*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1712](#)
- Deutekom M, Dobben A. *Plugs for containing faecal incontinence*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD005086 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005086 pub2 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1952](#)
- Eustice S, Roe B, Paterson J. *Prompted voiding for the management of urinary incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1578](#)
- Glazner CMA, Lapitan MC. *Urodynamic investigations for management of urinary incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1047](#)
- Hay-Smith J, Herbison P, Ellis G Moore K. *Anticholinergic drugs versus placebo for overactive bladder syndrome in adults*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1035](#)
- Hay Smith J, Herbison P, Morkved S. *Physical therapies for prevention of urinary and faecal incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1007](#)
- Herxheimer A, Petrie KJ. *Melatonin for the prevention and treatment of jet lag*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1607](#)
- Hilton M, Pinder D. *The Epley (canalith repositioning) manoeuvre for benign paroxysmal positional vertigo*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1665](#)
- Hilton M, Stuart E. *Ginkgo biloba for tinnitus*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1641](#)
- Hay SJ, Herbison P, Ellis G, Morris A. *Which anticholinergic drug for overactive bladder symptoms in adults*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD005429 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005429 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1957](#)
- Hay-Smith EJC, Dumoulin C. *Pelvic floor muscle training versus no treatment, or inactive control treatments, for urinary incontinence in women*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2048](#)
- Hogervorst E, Yaffe K, Richards M, Huppert F. *Hormone replacement therapy for cognitive function in postmenopausal women*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1039](#)
- Hosker G, Norton C, Brazzelli M. *Electrical stimulation for faecal incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1579](#)
- Huppert FA, van Niekerk JK. *Dehydroepiandrosterone (DEHA) supplementation for cognitive function*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [595](#)
- Jamison J, Maguire S, McCann J. *Catheter policies for management of long term voiding problems in adults with neurogenic bladder disorders*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1636](#)
- Latham N, Anderson C, Bennett D, Stretton C. *Progressive resistance strength training for physical disability in older people*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1914](#)

- Law J, Garrett Z, Nye C. *Speech and language therapy interventions for children with primary speech and language delay or disorder*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1226](#)
- Niël-Weise BS, van-den-Broek PJ. *Antibiotic policies for short-term catheter bladder drainage in adults*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD005428 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD005428 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1934](#)
- Niël-Weise BS, van-den-Broek PJ. *Urinary catheter policies for short-term bladder drainage in adults*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD004203 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004203 pub2 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1956](#)
- Norton C, Hosker G, Brazzelli M. *Biofeedback and/or sphincter exercises for the treatment of faecal incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1580](#)
- Ostaszkiwicz J, Johnston L, Roe B. *Habit retraining for the management of urinary incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1643](#)
- Ostaszkiwicz J, Johnston L, Roe B. *Timed voiding for the management of urinary incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1306](#)
- Pennington L, Goldbart J, Marshall J. *Speech and language therapy to improve the communication skills of children with cerebral palsy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1656](#)
- Pickard R, Reaper J, Wyness L, Cody DJ, McClinton S, N'Dow J. *Periurethral injection therapy for urinary incontinence in adults*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1915](#)
- Price JR, Couper J. *Cognitive behaviour therapy for chronic fatigue syndrome in adults*. The Cochrane Library (4) 1998. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1209](#)
- Rudkin L, Taylor MJ, Keith H. *Strategies for managing sexual dysfunction induced by antidepressant medication*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1916](#)
- Sellars C, Hughes T, Langhorne P. *Speech and language therapy for dysarthria due to non-progressive brain damage*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1093](#)
- Shaikh S, Ong EK, Glavind K et al. *Mechanical devices for urinary incontinence in women*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 2 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD001756 pub3 2006;(2, 2006). Ref ID: [2107](#)
- Sleigh G, Sullivan PB, Thomas AG. *Gastrostomy feeding versus oral feeding alone for children with cerebral palsy*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1640](#)
- Sundaram V, Haridas A. *Adjustable versus non-adjustable sutures for strabismus*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1917](#)
- Smeulders M, Coester A, Kreulen M. *Surgical treatment for the thumb-in-palm deformity in patients with cerebral palsy*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2005 Issue 4 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD004 2005;(4, 2005). Ref ID: [1987](#)
- Thirlwall AS, Kundu S. *Diuretics for Ménière's disease or syndrome*. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 3 John Wiley & Sons , Ltd Chichester, UK DOI : 10

1002 /14651858 CD003599 pub2 2006;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2162](#)

Thomas LH, Barrett J, Cross S et al. *Prevention and treatment of urinary incontinence after stroke in adults*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD004462 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /146 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1953](#)

Urciuoli R, Cantisani TA, Carlini IM, Giuglietti M, Botti FM. *Prostaglandin E1 for treatment of erectile dysfunction*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1654](#)

Vignatelli L, D'Alessandro R, Candelise L. *Antidepressant drugs for narcolepsy*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 , Issue 3 Art No : CD003724 pub2 DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD003724 pub2 2005;(3, 2005). Ref ID: [1937](#)

Wallace SA, Roe B, Williams K, Palmer M. *Bladder training for urinary incontinence*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1581](#)

Wasiak J, Hoare B, Wallen M. *Botulinum toxin A as an adjunct to treatment in the management of the upper limb in children with spastic cerebral palsy*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2004. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1798](#)

Wei BPC, Mubiru S, O'Leary S. *Steroids for idiopathic sudden sensorineural hearing loss*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 CD003998 pub2 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2052](#)

Wiesel PH, Norton C, Brazzelli M. *Management of faecal incontinence and constipation in adults with central neurological diseases*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1582](#)

Zaric D, Christiansen C, Pace NL, Punjasawadwong Y. *Transient neurologic symptoms (TNS) following spinal anaesthesia with lidocaine versus other local anaesthetics*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1918](#)

## DARE

Ahmad S, Beckett MW. *Value of serum prolactin in the management of syncope (Provisional record)*. Emergency Medicine Journal 2004;21(3, 2006):E3. Ref ID: [2207](#)

Biddle AK, Watson LR, Hooper CR, Sutton SF, Lohr KN. *Criteria for determining disability in speech-language disorders* . Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, 2002 (4, 2003): 1-341. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Ref ID: [1277](#)

Boyd RN, Hays RM. *Current evidence for the use of botulinum toxin type A in the management of children with cerebral Palsy: a systematic review*. European Journal of Neurology, 2001 (1, 2003); 8 (suppl. 5): 1-20. Ref ID: [1138](#)

Brown GT, Burns SA. *The efficacy of neurodevelopmental treatments in children: a systematic review*. British Journal of Occupational Therapy, 2001 (4, 2003); 64(5): 235-244. Ref ID: [1583](#)

Bayd RN, Morris ME, Graham HK. *Management of upper limb dysfunction in children with cerebral palsy: a systematic review*. European Journal of Neurology, 2001 (1, 2003); 8 (suppl 5): 150-166. Ref ID: [1143](#)

Blauw-Hospers CH, Hadders AM. *A systematic review of the effects of early intervention on motor development (Provisional record)*. Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology 2005;47(1, 2006):421-32. Ref ID: [2091](#)

- Burls A, Clark W, Gold L, Simpson S. *Sildenafil: an oral drug for the treatment of male erectile dysfunction. University of Birmingham. Department of Public Health and Epidemiology, 1998 (1, 2000): 1-94. Ref ID: [674](#)*
- Burls A, Gold L, Clark W. *Systematic review of randomised controlled trials of sildenafil (viagra) in the treatment of male erectile dysfunction. British Journal of General Practice, 2001 (4, 2003); 51: 1004-1012. Ref ID: [1584](#)*
- Butler C, Campbell S. *Evidence of the effects of intrathecal baclofen for spastic and dystonic cerebral palsy. Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology, 2000 (3, 2004); 42: 634-645. Ref ID: [1747](#)*
- Cattan M, White M, Bond J, Learmouth A. *Preventing social isolation and loneliness among older people: a systematic review of health promotion interventions (Provisional record). Ageing and Society 2005;25(4, 2005):41-67. Ref ID: [1999](#)*
- Cho HJ, Hotopf M, Wessely S. *The placebo response in the treatment of chronic fatigue syndrome: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional record). Psychosomatic Medicine 2005;67(3, 2006):301-13. Ref ID: [2194](#)*
- Chou R, Peterson K, Helfand M. *Comparative efficacy and safety of skeletal muscle relaxants for spasticity and musculoskeletal conditions: a systematic review. Journal of Pain and Symptom Management 2004;28(2)(3, 2005):140-75. Ref ID: [1962](#)*
- Cook IJ, Kahrilas PJ. *AGA technical review on management of oropharyngeal dysphagia. Gastroenterology, 1999 (4, 2000); 116(2): 455-478. Ref ID: [813](#)*
- Creedon SD, Dijkers MPJM, Hinderer SR. *Intrathecal baclofen for severe spasticity: a meta-analysis. International Journal of Rehabilitation and Health, 1997 (2, 2000); 3(3): 171-185. Ref ID: [698](#)*
- Darrah J, Fan JS, Chen LC, Nunweiler J, Watkins B. *Review of the effects of progressive resisted muscle strengthening in children with cerebral palsy: a clinical consensus exercise. Pediatric Physical Therapy, 1997 (4, 2003); 9(1): 12-17. Ref ID: [1586](#)*
- Darrah J, Watkins B, Chen L, Bonin C. *Conductive education intervention for children with cerebral palsy: an AACPD evidence report. Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology 2004 (3, 2004); 46(3): 187-203. Ref ID: [1748](#)*
- Dobie RA. *A review of randomized clinical trials in tinnitus. Laryngoscope, 1999 (1, 2001); 109(8): 1202-1211. Ref ID: [862](#)*
- Dodd KJ, Taylor NF, Damiano DL. *A systematic review of the effectiveness of strength-training programs for people with cerebral palsy. Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 2002 (3, 2003); 83(8): 1157-1164. Ref ID: [1263](#)*
- Dorey G. *Conservative treatment of erectile dysfunction 2: clinical trials. British Journal of Nursing, 2000 (4, 2002); 9(12): 755-762. Ref ID: [1102](#)*
- Duffy JR, Yorkston KM. *Medical interventions for spasmodic dysphonia and some related conditions: a systematic review (Provisional record). Journal of Medical Speech Language Pathology 2003;11(1, 2006):ix-lviii. Ref ID: [2076](#)*
- Emery E. *Intrathecal baclofen. Literature review of the results and complications (French). Neuro-Chirurgie, 2003 (3, 2004); 49(2-3 Part 2) : 276-288. Ref ID: [1749](#)*
- Ernst E, Pittler MH. *Yohimbine for erectile dysfunction: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized clinical trials. Journal of Urology, 1998 (4, 2000); 159(2): 433-436. Ref ID: [819](#)*
- Ernst E, Stevinson C. *Ginkgo biloba for tinnitus: a review. Clinical Otolaryngology and Allied*

Sciences, 1999 (2, 2001); 24(3): 164-167. Ref ID: [880](#)

Ernst E. *Abdominal massage therapy for chronic constipation: a systematic review of controlled clinical trials*. *Forschende Komplementarmedizin*, 1999 (4, 2003); 6(3): 149-151. Ref ID: [1587](#)

Fink HA, Macdonald R, Rutks IR, Wilt TJ. *Trazodone for erectile dysfunction: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Review)*. *BJU International*, 2003 (3, 2004); 92(4): 441-446. Ref ID: [1750](#)

Ganz N, Frame D, Estok R, Stone L, Ludensky V. *Systematic review of the current literature related to disability and chronic fatigue syndrome*. 2002 (4, 2003): 1-170. Ref ID: [1290](#)

Griffiths J, Barber VS, Morgan L, Young JD. *Systematic review and meta-analysis of studies of the timing of tracheostomy in adult patients undergoing artificial ventilation (Provisional record)*. *BMJ* 2005;330(4, 2005):1243-6. Ref ID: [2002](#)

Hanson EK, Yorkston KM, Beukelman DR. *Speech supplementation techniques for dysarthria: a systematic review*. *Journal of Medical Speech Language Pathology* 2004;12(2)(3, 2005):ix-xxix. Ref ID: [1978](#)

Heymen S, Jones KR, Scarlett Y, Whitehead WE. *Biofeedback treatment of fecal incontinence: a critical review*. *Diseases of the Colon and Rectum*, 2001 (4,2002); 44(5): 728-736. Ref ID: [1100](#)

Hilton M, Pinder D. *The Epley manoeuvre for benign paroxysmal positional vertigo: a systematic review*. *Clinical Otolaryngology & Allied Sciences*, 2002 (1, 2004); 27(6): 440-445. Ref ID: [1325](#)

Hoffman RM, Einstadter D, Kroenke K. *Evaluating dizziness*. *American Journal of Medicine*, 1999 (4, 2003); 107(5): 468-478. Ref ID: [1588](#)

Holstein N. *Ginkgo-Spezialextrakt EGb 761 in der Tinnitus-Therapie. Eine Übersicht über die Ergebnisse der durchgeführten klinischen Prüfungen [Ginkgo special extract EGb 761 in tinnitus therapy. An overview of results of completed clinical trials]*. *Fortschritte der Medizin*, 2001 (4, 2003); 118(4): 157-64. Ref ID: [1589](#)

Hurdon V, Viola R, Schroder C. *How useful is docusate in patients at risk for constipation: a systematic review of the evidence in the chronically ill*. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 2000 (4, 2003); 19(2): 130-136. Ref ID: [1590](#)

Jongerius PH, van Tiel P, van Limbeek J, Gabreels FJM, Rotteveel JJ. *A systematic review for evidence of efficacy of anticholinergic drugs to treat drooling*. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 2003 (3, 2004); 88(10): 911-914. Ref ID: [1751](#)

Kenny KA, Skelly JM. *Dietary fiber for constipation in older adults: a systematic review*. *Clinical Effectiveness in Nursing*, 2001 (4, 2003); 5: 120-128. Ref ID: [1591](#)

Kerr C, McDowell B, McDonough S. *Electrical stimulation in cerebral palsy: a review of effects on strength and motor function (Provisional record)*. *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology* 2004;46(2, 2006):205-13. Ref ID: [2129](#)

Ko DT, Hebert PR, Coffey CS, Sedrakyan A, Curtis JP, Krumholz HM. *B-blocker therapy and symptoms of depression, fatigue, and sexual dysfunction*. *JAMA*, 2002 (2, 2003); 288(3): 351-357. Ref ID: [1174](#)

Langtry H D, Markham A. *Sildenafil: a review of its use in erectile dysfunction*. *Drugs*, 1999 (4, 2003); 57(6): 967-989. Ref ID: [1592](#)

Komagata S, Newton R. *The effectiveness of Tai Chi on improving balance in older adults: an evidence-based review (Provisional record)*. *Journal of Geriatric Physical Therapy* 2003;26(1, 2006):9-16. Ref ID: [2066](#)

- Kortmann BB, Floratos DL, Kiemeny LA et al. *Urodynamic effects of alpha-adrenoceptor blockers: a review of clinical trials*. *Urology* 2003;62(1)(3, 2005):1-9. Ref ID: [1982](#)
- Lefevre FV. *Biofeedback in the treatment of urinary incontinence in adults*. Evidence Report: Technology Assessment 2000 (3, 2004): 1-28. Ref ID: [1752](#)
- Leong B. *Critical review of passive muscle stretch: implications for the treatment of children in vegetative and minimally conscious states*. *Brain Injury*, 2002 (4, 2003); 16(2): 169-183. Ref ID: [1593](#)
- Leung J, Moseley AM. *Impact of ankle-foot orthoses on gait and leg muscle activity in adults with hemiplegia*. *Physiotherapy*, 2003 (2, 2004); 89(1): 39-55. Ref ID: [1683](#)
- Ling E, Arellano R. *Systematic overview of the evidence supporting the use of cerebrospinal fluid drainage in thoracoabdominal aneurysm surgery for prevention of paraplegia*. *Anesthesiology*, 2000 (4, 2003); 93(4): 1115-1122. Ref ID: [1594](#)
- Lopez-Escamez J, Gonzalez-Sanchez M, Salinero J. *Metaanálisis del tratamiento del vertigo posicional paroxístico benigno mediante maniobras de Epley y Semont [Meta-analysis of the treatment of benign paroxysmal positional vertigo by Epley and Semont maneuvers]*. *Acta Otorrinolaringologica Espanola*, 1999 (4, 2003); 50(5): 366-70. Ref ID: [1595](#)
- Ludwig S, Leggett P, Harstall C. *Conductive education for children with cerebral palsy*. Health Technology Assessment, 2000 (4, 2002); 54. Edmonton AB Canada, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical research. Ref ID: [1101](#)
- Markou S, Perimenis P, Gyftopoulos K et al. *Vardenafil (Levitra) for erectile dysfunction: a systematic review and meta-analysis of clinical trial reports (Provisional record)*. *International Journal of Impotence Research* 2004;16(4, 2005):470-8. Ref ID: [2010](#)
- McLaughlin J, Bjornson K, Temkin N, Steinbok P, Wright V, Reiner A, Roberts T, Drake J, O'Donnell M, Rosenbaum P, Barber T, Ferrel A. *Selective dorsal rhizotomy: meta-analysis of three randomized controlled trials*. *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 2002 (4, 2003); 44(1): 17-25. Ref ID: [1596](#)
- Medicare Services Advisory Committee. *Placement of artificial bowel sphincters in the management of faecal incontinence*. Canberra ACT, Australia Final Assessment Report, 1999 (3, 2002); 28. Ref ID: [1066](#)
- Meehan T, Eisenhut M, Stephens D. *A review of alternative treatments for tinnitus*. *Audiological Medicine*, 2004 (2, 2005); 2(1): 74-82. Ref ID: [1919](#)
- Montague DK, Barada JH, Belker AM, Levine LA, Nadig PW, Roehrborn CG, Sharlip ID, Bennett AH. *Clinical guidelines panel on erectile dysfunction: summary report on the treatment of organic erectile dysfunction*. *Journal of Urology*, 1996 (4, 2003); 156(6): 2007-2011. Ref ID: [1597](#)
- Montane E, Vallano A, Laporte JR. *Oral antispastic drugs in nonprogressive neurologic diseases: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. *Neurology* 2004;63(4, 2005):1357-63. Ref ID: [1996](#)
- Morris C. *A review of the efficacy of lower-limb orthoses used for cerebral palsy*. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, 2002 (2, 2003); 44(3): 205-211. Ref ID: [1170](#)
- Morton SC, Shekelle PG, Adams JL, Bennett C, Dobkin BH, Montgomerie J, Vickrey BG. *Antimicrobial prophylaxis for urinary tract infection in persons with spinal cord dysfunction*. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 2002 (4, 2003); 83(1): 129-138. Ref ID: [1598](#)
- Mulligan H, Borkin H, Chaplin K, Croft N, Scherp A. *The efficacy of Botulinum Toxin A in the treatment of spasticity in ambulant children with cerebral Palsy: a structured review*. New

- Zealand Journal of Physiotherapy, 2001 (2, 2003); 29(3): 18-28. Ref ID: [1186](#)
- Mulrow CD, Ramirez G, Cornell GE, Allsup K. *Defining and managing chronic fatigue syndrome*. Agency for healthcare research, 2001 (1, 2003): iii-199. Rockville, Md, USA. Ref ID: [1139](#)
- Norton C, Kamm MA. *Anal sphincter biofeedback and pelvic floor exercises for faecal incontinence in adults: a systematic review*. Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 2001 (4, 2002); 15(8): 1147-1154. Ref ID: [1098](#)
- Onland W, De-Waal KA, Kok JH. *Postnatale dexamethason en neurologische uitkomst: een meta-analyse [Postnatal dexamethasone and neurological outcome: a meta-analysis] (Provisional record)*. Tijdschrift voor Kindergeneeskunde 2005;73(3, 2006):92-9. Ref ID: [2195](#)
- Ontario-Ministry-of-Health-and-Long-Term-Care. *Sacral nerve stimulation: for urinary urge incontinence, urgency-frequency, urinary retention, and fecal incontinence (Provisional record)*. 2005;(3, 2006). Ref ID: [2200](#)
- Page T, Lockwood C. *Prevention and management of shoulder pain in the hemiplegic patient*. Evidence Report: Technology Assessment 2003 (3, 2004): 149-165. Ref ID: [1753](#)
- Park J, White AR, Ernst E. *Efficacy of acupuncture as a treatment for tinnitus: a systematic review*. Archives of Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2000 (2,2002); 126(4): 489-492. Ref ID: [1025](#)
- Pless M, Carlsson M. *Effects of motor skill intervention on developmental coordination disorder: a meta-analysis*. Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly, 2000 (4, 2003); 17(4): 381-401. Ref ID: [1599](#)
- Ramrity P, Finlayson K, Mitchell A, Croft G. *Identification and nursing management of dysphagia in individuals with neurological impairment: a systematic review*. The Joanna Briggs Institute for Evidence Based Nursing and Midwifery, 2000 (3, 2001): 1-91. Adelaide. Ref ID: [925](#)
- Reid SA, Rivett DA. *Manual therapy treatment of cervicogenic dizziness: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Manual Therapy 2005;10(3, 2006):4-13. Ref ID: [2191](#)
- Rizvi K, Hampson JP, Harvey JN. *Do lipid-lowering drugs cause erectile dysfunction: a systematic review*. Family Practice, 2002 (4, 2003); 19(1): 95-98. Ref ID: [1600](#)
- Robey RR. *A meta-analysis of clinical outcomes in the treatment of aphasia*. Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research (JSLHR), 1998 (3, 2000); 41(1): 172-187. Ref ID: [736](#)
- Robey RR. *The efficacy of treatment for aphasic persons: a meta-analysis*. Brain And Language, 1994 (4, 1999); 47: 582-608. Ref ID: [86](#)
- Ross SD, Estok RP, Frame D, Stone LR, Ludensky V, Levine CB. *Disability and chronic fatigue syndrome: a focus on function*. Archives of Internal Medicine, 2004 (2, 2005); 164: 1098-1107. Ref ID: [1920](#)
- Sachdev HP, Gera T, Nestel P. *Effect of iron supplementation on mental and motor development in children: systematic review of randomised controlled trials (Provisional record)*. Public Health Nutrition 2005;8(3, 2006):117-32. Ref ID: [2181](#)
- Sampson FC, Hayward A, Evans G, Touch S, Morton R, Vloeburghs M, Playford D, Collet BJ, Critchley P. *The effectiveness of intrathecal baclofen in the management of patients with severe spasticity*. InterTASC Report, 2000 (2, 2002): 1-88. Universities of Leicester, Nottingham and Sheffield, Trent Institute for Health Services Research. Ref ID: [1031](#)
- Schilter B, Jager B, Heermann R, Lamprecht F. *Medikamentöse und psychologische Therapien bei chronischem subjektivem Tinnitus. Metaanalyse zur Therapieeffektivität [Drug and*

- psychological therapies in chronic subjective tinnitus. Meta-analysis of therapeutic effectiveness*. HNO, 2000 (4, 2003); 48(8): 589-597. Ref ID: [1601](#)
- Sleigh G, Brocklehurst P. *Gastrostomy feeding in cerebral palsy: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Archives of Disease in Childhood 2004;89(1, 2006):534-9. Ref ID: [2070](#)
- Steultjens EM, Dekker J, Bouter LM et al. *Occupational therapy for community dwelling elderly people: a systematic review (Provisional record)*. Age and Ageing 2004;33(4, 2005):453-60. Ref ID: [1995](#)
- Steultjens EMJ, Dekker J, Bouter LM, van de Nes JCM, Lambregts BLM, van den Ende CHM. *Occupational therapy for children with cerebral palsy: a systematic review*. Clinical Rehabilitation, 2004 (2, 2005); 18(1): 1-14. Ref ID: [1921](#)
- Stott NS, Piedrahita L. AACPDM. *Effects of surgical adductor releases for hip subluxation in cerebral palsy: an AACPDM evidence report*. Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology 2004 (3, 2004); 46(9): 628-645. Ref ID: [1754](#)
- Taylor WD, Doraiswamy PM. *A systematic review of antidepressant placebo-controlled trials for geriatric depression: limitations of current data and directions for the future (Provisional record)*. Neuropsychopharmacology 2004;29(4, 2005):2285-99. Ref ID: [2003](#)
- Teunissen TA, De JA, Van WC, Lagro-Janssen AL. *Treating urinary incontinence in the elderly-conservative measures that work: a systematic review*. Journal of Family Practice 2004;53(1)(3, 2005):25-32. Ref ID: [1981](#)
- Tramonte SM, Brand MB, Mulrow CD, Amato MG, O'Keefe ME, Ramirez G. *The treatment of chronic constipation in adults: a systematic review*. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 1997 (4, 2003); 12(1): 15-24. Ref ID: [1602](#)
- University of York, NHS Centre for Reviews, Dissemination. *Effectiveness of laxatives in adults*. Effective Health Care, 2001 (4, 2003); 7(1): 12. Ref ID: [1603](#)
- van der Velde GM. *Benign paroxysmal positional vertigo part II: a qualitative review of non-pharmacological, conservative treatments and a case report presenting Epley's "canalith repositioning procedure", a non-invasive bedside manoeuvre for treating BPPV*. Journal of the Canadian Chiropractic Association, 1999 (4, 2000); 43(1): 41-49. Ref ID: [811](#)
- van DH, Hermens HJ. *Distance training for the restoration of motor function (Provisional record)*. Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare 2004;10(2, 2006):63-71. Ref ID: [2120](#)
- van DH, Jannink MJ, Hermens HJ. *Effect of augmented feedback on motor function of the affected upper extremity in rehabilitation patients: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials (Provisional record)*. Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine 2005;37(3, 2006):202-11. Ref ID: [2179](#)
- van Lankveld JJ. *Bibliotherapy in the treatment of sexual dysfunctions: a meta-analysis*. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1998 (3,2002); 66(4): 702-708. Ref ID: [1057](#)
- Wagstaff LR, Mitton MW, Arvik BM, Doraiswamy PM. *Statin-associated memory loss: analysis of 60 case reports and review of the literature*. Pharmacotherapy, 2003 (3, 2004); 23(7): 871-880. Ref ID: [1755](#)
- Weber JB, Coverdale JH, Kunik ME. *Delirium: current trends in prevention and treatment*. Internal Medicine Journal, 2004 (2, 2005); 34(3): 115-121. Ref ID: [1922](#)
- Weir R, Nielson WR. *Interventions for disability management*. Clinical Journal of Pain, 2001 (3, 2003); 17(4 Suppl S): S128-S132. Ref ID: [1250](#)
- Whiting P, Bagnall AM, Sowden AJ, Cornell JE, Mulrow CD, Ramirez G. *Interventions for the*

*treatment and management of chronic fatigue syndrome*. JAMA, 2001 (4, 2003); 286(11): 1360-1368. Ref ID: [1604](#)

Wilkins S, Jung B, Wishart L et al. *The effectiveness of community-based occupational therapy education and functional training programs for older adults: a critical literature review (Provisional record)*. Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy 2003;70(4, 2005):214-25. Ref ID: [2016](#)

Wilt TJ, Fink HA, MacDonald R, Rutks IR, Schow D. *Treatment options for male erectile dysfunction: a systematic review of published studies of effectiveness*. 1999 (3, 2001). 1ff. Boston, MA, USA: Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Health Services Research and Development Service, Management Decision and Research Center. Ref ID: [937](#)

Woodworth BA, Gillespie MB, Lambert PR. *The canalith repositioning procedure for benign positional vertigo: a meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Laryngoscope 2004;114(2, 2006):1143-6. Ref ID: [2114](#)

Wu C Y, Trombly CA, Lin KC, Tickle-Degnen L. *Effects of object affordances on movement performances: a meta-analysis*. Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy, 1998 (4, 2003); 5(2): 83-92. Ref ID: [1605](#)

Yorkston KM, Spencer KA, Duffy JR. *Behavioral management of respiratory/phonatory dysfunction from dysarthria: a systematic review of the evidence*. Journal of Medical Speech-Language Pathology, 2003 (1, 2004); 11(2): 13-38. Ref ID: [1318](#)

Zullo MA, Oliva C, Falconi G, Paparella P, Mancuso S. *Efficacia della terapia estrogenica sull'incontinenza urinaria: studio metanalitico [Efficacy of estrogen therapy in urinary incontinence: a meta-analysis]*. Minerva Ginecologica, 1998 (4, 2003); 50(5): 199-205. Ref ID: [1606](#)

## OTHERS

### CDSR

Ashworth NL, Chad KE, Harrison EL, Reeder BA, Marshall SC. *Home versus center based physical activity programs in older adults*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1923](#)

Cullum N, McInnes E, Bell-Syer SEM, Legood R. *Support surfaces for pressure ulcer prevention*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1924](#)

Gillespie LD, Gillespie WJ, Robertson MC, Lamb SE, Rowe BH, Cumming RG. *Interventions for preventing falls in elderly people*. The Cochrane Library (4) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1274](#)

Heneghan CJ, Glasziou P, Perera R. *Reminder packaging for improving adherence to self-administered long-term medications*. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Reviews 2006 Issue 1 Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons , Ltd DOI : 10 1002 /14651858 2006;(1, 2006). Ref ID: [2050](#)

Koelmay MJ, Nederkoorn PJ, Reitsma JB, Majoie CB. *Systematic review of computed tomographic angiography for assessment of carotid artery disease (Provisional record)*. Stroke 2004;35(1, 2006):2306-12. Ref ID: [2088](#)

Kotter I, Gunaydin I, Zierhut M, Stubiger N. *The use of interferon alpha in Behcet disease: review of the literature (Provisional record)*. Seminars in Arthritis and Rheumatism 2004;33(4, 2005):320-35. Ref ID: [2009](#)

Langer G, Schloemer G, Knerr A, Kuss O, Behrens J. *Nutritional interventions for preventing and treating pressure ulcers*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1925](#)

Latham N, Anderson C, Bennett D, Stretton C. *Progressive resistance strength training for physical disability in older people*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1608](#)

Mahe I, Caulin C, Bergmann JF. *Does paracetamol potentiate the effects of oral anticoagulants: a literature review (Provisional record)*. Drug Safety 2004;27(4, 2005):325-33. Ref ID: [2014](#)

McClure R, Turner C, Peel N, Spinks A, Eakin E, Hughes K. *Population-based interventions for the prevention of fall-related injuries in older people*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2005. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1926](#)

Milne AC, Potter J, Avenell A. *Protein and energy supplementation in elderly people at risk from malnutrition*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2002. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1609](#)

Parker MJ, Gillespie LD, Gillespie WJ. *Hip protectors for preventing hip fractures in the elderly*. The Cochrane Library (3) 2004 Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1765](#)

Rees K, Beranek-Stanley M, Burke M, Ebrahim S. *Hypothermia to reduce neurological damage following coronary artery bypass surgery*. The Cochrane Library (1) 2001. Oxford, Update Software Ltd. Ref ID: [1212](#)

Song MK. *Effects of end-of-life discussions on patients' affective outcomes (Provisional record)*. Nursing Outlook 2004;52(2, 2006):118-25. Ref ID: [2126](#)

Zaric D, Christiansen C, Pace NL Punjasawadwong Y. *Transient neurologic symptoms (TNS) following spinal anaesthesia with lidocaine versus other local anaesthetics*. The Cochrane Library (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Ref ID: [1163](#)

#### DARE

Agu O, Hamilton G, Baker D. *Graduated compression stockings in the prevention of venous thromboembolism*. British Journal of Surgery, 1999 (4, 2003); 86(8): 992-1004. Ref ID: [1610](#)

Astin JA, Harkness E, Ernst E. *The efficacy of "distant healing": a systematic review of randomized trials*. Annals of Internal Medicine, 2000 (4, 2003); 132(11): 903-910. Ref ID: [1611](#)

Bagnall AM, Whiting P, Wright K, Sowden A. *The effectiveness of interventions used in the treatment/management of chronic fatigue syndrome and/or myalgic encephalomyelitis in adults and children*. York: University of York, NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination, 2002 (2, 2004): 118. Ref ID: [1677](#)

Bischoff-Ferrari HA, Dawson-Hughes B, Willett WC, Staehelin HB, Bazemore MG, Zee RY, Wong JB. *Effect of vitamin D on falls*. JAMA, 2004 (2, 2005); 291(16): 1999-2006. Ref ID: [1927](#)

Carlson M, Fanchiang SP, Zemke R, Clark F. *A meta-analysis of the effectiveness of occupational therapy for older persons*. American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 1996 (4, 2003); 50(2): 89-98. Ref ID: [1612](#)

Chang JT, Morton SC, Rubenstein LZ, Mojica WA, Maglione M, Suttorp MJ, Roth EA, Shekelle PG. *Interventions for the prevention of falls in older adults: systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised clinical trials*. BMJ, 2004 (2, 2005); 328: 680-683. Ref ID: [1928](#)

de Kinkelder A, Dierkx RI. *Functionele mobiliteitstests voor het valrisico bij verpleeghuispatienten. Een literatuuronderzoek naar de diagnostische waarde [Functional mobility tests of proclivity for falls in nursing home patients]*. Tijdschrift voor Gerontologie en

Geriatric, 2001 (4, 2003); 32(2): 69-73. Ref ID: [1613](#)

Ernst E, Pittler MH. *Efficacy of homeopathic arnica: a systematic review of placebo-controlled clinical trials*. Archives of Surgery, 1998 (4, 2003); 133(11): 1187-1190. Ref ID: [1614](#)

Ernst E. *Serious psychiatric and neurological adverse effects of herbal medicines: a systematic review*. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 2003 (2, 2004); 108(2): 83-91. Ref ID: [1691](#)

Evans D, Hodgkinson B, Lambert L, Wood J, Kowanko I. *Falls in acute hospitals: a systematic review*. 1998 (4, 2003): 1-71. Adelaide, S. Australia, Australia: Joanna Briggs Institute for Evidence Based Nursing and Midwifery. Ref ID: [1615](#)

Evans D, Hodgkinson B, Lambert L, Wood J. *Fall prevention: a systematic review*. Clinical Effectiveness in Nursing, 1999 (4, 2003); 3: 106-111. Ref ID: [1616](#)

Feder G, Cryer C, Donovan S, Carter Y. *Guidelines for the prevention of falls in people over 65*. BMJ, 2000 (4, 2003); 321: 1007-1011. Ref ID: [1617](#)

Gardner MM, Robertson MC, Campbell AJ. *Exercise in preventing falls and fall related injuries in older people: a review of randomised controlled trials*. British Journal of Sports Medicine, 2000 (2, 2002); 34(1): 7-17. Ref ID: [1026](#)

Gould MK, Dembitzer AD, Doyle RL, Hastie TJ, Garber AM. *Low-molecular-weight heparins compared with unfractionated heparin for treatment of acute deep venous thrombosis: a meta-analysis of randomized, controlled trials*. Annals of Internal Medicine, 1999 (4, 2003); 130(10): 800-809. Ref ID: [1618](#)

Green C, Martin CW, Bassett K, Kazanjian A. *A systematic review and critical appraisal on the scientific evidence in craniosacral therapy*. 1999 (4, 2003): 1-54. Vancouver, BC, Canada: University of British Columbia, Centre for Health Services and Policy Research, B.C. Office of Health Technology Assessment (BCOHTA). Ref ID: [1619](#)

Gregg EW, Pereira MA, Caspersen CJ. *Physical activity, falls, and fractures among older adults: a review of the epidemiologic evidence*. Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, 2000 (4, 2003); 48(8): 883-893. Ref ID: [1620](#)

Haslinghuis-Bajan LM, Hooft L, van Lingen A, van Tulder M, Deville W, Mijnhout GS, Teule GJJ, Hoekstra OS. *Rapid evaluation of FDG imaging alternatives using head-to-head comparisons of full ring and gamma camera based PET scanners: a systematic review*. Nuklearmedizin, 2002 (4, 2003); 41(5): 208-213. Ref ID: [1621](#)

Heneghan C, Alonso CP, Garcia-Alamino JM, Perera R, Meats E, Glasziou P. *Self-monitoring of oral anticoagulation: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional record)*. Lancet 2006;367(3, 2006):404-11. Ref ID: [2201](#)

Hill-Westmoreland EE, Soeken K, Spellbring AM. *A meta-analysis of fall prevention programs for the elderly: how effective are they?* Nursing Research, 2002 (4, 2003); 51(1): 1-8. Ref ID: [1622](#)

Klawansky S, Yeung A, Berkey C, Shah N, Phan H, Chalmers TC. *Meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials of cranial electrostimulation. Efficacy in treating selected psychological and physiological conditions*. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 1995 (2, 2000); 183(7): 478-485. Ref ID: [705](#)

Lancioni GE, O'Reilly MF, Basili G. *Treating encopresis in people with intellectual disabilities: a literature review*. Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities, 2001 (3, 2004); 14(1): 47-63. Ref ID: [1756](#)

- Latham NK, Anderson CS, Reid IR. *Effects of vitamin D supplementation on strength, physical performance, and falls in older persons: a systematic review*. Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, 2003 (3, 2004); 51(9): 1219-1226. Ref ID: [1757](#)
- Leipzig RM, Cumming RG, Tinetti ME. *Drugs and falls in older people: a systematic review and meta-analysis. I. Psychotropic drugs*. Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, 1999 (4, 2003); 47(1): 30-39. Ref ID: [1624](#)
- Leipzig RM, Cumming RG, Tinetti ME. *Drugs and falls in older people: a systematic review and meta-analysis. II. Cardiac and analgesic drugs*. Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, 1999 (4, 2003); 47(1): 40-50. Ref ID: [1623](#)
- Marik PE, Zaloga GP. *Early enteral nutrition in acutely ill patients: a systematic review*. Critical Care Medicine, 2001 (4, 2003); 29(12): 2264-2270. Ref ID: [1625](#)
- Marin MG, Lee JC, Skurnick JH. *Prevention of nosocomial bloodstream infections: effectiveness of antimicrobial-impregnated and heparin-bonded central venous catheters*. Critical Care Medicine, 2000 (4, 2003); 28(9): 3332-3338. Ref ID: [1626](#)
- McDonagh M, Carson S, Ash JS, Russman BS, Stavri PZ, Krage KP, Helfand M. *Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for brain injury, cerebral palsy, and stroke*. Evidence Report: Technology Assessment. Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Quality and Research no.85. 2003 (3, 2004): 1-275. Ref ID: [1758](#)
- Reid D, Laliberte-Rudman D, Hebert D. *Impact of wheeled seated mobility devices on adult users' and their caregivers' occupational performance: a critical literature review*. Ergotherapie, 2002 (4, 2003); 69(5): 261-80. Ref ID: [1627](#)
- Richards DM, Deeks JJ, Sheldon TA, Shaffer JL. *Home parenteral nutrition: a systematic review*. Health Technology Assessment, 1997 (4, 2003); 1(1): 1-59. Ref ID: [1628](#)
- Richards KC, Gibson R, Overton-McCoy AL. *Effects of massage in acute and critical care*. AACN Clinical Issues, 2000 (4, 2003); 11(1): 77-96. Ref ID: [1629](#)
- Rummans TA, Lauterbach EC, Coffey CE, Royall DR, Cummings JL, Salloway S, Duffy J, Kaufer D. *Pharmacologic efficacy in neuropsychiatry: a review of placebo-controlled treatment trials. A report of the ANPA committee on research*. Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences, 1999 (4, 2003); 11(2): 176-189. Ref ID: [1630](#)
- Shehata N, Kouroukis C, Kelton JG. *A review of randomized controlled trials using therapeutic apheresis*. Transfusion Medicine Reviews, 2002 (4, 2003); 16(3): 200-229. Ref ID: [1631](#)
- Siebenhofer A, Berghold A, Sawicki PT. *Systematic review of studies of self-management of oral anticoagulation (Provisional record)*. Thrombosis and Haemostasis 2004;91(3, 2006):225-32. Ref ID: [2204](#)
- Simpson F, Doig GS. *Parenteral vs. enteral nutrition in the critically ill patient: a meta-analysis of trials using the intention to treat principle (Provisional record)*. Intensive Care Medicine 2005;31(3, 2006):12-23. Ref ID: [2193](#)
- Staehelin HB, Bazemore MG, Zee RY, Wong JB. *Effect of vitamin D on falls*. JAMA, 2004 (2, 2005); 291(16): 1999-2006. Ref ID: [1929](#)
- Turner JA, Loeser JD, Deyo RA, Sanders SB. *Spinal cord stimulation for patients with failed back surgery syndrome or complex regional pain syndrome: a systematic review of effectiveness and complications*. Pain, 2004 (2, 2005); 108(1-2): 137-147. Ref ID: [1930](#)
- University of York.NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination and University of Leeds.Nuffield Institute for Health. *Preventing falls and subsequent injury in older people*. Effective Health Care, 1996 (3, 2000); 2(4): 1-16. Ref ID: [739](#)

Vickrey BG, Shekelle P, Morton S, Clark K, Pathak M, Kamberg C. *Prevention and management of urinary tract infections in paralyzed persons*. 1999 (4, 2000): 1-34. Rockville, MD, USA: Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. *Ref ID: [830](#)*

Whitaker S. *A review of DRO: the influence of the degree of intellectual disability and the frequency of the target behaviour*. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 1996 (3, 2004); 9(1): 61-79. *Ref ID: [1759](#)*

Yin T, Zhou Q, Bashford C. *Burden on family members. Caring for frail elderly: a meta-analysis of interventions*. *Nursing Research*, 2002 (1, 2004); 51(3): 199-208. *Ref ID: [1319](#)*

Zaric D, Christiansen C, Pace NL, Punjasawadwong Y. *Transient neurologic symptoms (TNS) following spinal anaesthesia with lidocaine versus other local anaesthetics*. *The Cochrane Library* (2) 2003. Chichester (UK), John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. *Ref ID: [1163](#)*